THE SEATIMES

Island . . . Hongkong, the Falkland. Gibraltar: is it time to begin a new chapter in our island story?

... of dreams

Spectrum presents the concluding extracts from Salman Rushdie's new novel, Shame. Sweeping ...

Wednesday Page considers the plight of the housewife who just can't stop cleaning. Changes

Business News begins a three-part series on the prospects for basic industries, victims of the world recession.

BAA may give youths £12 rise

The British Airport Authority is close to agreeing a deal to pay young people on the Youth Training Scheme up to £12a week more than the £25 government

Communist call to back Labour

An executive resolution to be debated at the Communist Party's conference urges support for Labour's left and a build-up of the Labour Party as a step towards a socialist Britain Page 2

Media criticism

A TUC report which criticizes the media says a new communications council, coupled with a statutory right of reply, would enhance the freedom on the press

Jail protest

Hundreds of RUC officers were drafted into Ulster jails to guard dangerous terrorists as prison officers began an overtime ban described by the Government as

Sikh rampage

More than a hundred people were injured when Sikhs armed with swords and spears broke through barbed wire barricades and stormed a government office in Armittar Page 6

Nissan hitch

Nissan's £500m plan to build a car plant in Britain has been hit renewed opposition from Japanese car unions, who say that the project would be too risky

Night launch

Huge crowds gathered to watch the first night-time launching of a space shuttle at Cape Canaveral, Florida. The crew of Challenger included a 54-year-old man Page5

Offer to Habré The Libyan-backed rebels in orthern Chad called for a

ation" of all Chadians, including

President Habre "if he shows the necessary good will" Killer named

The Bulletin, the largest circulation newspaper in the Philip-pines, has identified the alleged assassin of Benigno Aquino as Rolando Galman, aged 33, an ex-convict and hired killer

Hearse mobbed, page 5

Abortion vote Dr Garret FitzGerald, the Irish Prime Minister, Is to urge the electorate to vote against the banning of abortion in a referendum on September 7 Page 3

Nicholas scores

Charlie Nicholas scored his first goals for Arsenal, against Wolver-hampton Wanderers, and Manchester United lost at home for the first time in 17 months

Test victory

England beat New Zealand by 165 runs in the fourth Cornhill Test match at Trent Bridge, Nottingham. yesterday, but Rich Hadlee made them fight for it Report Page 18

Leader page, 11 Letters: On the film industry, from Mr L Anderson and others; paper making, from Mr B Clouston: golden handshakes, from Mr J Macfarlane Leading articles: Supplementary benefits for young unemployed; Insh abortion amendment

Features, pages 8-10 Bernard Levin defends drama critics; The Pope and the Jesuits; Turkey's troubles. Spectrum: Shame, part 2. Fashion: Designs on the future, by Angela Neustatter Computer Horizons, pages 16, 17 Forging a success story; The British system that doesn't break

down Obituary, page 12

lisaveta ren	
lome News 2.3 Drerseas 4-6 Archaeology 12 Arts 13 Bridge 12 Susinces 14-16 Taurch 12 Ourt 12	Night Sky Science Sport 18-

US Marines killed in worst Beirut fighting for a year

result of rounds fired by the

whose headquarters are just east of the airport, said several shells

the 97-man contingent of the

Queen's Dragoon Guards is

were in control of several residential neighbourhoods in the

muslim sector of Beirut as well as

the main crossing points to Christian-populated east Beirut.

However, military officials in Beirut emphasized that the

Lebanese Army was in control in

earlier succeeded in capturing the main Amai base at Bourj al-

According to officials, who did

Begin keeps supporters in

suspense over resignation

From Christopher Walker, Jerusalem

Israel was kept in a state of immediate effect on Israel's kind of popularity among the

According to one participant,

The type of intense pressure

By nightfall, Amal militiamen

Another photograph

Strife before storm

American Marines yesterday responded with rocket attacks from helicopter gunships and artillery salvoes after two of their salvoes after two of their whose spokesman said they had were killed by heavy fired at militia positions in Bourj shelling in Beirut's worst violence

Seven other US Marines and an smoke could be seen rising from Italian soldier, serving with the the hilly area just south of multinational peacekeeping force Shweifat after a US helicopter had in Lebanon, were wounded on the fired one round in that direction. second day of street battles but in the general chaos, it was mainly between the Lebanese not clear if the smoke was the Army and Shia militiamen.

Army and Snia minimamen.

The Marines, part of the fournation peacekeeping force with French, Italian and British troops, Italian and British were the first Americans to die in combat since the units arrived in Beirut nearly a year ago. Beirut nearly a year ago. had landed a few hundred yards
At 6.45 am local time the 1.200 from British headquarters, where

Marine contingent at Beirut airport closed since the shelling by Shia militiamen began on Sunday, were ordered into "Condition One", the highest state of alert. The order came after several

ockets and rocket-propelled renades were fired at the airport from positions held by Shia Muslims of the Amal (Hope) militia in the Haya Selum

Less than four hours later, two mortars struck the airport runway where the Marine "Alpha Com-pany" is stationed. One Marine was killed instantly and another died of his wounds soon after.

Colonel Timothy Geraghty, the ommander of the US Marine force, innediately ordered Ameri-

By last night, as hundreds of

demonstrators arrived at his

Begin", no irrevocable move had

moral, political and popular

government for much of the past

career was drawing to a close.

acute political suspense yesterday Middle East policy.

as Mr Menachem Begin main-tained a delphic silence after Minister might be wavering came announcing a delay for a after three hours of often maximum of 24 hours in making emotional talks with leaders of

home from all parts of the country Mr Begin then returned home to

in buses chartered by a new weigh up the "national and pressure group called "Israelis for political argument" put in favour

been made. But speculation was but so far unexplained personal rife that his turbulent political reasons for leaving. As well as

areer was drawing to a close.

Although the 70-year-old leader within 24 hours, he also pledged

pressure to reverse his decision to being exerted on Mr Begin was stand down, most of those who later outlined by Rabbi Mena-

had seen him appeared convinced chem Porush, one of the member

that he was still determined to of the ultra-orthodox Agudat

retire.

Any such move by a Prime
Minister who has dominated his

Israel Party, whose support is important for any leader hoping to form an Israeli government.

six years is certain to have that if the public says something.

international repercussions. But then it is a saying of God", the the initial assessment of diploblack-coated rabbi said. "And mats was that Mr Begin's what we have told Mr Begin is departure would have little that he is the only Israeli with this

positions in Khalde and Shweifat, casualty toll over the two days' both in Israeli areas of control, war is believed to be 21 dead and both in Israeli areas of control. more than 100 wounded. This was denied by the Marines, Although it is not clear just how

the fighting erupted on Sunday, there is little doubt that the flare-At one point, billows of black up in Shia districts came as a result of months of bottled-up

moved in to take control of the moved in to take control of the so-called greater Beirut area. Shia Muslims have complained of harassment by Christian rightwing Phalangist forces.

Shia Muslims constitute the largest single sect in the country

although they are by far the least privileged. Amal claims that the Army has failed to provide Shia Muslims with adequate protec-

On Sunday, Amai claimed a Phalangist militiaman had fired posters of the Imam Moussa Sadr, the Shia spiritual leader who disappeared five years ago while on a visit to Libya. According to this account the Lebanese Army moved in to intervene and somehow got caught up in the general fighting.

Amid the crisis, Mr Robert McFarlane, President Reagan's Middle East peace envoy, arrived in Lebanon and immediately went into talks with Mr Elic Salem, the Foreign minister, at spite of the presence of militia-men on the streets. The Army had the Presidential Palace, Beirut radio reported. Mr McFarlane Gemayel was chairing an emerg ency Cabinet session on ways to end the fighting

can helicopter gunships and artillery to respond to the shelling.

Beirut radio claimed the 13,000 Lebanese troops took part together with Mr Menachem in yesterday's fighting. The Continued on back page, col 7

refuse the wish of the public that

Rabbi Porush admitted being

still more "pessimestic than optimistic" about the chances of Mr Begin being persuaded to star

Another ultra-orthodox-leade

tried to persuade the Prime

Minister that he should at least stay until the date of the next

general election has been finally

making his decision. It is thought

that none of the Agudat party

would agree to back an alternative

Labour-led administration inside

The uncharacteristic indecision

of Mr Begin had the effect of wrong-footing Labour, which felt

unable to issue any definitive

response until it was convinced

the Prime Minister was sincere in

intention to leave politics.

Mike Spring, the disabled yachtsman paralysed from the

vaist down, received a cham-

pagne welcome yesterday when he reached Cornwall after an

arduous single-handed voyage to

the Azores and back - much of it

Mr Spring, aged 39, a

computer programmer from Soli-bull, completed the 2,500 mile

after leaving Ponta Delgada in the Azores in his 30-foot yacht.

Kohl visit, page 5

the present Parliament.

Rabbi Porush revealed that Mr.

brought forward from 1985.

he should not resign.



die: One of the two US Marines killed in Beirut yesterday being taken to a helicopter for transport to an American hospital ship.

Hijackers identified as Iraqis

Tehran (AFP, Reuter) - The hijackers of the Air France aircraft forced to land here on Sunday have identified themselves as Iraqi mujahidin opposed to the Baghdad regime of President Saddam Hussein, Tehran Radio reported here.

The Seventeen hostages yester-day faced a third night on their bijacked aircraft as negotiations showed no sign of a breakthrough with the four gunmen at Tehran's Mehrabad airport,

But gammen, who selzed the Boeing 727 over Western Europe on Saturday, have threatened to blow up the aircraft by tonight unless France vows to stop its military aid to Lebanon, Chad and Iraq, the national Iranian news agency Irna said.

More than 24 hours after the

aircraft landed in Tehran after stops in Geneva, Sicily and faires in Iran, M Jean Perrin, said there had been no fresh developments in negotiations so far.

He said the gunmen, reported to be armed with sub machine guns and grenades, were still

holding seven crew and 10 passengers including several Frenchmen, an American couple and a Swedish woman. M Perrin said a French couple

returned to the aircraft yesterday after leaving briefly to allow the wife to have medical attention.

New fields will be smaller

British oil will last at least 10 years

By Derek Harris

British oil discoveries are by no means exhausted and self-sufficiency in natural gas should the century, Mr Alan Gregory, president of the Institute of Petroleum, told the World

Petroleum Congress yesterday.

But he added that new fields ould be smaller and cost more to

Dr Wilhelm von Islemann, the Congress president, told its first technical session in London that rising demand would mean extracting oil in even barsher climates and deeper waters since further dramatic discoveries were unlikely. But be forecast that oil fields were unlikely to run dry in the next 30 years or so.

A joint paper by Mr Gregory and Mr Dan Ion, chairman of the British national committee of the congress, described Britain as "a country exceptionally well en-dowed both in actual and potential oil and gas reserves and well equipped as a source of long-standing and rapidly evolving petroleum technology.

The Government's recognition of the high costs and risks facing compared with earlier predictions the industry in the North Sea gave of up to 14 billion tonnes.

hope for a revival of a "high level of activity in the UK Continental shelf for many years". Mr Gregory said. There were at least 15 areas of

expertize in which British technologists were among world leaders. British companies had 70 per cent of the equipment and supply codes for North Sea, drilling bridging work for 100,000 people.

More oil gathering in and around Britain would allow further development of British

Britain was producing more oil than any country except Saudi Arabia, Mr Ion said. British production had risen from 1.6 than 100 million tonnes last year.

Revised forecasts of world energy demand in the early part of the next century were given by Dr Sven Hultin, chairman of the International Executive Committee of the World Energy In the year 2000 it is expected

to be the equivalent of no more than 12 billion tonnes of oil,

Gloomier view of recovery by CBI

By Edward Townsend Industrial Correspondent Britain's economy is likely to

grow by less than 2 per cent in the coming year although manufac-turers are increasingly optimistic about their business prospects, the Confederation of British Industry says today.

CBI economists, who predicted in March that the gross domestic product would rise by 2.5 per cent next year, now believe the recovery will be slower than expected particularly because of the continued strength of the pound and its impact on exports.

They also believe that gdp will be affected by lower pay settlements - ironically one of the trends applauded by the CBI leadership - and the subsequent impact on consumer spending. The economists emphasize, however, that lower pay should increase output in the longer term by improving competitiveness. The downward revision of

output expectations is not re-flected in the CBI's view of manufacturing in which it expects output to rise by 3 per cent this year and 3-5 per cent next year. Total exports of goods and services are forecast to rise by 1-5 per cent this year, compared with last year and by a further 4 per cent next year.

As a result, the CBI's cut in its gdp forecast is unlikely to cause much of a stir among ministers particularly as it is coupled with industrial trends inquiry which shows that for the seventh expectations point to rising

About 30 per cent of the 1.563 manufacturers in the survey expect their volume of production to increase in the next four months, although the expected increase is from a low base, and 60 per cent expect output to remain the same. Total order books are still

showing signs of improving, although 40 per cent of manufacturers say they are below normal. Demand is strongest for con-sumer goods where 75 per cent of companies say orders are at or above normal and there are some "tentative signs"; the CBI says, that demand is vising in the capital goods sector

In contrast, exports are weakening slightly compared with the May and June surveys: only !! per cent of exporters report above normal orders.

Sir James Cleminson, the CBI deputy president, said: "Although the increase in output is from a low base and is by no means dramatic, manufacturing is mov-

ing in the right direction." The fall-off in exports was disappointing, he said, and was "a sdication of the need for British industry to be as competitive as possible in overseas

The CBI economists see no end in sight to Britain's consumer boom, despite a fall in retail sales volume last month. The drop probably reflected the hot weather and the impact of the mortgage rate rise on incomes, they say, with fewer summer sales in the shops because because of the high

level of consumer spending.

Pro-Zia mob attack foreign journalists

From Michael Hamlyn, Karachi

demonstration on the outskirts of

The Times correspondent, were taken in a police truck to a police station nearby. A crowd gathered at the gates of the station and 28 were injured, three seriously, when a home-made bomb exploded among them.

no information was available as to his political allegiance. The crowd were shouting: "Foreign journalists muntabad (death)", and "Zia zindabad; Pakistan zindabad (long live Zia; long live Bakisan.

long live Pakistan).

The other journalists involved were: David Beresford of The Guardian, Charles Lawrence, The Daily Telegraph; William Claicorne, The Washington Post: Geoffrey Malone, The Khaleej Times: Patrick Chauvel, Sygna Agency: Claus Bratt and Senee Mongkol, from UPIYN in Ban-

President Zia ul-Haq attacked a of the city, which is mainly number of foreign journalists inhabited by Mohajirs, people yesterday, manhandling some of who immigrated to Pakistan at them and driving they away from the time of partition. Earlier this the scene of an anti-regime year it was the scene of a series of vicious riots between the Sunni and Shia muslim sects. The area. The eight journalists, including named after the first Pri Minister of Pakistan, Liaquat Ali Khan, who was assassinated in 1951, is known for its support of

the martial law regime. Two officials of the Movement for the Restoration of Democracy (MRD), an eight-party group cordinating a campaign of civil disobedience against General pected of throwing the bomb, but Zia's Government, had let it be known that they would court press arrived in force to observe

> the event. Only the foreign press were the target of the hostility of the crowd, however, although after we were hustled off the two MRD workers were also mobbed as they unfurled their anti-Zia placard. They were hastened away by the police to the safety of arrest.

> The crowd apparently was angered by a reference in many of this morning's papers, both Urdu Continued on back page, col 7

Seaside youths fight

in hospital last night with facial injuries after a brawl among skinheads at a public house in

to the Queen's Head, near the and criminal damage. railway station. Nearly 100 people were arrested and taken in a double-decker bus to the police

station for questioning.

There was trouble involving youths, mostly punks and skinheads, in other seaside towns.

A police sergeant was detained people were arrested after cars were rolled down a cliff path and damaged, and food and drink stolen from a cafe. in Bournemouth a number of

Sergeant John Martin was cut youths appeared in a special court by broken glass after being called accused of public order offences In Reading special courts were

dealing with 71 people arrested during the three-day rock music festival, mostly on charges of possessing drugs or public order

Notting Hill calm, back page | Tired, but happy, Mr Spring coming ashore on his crutches

2,500-mile lone voyage

Disabled yachtsman triumphs

By Craig Seton

He climbed ashore from the 3M Mariner unaided but for his crutches and heavy calipers. Mr Spring, who broke his back in a road accident in 1969, was cheered as he walked uncomfortably up a ramp but remained modest about his achievement, which began early in June when be set out to prove that his severe disability was no deterrent to such a challenge.

Looking ruddy-faced and happy, he announced himself



tired but feeling fine. There was one disappointment. His voyage was intended to raise £20,000 for which he is a patient. But at the end of the voyage Lord Northesi fund-raising committee, an-nounced that Mr Spring had raised not much more than £4,000, and he appealed to the

Mr Spring, who works for the 3M company, which sponsored him on his journey, took only 16 days on the outward voyage to the ores where he spent several weeks recovering and re-supply-

ublic to make the trip financial-

Mr Spring said yesterday that one of his constant worries had been pressure sores on his body caused by sitting for too long in one position. At one stage large waves had

washed over the boat, soaking his only dry clothing and potting some of his advanced electronic equipment temporarily out of Though he had often been depressed and wondered why he

bothered to do it, there were good

nents too. He was frequently

accompanied by whales and dolphins, which raised his spirits. You are in another world out there", he said. "It can get you down or it can make you clated".

His voyage had proved that even sovere disability was no har to the most determined person, but he gave a word of caution to other disabled people: "It is dangerous out there and I only made it because of the amount I

"I was worried that people were going to criticize me and say I was atterly mad and foolbardy.



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prestigious establishments we could name. But then Thistle is one of the largest hotel groups in the country with thirty-nine three and four star hotels, located throughout the U.K.

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The state of the s



Communists urged to support Labour left

Communist Party leaders have committed themselves to sup-porting a build-up of the Labour Party as a means to bring about a

A communist executive resol-ution, to be debated at the party's 38th congress in November, says: "The aim of the left must be to make it possible for Labour not only to recapture support amonest those who formerlly backed it, but to win new support especially amongst developing sections of the working class, amongst women and young

people."
"Attempts by the right-wing to use the general election result as an argument for moving Labour's policy and leadership to the right

must be resisted and defeated. The executive's analysis of the Labour election defeat and the "next step for the left" reflect the which have already emerged from Labour's own hard

It says: "The Labour left has correctly fought over a long period to win left policies and movement. "But it has not conducted a big enough political and ideological battle for left policies among the masses of reople, including millions of

It concludes: "A more outward-

political, ideological work its top ment." priority is needed to prevent its ● Left wingers are poised to stage a comeback on Labour's national executive at the party's autumn conference, a leading

The executive then endorses the need for a united front of left-wing groups, saying: "This mass politics is the key to forecast yesterday overcoming many of the acute Association reports). divisions on the left.

"Many of these divisions are not over policy; they are tactical differences on how to conduct the struggle within the movement. The executive even suggests that the Morning Star, the party daily, and Tribune, the hard-left Labour weekly, should join forces to mobilize "a united left offensive" against cruise missiles, mass unemployment, new legislation on trade unions and Conservative

spending cuts. But with a falling membership, down to 15,691, and a reduced general election vote, down from 16,858 in 38 constituencies in 1979 to 11,598 in 35 constituencies in June, the executive says: There are complex problems in the dual concept of developing left unity at the same time as arguing for the building of the Communist Party.

"There is no contradiction here. One of the vital contributions of the Communist Party is its activity to construct alliances between all sections of

of £37 Whitehall

By David Felton,

could become a model for unions

of State for Employment, in Jun the Manpower Services Com-mission that the allowance should be uprated to £26.45 in line with the rate on inflation. The authority's scheme involving up to £37 a week could prove

under pressure from employers



have to null out of the scheme One of the employers' representatives on the Manpower Services Commission is Mr Norman Payne, the authority's chairman. representatives who also opposed the increase he was outvoted on the commission when the allow-ance was discussed but it is

understood he believes that if an organization can "top up" the Government allowance it should be allowed to do so but not under compulsion from the Govern-The authority's scheme will

initially only cater for about 20 young people, but that figure could rise to between 50 and 60. It see no prospect of an increase in affiliation fees from the unions is understood the authority has offered union negotiators an allowance of £33 a week. Next month further talks will be held on another £4 a week in the form

of a travel allowance. Union negotiators are expected to argue in other areas that if a quasi-governmental body can should consider signing "top up" ncrease the allowance employers main union criticisms of the scheme that it is being used to create a pool of cheap labour.

Youth pay is upset for

A deal to pay young people on the Youth Training Scheme substantially more than week government allowance is close to being agreed with the British Airports Authority and

Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary rejected a recommendation from ombarrassment in Whitehall.
The minister said he had come

because they had said they could not afford the increase and might

Mr Mostyn (Moss) Evans, general secretary of the Transport and General Workers' Union and leader of the TUC media working party, said last night: "The personal harassment of the Royal Family, the deceit and dup surrounding press conduct in the Suscliffe case and the complete the widow of a Falklands VC are just three recent examples of a He said that the existing

to reject arguments that statutory

involvement could lead to att

media to comment authoritative-

ly and responsibly.

complaints procedures appeared to have little long-term effect. We do not wish to restrict the informing, of scrutinzind and of entertaining, but its freedom to do. these things must be balanced by

TUC calls for legal monitor for media

a responsibility to put the public established by statute to hear and the kind of behaviour which enshrined in law are recomm degrades journalists The statutory right of reply proposed by the TUC would be ed in a TUC report published today which aims strong criticism

overseen by the communications council and would, according to The report, produced by the TUC Media Working Group, says that a new monitoring system for the report, achieve three aims: to provide a sanction against those who abused the power to inform and influence, to provide redre the media must be established. because the Press Council and the for those who need it, and by "case law" set standards for Broadcasting Complaints Comjournalists and editors. mission are ineffective and the media showed no signs of An argument by Sir Patrick feill, QC, former chairman of the exercising self-control,
Union leaders are also anxious

Press Council, that a statutory right of reply compares with attempts to introduce controls on journalists in South Africa are rejected by the TUC. empts to muzzle a free press and maintain that the TUC plan would increase the freedom of the An employers' code could be based on precedents set by the council's complaints proce but also partly on "an exposition of standards of behaviour to be expected from the media in particular circumstances or con-

> The report concludes: "There is no complete answer to the Effective self-regulation appears to be too much to ask. The prospect of statutory intervention will undoubtedly be criticized by those whose interests lie in the media power."

But it argues that statutor controls would earn the respect of The Other Side of the Story (TUC. Congress House, Great Russell Street, London WCIB 3LS; 40p pins postage and packing).

Police called in to man Ulster jails

Hundreds of Royal Ulster Constabulary officers were drafted into jails yesterday to langerous terrorists as prison officers staged an overtime ban described by the Government as "irresponsible".
Police leave throught the province was cancelled for two

ays as a convoy of vehicles took officers into three prisons and a young offenders' centre early

The Northern Ierland Office's contingency plan to deal with the ction by 2,500 prison officers left the police and ma ment to run the prisons and it is understood that outside caterers were brought

officers who should have been on duty arrived for work and the police reported to the Maze, Magilligan and Crumlin Road prisons and the Hydebank young offenders' centre in Belfast. It is understood that they were

Only about 100 out of 1.400

not needed at the women's prison n Armagh because enough rders arrived for duty. Outside the Maze there was a small group of pickets from the Prison Officers' Association but it

made no, attempt to stop the police from entering. Prison visits, including from lawyers, were cancelled, no percels were accepted at the risons and it is understood that prisoners were kept in their cells

ecause it was not possible to use the workshop. Today there will be no parcels or personal visits at the Maze and Magilligan prisons but the North-em Ireland Office hopes that all



Mr Nicholas Scott: Prison officers 'irresponsible'.

professional visits can go ahead and that personal visits for those who already have special warrants will operate at Armagh and Hydebank.

The prison normally guard 2,500 inmates, are demanding payment for travelling to and from work on restered officers and customs officials, prison officers do a certain amount of rostered overtime as part of their regular duties

Mr Nicholas Scott, Parliamentary Under Secretary of State at the Northern Ireland Office. accused the prison officers of acting "irresponsibly" and out of all tune and scale with the size of the disagreement. Instead of implementing their

ban in the special circumstances of Northern Ireland they should have gone through the negotiating procedure of the Whitley Council,

'Selective' cut may be sought by SDP

isked to campaign for selective in local authority services

and a purge of incompetent ouncil officials in next year's Woolwich and the party spokesman on local government, says in a discussion paper for next month's party assembly that local DP candidates should campaign

on a strategy "which concentrates on preserving what is effective nd cutting out what is no longer "The traditional methods of utting expenditure by annual reductions across all services usually damage them all., Mr artwright says. "What is needed is a completely new look at the objectives which services and

staff. It says: "Too often manageand ineffective because local councillors and trade unions conspire to resist change. The bureaucracey may have

ficient, and unable to respond to the changing needs of the

Mr Cartwright suggests: "A reform which should be conofficers on contracts subject to performance review. When servise are being cut it is wrong for people to enjoy high salaries and totally secure employment if they are not competent."
The SDP agenda, published

today, also contains an agreed Alliance statement on Europe, which calls for further progress towards the goal of political The statement, which will be

considered by the Social Demo-crats at their assembly in Salford, Greater Manchester, on Septemb er 13, and by the Liberals at their dministrative arrangements are trying to achieve."

The paper also takes a strong line on the calibre of town hall proposes the increased use of jority voting in the Council of Ministers, stronger powers for the European Parliament, a development of political cooperation into the field of defence and disarma-

Party cash crisis may cut HQ jobs By Our Labour Reporter

Militant Tendency

Mr Ted Grant, Militant politi

cal editor, claimed a leftward shift

would help to prevent any more

"witch hunts" against the paper's

"The right wing of the Labour Party is doomed because it

represents the dead past", he declared. His message was de-

followers at the movement's annual summer camp, held in a

field on the Gower Peninsular

Mr Neil Kinnock was not

Militant's choice as leader and

would not restore relations in the

party with its supporters, Mr Grant said. However, his election

would mean no new purge against

circulation had increased despite

some pressure in the party to have

Labour's right wing to purge the party of its Marxist strand were doomed to failure.

banned. Attempts by

South Wales.

(the Press

Labour Party officials are

considering plans to reduce the size of beadquarters staff because of a cash crisis looming next year which cannot be headed off by more money from the unions. Staff cuts in addition to reductions through natural wast-age aiready in operation may be

forced on the party because it has been told by the unions that their political funds are empty after the general election campaign.
The party is thought to be able
to contain this year's deficit to
about the £300,000 level of last year but senior Labour officials

for next year. Mr James Mortimer, the party general secretary, raised the possibility of an increase in the anions' 50p a member affiliation fee at the meeting last mouth of Victory, which organizes union support for the party, but was left in no doubt that an increase was macceptable.

Whitehall brief

Order without armed force

old constitutional question: at what point and in what way should the Army be called in if the police are failing to cope? Lord Scarman's report, The Brixton Disorders of 10-12 April 1981, showed just how frail was the thin blue line of policemen "over that terrible weekend", their lack of numbers and equipment, their lack of preparedness. "They stood between our

and order in the streets of an' important part of the capital", he Whitehall's rethink in the aftermath of Brixton, Toxteth and Moss Side would, if reason was any guide, have involved joint police-army discussions about military aid to the civil power, as it is formally known. The it is formally known. The Ministry of Defence and the Home Office are very sensitive on

society and a total collapse of law

There is a secret interdepartmental committee of civil ser-vants which meets on the the chiefs-of-staff and chief constable levels there is nothing comparable and no discussions on riot strategy have taken place,

ter supply flights to the North Sea oil platforms. on not strategy have taken place.

It is possible, however, to piece together today's official view. In February 1980, General (now Field Marshal) Sir Edwin Bramall, then Chief of the General Staff, now Chief of the Defence Staff, delivered a virtually unnoticed lecture on the subject to the Royal Society of Arts entitled A strike by 19 assistants, members of the Civil and Public Services Association, started on Friday after the local branch secretary was suspended for refusing to cooperate with a training programme for new radar



Sir Edwin Bramall: worried by a 'grey area'

"The place of the British Army in public order". Sir Edwin is unwilling to be interviewed about it in the context of the 1981 disorders. But, on Sir Edwin's behalf, a defence ministry spokesman said: "He believes the principles remain unchanged... (the lecture) holds good now as much as it did then"

Sir Edwin's guiding principle is Sir Edwin's guiding principle is that it would be "totally inappropriate" to use the armed forces. "In a main public order role unless disorder was occurring on such a scale that the police could not cope and our whole parliamentary system was threatened, or a minority, by violent means and armed force, was attempting to challenge the very authority of

Sir Edwin in 1980 was worried.

prophetically as it turned out, by a "grey area". A lack of police training and conjument training and equipment in riots might leave them exhausted and vulnerable. He did not want the Army to be drawn in so he recommended that the police should train in "anti-riot drills" acquire protective clothing, shields and visors. But if the police wanted

specialist assistance – night vision, helicopters, special light-ing or bomb disposal – they "will never have to turn in vain to us for help of this kind", Sir Edwin

Since 1981, that "grey area" has been filled by the police. They are much better placed now in terms of equipment, training, speed and decidility of response which, senior officers reckon, is one reason why riots have not recurred. Significantly, the police did not even call in the Army to teach them riot drill based on its Northern Ireland experience.
At the highest levels in the

police, it is now believed that the armed forces would be needed only if there was an "armed insurrection" in Brixton or a comparable area. In other words, although no change has been made in *The Manual of Military Law* or the doctrine of military aid to the civil power, the threshold of intervention, beyond which the thin blue line would be reinforced by a khaki line, has been raised.

Report on Celtic head untrue

By Clifford Longley Religious Affairs Correspo

The claim by an historian that buried in the garden of a house in Stoke-on-Trent, Staffordshire, was not meant to be taken seriously, it was learnt by The Times last night.

The Roman Catholic auth-orities in Birmingham had wished to have the garden dug up to recover the missing head of St Penket, Dr Colin Richmond of Keele University said.

He added: "It has been taken a little beyond what I intended." Dr Richmond was the author of an article in the Downside Review which claimed that St Penket's head had been stolen in 1868 from Friberg Cathedral in Switzerland and found its way into the possession of Senor Jorge Luis Borges, the Argentine writer.
Señor Borges visited Stoke-onTrent in 1963, according to the article, to return the head to Penkhull, allegedly named after St Penket.

Dr Richmond said that he had told the representatives of the Archdiocese of Birmingham that t was "just a nice story". He was the author of a similar "conceit" in Encounter magazine in 1979 called: "The day Henry James discovered Dada".

He claimed that he had submitted the Celtic head article to Father Daniel Rees, editor of the Downside Review, with a covering letter explaining what it was, but the article was published as if it was a genuine piece of research. Father Rees, who was contacted by the *The Times* last Saturday, said then that he thought it was genuine, although "the facts could bear more than one interpretation". A summary of the article was published in The Times yesterday.

Father Rees could not be

contacted last night.

Police in picket line clash

Five hundred pickets foiled an attempt by Highland Fabricators to restart production at their strikebound oil platform yard at Nigg on the Cromarty Firth yesterday.

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There were scuffles between pickets and about sixty police as buses carrying workers who had accepted a management offer of a return to work tried to go in. Overseas selling prices

de". If Basildon reduced by 10 per cent to meet ant targets, a big local such as Ford Motors are only £30,000.

ch a cut, Basildon says, ean fewer council staff and a reduced quality this pleasant new town.

Tomorrow: Southwark

Overseas selling prices

Austria Sch 28: Bahrain 20 0.660: Beigium 20 0.700. Filiable Demmark Dir 7.60: Chund 28: 0.700. Filiable Demmark Dir 7.60: Operation of the control of the co

There has never been a truly international cable and satellite television exhibition in the UK with the

If sour ique opportunity to up-date on just what the industry has to offer in technology research." development and manufacturing...and to assess and discuss how it could be nefficing entertain you In the next few years countless homes in the UK will be plugging into cable and satellite felevision. Now, at Birmingham's National Exhibition Centre, you can find out for yourself what Yomorrow may

bring-whether you are in business at Indeed, a consumer. Alangside the exhibition is a major international conference, arganised by the ECONOMIST CONFERENCE UNIT, to discuss financial and marketing prospects. In addition there will be a series at professional CAST Engineering Workshops to explore the various technical aspects affecting the

Over 120 exhibitors will be there...from the BBC to British Aerospace and its ECS1 satellite...from British Telecom to Radio Rentals...trom GEC to Rediffusion...they will all be waiting to meet face to face withyout CAST 83.

40.00 to 17.00 hrs. (14 September) International Cable & Satellite Television Exhibition

11-14 September 1983. National Exhibition Centre Birmingham

Opening times: 12.00 to 19.00 hrs. (11 September)

10.00 to 19.00 hrs. (12 and 13 September)

Council overspending

Justifying big budgets and high rates

Its chief executive is an able barrister, Mr Robin Mitchinson, who stands out among his shire prospect of civil servants setting three councils which face the prospect of civil servants setting their case. The femiliary and officials to multiplicate the setting their case. The femiliary and officials to multiplicate the setting their case. The femiliary and officials to multiplicate the setting their case. The femiliary and officials to multiplicate the setting their case. The femiliary and officials to multiplicate the setting their case. The femiliary and officials to multiplicate the setting their case than 50 per cent) and Mr Tinworth and the Labour councillors stand by them.

"As for efficiency, I am not recognize the special costs associated with building up a community from scratch Basildon is still building houses, and saked councillors and officials to multiplicate the problem, Mr Mitchinson them.

"As for efficiency, I am not wortied by any objective test of whether this council gets value for money. Indeed I may be continued to the council of them.

"As for efficiency, I am not wortied by any objective test of whether this council gets value for money. Indeed I may be continued to the council of them.

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"As for efficiency, I am not wortied by any objective test of whether this council gets value for money. Indeed I may be continued to the council of them. councillors and officials to put their case. The first is Basildon in Essex.

A dispute involving air traffic

control assistants at Aberdeen airport threatens to affect helicop-

In the May elections Labour increased its lead in Basildon: "a clear endorsement of our policies at the polls", the council leader, Mr Harry Tinworth, said.

Two months later those poli-cies had landed the Essex new town in deep financial trouble. If present trends contunue, it could become the sole non-metropolitan council to have its rates determined by Whitehall next year under the Government's rate-capping procedure. It could face spending cuts that could end an entire municipal service, such

Despite being lumped together as over-spenders, the councils at the cludes the commuter towns of the Government's list of candidates for rate-capping next the blue-collar London overspill

Basildon district, which in £10m decreed by Mr Patrick

Those are the policies tested at the election (where the turnout was the usual, less than 50 per candidates for rate-capping next the blue-collar London overspill

Being a new town is at the heart cent) and Mr Tinworth and the

be fair, it is spending on staff and services, not civic flummery, the town hall is still, 20 years after plans for a new civic centre were drawn up, a set of temporary buildings extended by Portaka-

bins.

Basildon's current budget is 50 per cent above what the Department of the Environment says it needs to spend and 10 per cent above its centrally-determined public spending target. On most comparative figures,

Basildon sticks out - along with Harlow, another high-spending new town which will escape the Government's ire only because its budget is less than the cut-off of

ment corporation, appointed by the same Department of the comparatively high: the occupants of a three-bedroom semi-That is Basildon's "objective" detached house are paying £413

case. Beyond that, Mr Tinworth this year (a figure that includes said, the Labour council believes the county precept) compared said, the Labour council believes the county precept) compared in certain kinds of provision. The with £354 along the Fenchurch town does very well by its elderly, Street line in Southend. with generous concessionary fares; there are advice centres for fares; there are advice centres for impact of the district council's the unemployed (who even here bills on industry in the area were a in the prosperous South-east total "small bite". If Basildon reduced 16 per cent).

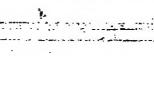
The council has chosen to keep government targets, a big local council house rents down (by employer such as Ford Motors council house rents down (by means of subsidy from the rates) and chosen, despite the climate of spending restraint, to go on considering new projects. Its municipal newspaper for July of life in this pleasant new town.

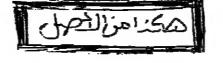
speaks of a new woman's clinic.

Tomorrow: Southwark

Mr Mitchinson said that the its rate by 10 per cent to meet

would save only £30,000. But such a cut, Basildon says, would mean fewer council staff employed and a reduced quality





Government rejects

request to fund

ecology congress

respective gov amounted to £60,000.

Sir Laurens, who will attend the conference with senior ministers

from the United States. Canada

from the United States, Canada and the EEC, as well as leading figures in the world of conser-vation and the arts, said that Mrs Margaret Thatcher had "responded immediately to the congress and said that she would see someone was responsible for attending the conference"

attending the conference".

Pressed on whether he had expected the Government to help

to finance the conference, he said:

"I do not think one really wants to take issue with the Govern-

ment on a point like this. The whole concept of wilderness

conservation is new in the United

Mr Dalyell said:"They are not

prepared to do this because of the whole public expenditure atmos-

phere. It is very sad that they cannot even find a token sum for

what is a very important

officer organizing the conference, said that the original budget had

been £80,000, but this had been cut down to £60,000. The

Highlands and Islands Develop-

ment Board had contributed £10,000, the EEC £3,000 and Gulf

Mr Vance Martin, executive

Irish Prime Minister to speak out against abortion ban amendment

From Richard Ford Belfast

The Prime Minister of the Irish Republic will issue a statement next weekend opposing the constitutional amendment baning abortion. It will be the climax of an increasing divisive

climax of an increasing divisive and political campaign.

Dr Garret Fitzgerald will outline his opposition to the Fianna Fail wording, which he believes is dangerous, and urge the electorate to vote "no" in the referendum on September 7.

His crucial statement, which is unlikely to be in the form of a nationwide broadcast will be made at the end of a week in which Mr Dick Spring, Leader of the Labour Party and deputy Prime Minister, is also expected to call for a "no" vote.

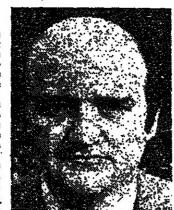
Four cabinet ministers have already expressed opposition to the amendment. Two more Fine Gael members have been publicly rebuked by the chairman of the parliamentary party for speaking out after a decision that only Dr FitzGerald would outline the party's position.

The tone of the debate is

becoming increasingly rancorous, with the Minister for Health and Social Welfare, Mr Barry Desmond, being criticized by the prolife amendment campaigners for making a statement "unworthy of a member of the Government."

Mr Desmond said that the supporters of the amendment credibility and might be disastrous at the next general election. were "a very small group of extreme Catholics of extreme constitutional views.

After one bitter television debate a prominent member of



Mr Desmond: Criticized by amendment supporters.

consulted a solicitor over remarks made about her by Mrs Alice Glenn, a right-wing Fine Gael who supports the amend-

There are rifts in all three of the republic's main political parties, but it is Dr FitzGerald's Fine Gael party which is parading them in public, with 14 deputies now prepared to vote "yes".

A former member of the party's national executive warned the Prime Minister that Fine Gael's

Dr FitzGerald is in a dilemma as many of the new voters who increasingly support a basically conservative party have done so the anti-amendment campaign because of his liberal image. The

The abortion issue has dismayed them, but if he attempts to reform family planning laws and facilitate divorce he risks splitting

The Fianna Pail party has remained on the face of it solidly in support of the amendment, although some deputies who opposed Mr Charles Haughey during the several attempts against his leadership are thought to be opposed to the wording.

However, a grassroots "Fianna rainwayer, a grassroots Franna Fail against the amendment" has emerged to lobby party deputies and senators. Mr Alan Graham, a Dublin solicitor, who is one of its organizers, said that up to 20 members of the parliamentary party were likely to vote "no" but it was unlikely they rould our party. it was unlikely they would say so

With most people believing the referendum will be carried, attention is now focused on the turnout and regional variations. It is thought there will be a high turnout and "yes" vote in the rural west, but in the rapidly growing and urbanized Dublin area and surrounding midlands there will be a larger "no" vote, with perhaps a low turnout.

If the amendment is passed, its opponents expect there will be moves made to have the courts declare intra-uterine contracep-tive devices and the morning after Pill as abortifacients and therefore

The Supreme Court will then have to decide at what point life Leading article, page 11

The Government is under increasing pressure to help to finance a conservation conference in Scotland which the Prime Minister's friend, Sir Laurens van der Post, has played a large part in organizing. Sir Laurens said yesterday that he accepted the Government's decision not to support the Third World Wilderness Congress financially because the request for how any British government can fail to respond, knowing young

Tube driver mastermind comes out on top again

Christopher Hughes (above) the London Underground driver who won the BBC Mastermind trophy in May, was out yesterday with the Great Western Railway preservation society and so not available to comment on winning the four-nation Mastermina contest shown on television last night (Kenneth Gosling writes).

The programme, recorded some days ago, featured contestants from Ireland, Australia and New Zealand as well as Mr Hughes as the

United Kingdom representative. His knowledge of the history of British steam locomotives again stood him in good stead, with 18 points and no passes. Mr John Egan, of Ireland, however, scored 19, with no passes and no wrong answers, answering questions on the the life and music of Bob Dylan.

But it was Mr Hughes's command of general knowledge in the second round that pushed him ahead to win the contest

LT may join minibus battle

had been "sprung on But he added: "I do not see

people's anxiety about what is being done to the Earth. If they do

not do something, there will not be any Earth for the politicians to

quarrel about."
Mr Tarn Dalyell, Labour MP

for Linlingow, has written to Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of State

for the Environment, demanding a token £10.000" to help put on

the conference, which starts in Inverness on October 8. He made

a similar request to Mr Jenkin's predecessor, Mr Michael Hesel-tine, but was told that the

The conference, which is costing £60.000, is taking place in Scotland after being beld success-

Government could not budget

By Michael Baily, Transport Editor

ing for their favours.

Two rival minibus services Londoners have been accouscould be operating in competition with the familiar red buses in central London by the end of this

if the Government allows the appeal by the private enterprise operator, Associated "oirate" Operators (Amos), London Transport may run a similar service, I understand that would involve 16 seaters operation every two or three minutes. Like taxis, they would be on call to passers-by.

If that happens, bus travel from the suburbs and through the centre should be speeded up and be much more frequent than

tion, and severe losses to London Transport and the taxi operators. tomed to in recent years. Those fears account for the For the first time since the pirate operators" of the 1920s.

conference.

fully in South Africa in 1977 and £10,000, the EEC £3,000 and Gulf Australia in 1980. On both Oil £5,000, he said, but he was occasions the grant from the still trying to cut down on bills.

cautious line taken by Mr Tom King, Secretary of State for Transport, who has set up a who raced each other and foughrifor street space in a cutsecond public inquiry to hear the throat market that was stopped by legislation 50 years ago, the travelling public would find itself Amos appeal after an earlier one conducted by a London Transport inspector in March, rather than actively courted by rivals competsimply allow it himself.
The inspector had recommend-

Such a scene would be much in ed that the Amos service, using line with the Thatcher govern-ment's thinking but there are strong fears that letting compe-500 minibuses on four routes criss-crossing central London from the suburbs, should be titions loose on London's crowdrefused, and criticized Amos for ed streets could result in lower poor forecasting and an ill-presafety standards, more conges-

Alternative claimed to straw burning

By John Young, Agriculture Correspondent

The assertion by the National Farmers' Union (NFU) that there the waste and environmental is no practical alternative to straw hazards associated with burning burning has been challenged by a fields of straw and stubble after Nottinghamshire firm, which claims that its new "densifying" system will make the practice a thing of the past.

Mr Errol Mason, managing director of Bootham North Engineering, of Worksop, says the densitier will process up to 10 tonnes of straw an hour, turning it into compact combustible cubes for use as fuel. It will do the same with other waste materials, including sawdust, newsprint, cardboard, coal dust and textiles.

chines of their own could form a present no practical alternative. as a cheap alternative to coal.

Because of public protests at engineering the harvest, there is now a real likelihood that the Government will be forced to impose further restrictions, if not an outright ban.

> That has encouraged companies like Bootham to come forward with alternatives, and the NFU has repeatedly said that it

But last week Mr Christopher Righton, the NFU deputy presi-dent, said that while no one was happy to see between five and six

to produce fuel either for their industrial purposes had not yet own heating needs, or to be sold made an impact on the very considerable surplus, he said.

Rural doctors 'ignorant of pesticide poison signs'

Niest rural doctors would not recognized the symptoms of poisoning by pesticides and other gricultural chemicals because they have not been alerted to official claims

Writing in the latest issue of Footloose, an environmental and outdoor activities magazine published today. Mr Christopher Kanfman, who is responsible for public relations for the agricultural and allied workers' section of the Transport and General Workers' Union, accuses the Government of continuing to the controversial dioxin-based weedkiller 2,4,5-T on which the ended a han last year.

Although the immediate effects of exposure to spray drift, such as watering eyes, dizziness, headaches and manses, are known, there may be serious long-term efects which do not show for many years, he says.

Reward of £80,000 in jewel hunt

By a Staff Reporter An insurance company has

offered an £80,000 reward for the recovery of £800,000 worth of cwelry stolen in what is believed to be one of the biggest raids on a private house. The raid, early on Sunday, was

at the country mansion owned by Mr Taj Hajjar at Rogate, Midhurst, Sussex, Mr Hajjar, a Jordanian, entertains relatives from the Jordanian royal family at the house, which is heavily guarded. Sussex police yesterday issued a

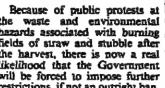
list of the 51 items stolen. Those include a £130.000 pearl necklace with a sapphire and diamond clasp in yellow gold, another pearl necklace worth £129.000, two South Sea pearl necklaces each worth £60,000, as well as a number of gold watches, sapphire bracelets, rings, pendants and brooches.

Also stolen was a finely carved old coral pendant piece showing the head of a Chinese sage with a gold back and gold and diamond set motifs worth £2,450.

Most of the gems were in personal jewel boxes or presentation boxes bearing the names of Garrards of Regent Street, London, or Ginza, Tokyo, Japan. The insurers have not been

The raid on the house, set in a 300-acre estate used as a stud farm, is surprising because of the extensive security precautions including cameras, six guard dogs

and burglar alarms.
But the police said that the raid was not necessarily carried out by a professional burglar. Det Supt Gordon Harrison said: "There is adequate security up to a point, but any security system can be



He estimates that over seven vears the cost of processing would be between £7 and £14 a tonne. Farmers unable to afford machines of their own could form.

allow many chemicals hanned in other EEC countries and in the United States, to be sold to farmers and gardeners.

Mr Kaufman cites in particular



Woman Police Constable Mackey (above), Susan wearing a dress similar to the one Mrs Diana Jones wore when she vanished from her home in Coggeshall, Essex, on July 23.

Detectives spent more than a week trying to track down such a dress and obtained one from a fashion firm in Middlesex. They hope it might jog the nemory of witnesses who may have seen Mrs Jones, aged 35, before or after she disap-

Royalty 'just ordinary'

The Prince of Wales's forme valet, Mr Stephen Barry, says in an interview published today that the Royal Family are very ordinary" people in their private lives - "nothing like 'Dallas' or

lynasty''', Mr Barry, who left the Royal Household after the Prince's marriage, sees the Royal Family as "wonderfully middle class except they wear crowns. The Queen is basically just a countrywoman, she enjoys country pursuits", he told Woman's Own. What really separates the Royal

Family from the rest of society Mr Barry says, is that they have four palaces or private homes, 300 staff and a yacht, three helicopters and three aircraft at their disposal.

School reopens for inquiries

Croxteth Comprehensive School, which is to be run as an independent school for 12 months by a group of parents and teachers, will open today to answer inquiries from parents. The Department of Education

and Science has agreed to pay half the running costs, leaving Labourcontrolled Liverpool City Council, which is to resume control of the school next year, to pay up to

British win skill medals

Three British building appren-tices flew back to London from Linz, Austria yesterday with gold medals from the international Skill Olympics, a craft compe

Mr John Dutton from Hucknall, Nottinghamshire, won the bricklaying medal, Mr John Joy, from the village of Newgate Street, Hertfordshire, won the plastering and Mr Robert Morrion, from Bristol, took the gold

Woman leaves £½m for charity

Miss Margery Turner, aged 78, of Carsick Hill Crescent, Ran-moor, Sheffield, has left nearly £500,000 in her will to charity.

The money will be shared between the Guide Dogs for the Blind Association, the Royal National Life-Boat Institution, the Methodist Homes for the Aged and the Arthritis and Rheumatism Council.

Irish police find cannabis crop

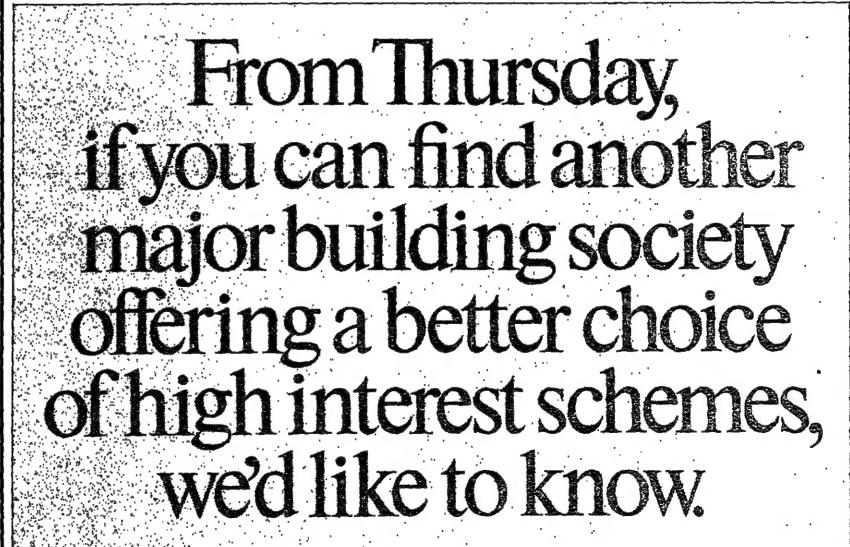
Irish police yesterday confis-cated almost 700 cannabis plants found growing on a mountainside near the town of Gort, co Galway. The cannabis was well cultivated, a police spokesman said, and within two weeks of being ready for harvest, its potential market value was estimated at more than £160,000. No arrests

Weight problem

The police were called out yesterday while emergency repairs were carried out on a Chipperfield's Circus lorry, containing an elephant, two camels and four shire horses, which had broken down on the A46 near Bingham, Nottinghamshire.

Overtime ban

A meeting of more than 1,750 employees at John Brown Engineering at Clydebank, Strathclyde, voted yesterday to begin an immediate overtime ban to protest at 500 lay-offs announced



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guaranteed way for people with £1000 or over to make more money. It's a limited offer, available from September 1st.

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your money. And should you need your capital, don't worry. Give us two months' notice that you want your money back and it's yours, without loss of interest.

If your financial needs are more urgent and you need at least £100 or more immediately, you can have it (minus 60 days' interest on the amount withdrawn). Our Extra Interest Share is an excellent way to make your money make more BUILDING SOCIETY money without tying it up.

All building societies aren't the same.

Kissinger's return to the fold provokes boycott of Reagan by the right

It is not that they disagree with his anti-communist metoric or the general thrust of his policies; they just cannot abide the fact that he has brought Dr Henry Kissinger into the fold.

There will be mass mailings, advertisements. speeches and television commercials urging an aggressive response to the spread of communism in Central America. A presence in the region will be

Mr Reagan was to have been showered with praise during the campaign, but his name has been written out of the scripts since the appointment of Dr Kissinger as head of a presidential commission studying long-term policy options

Apart from apsetting the right. Mr Reagan's handling of the Central America question has galvanized the six contenders for the Democratic presidential nomination into a scramble for policy advisers to help them formulate an alternative approach. Central America will almost certainly be the main foreign policy issue of the 1984 presidential campaign.

It is only now that the forthright about a subject so unpredictable and fraught with

President Reagan will be statement by any of them was shunned by the powerful political issued last week by Senator Alan been sounding more and more right in a forthcoming publicity Cranston (California) on his like President Reagan. He said the campaign about Central America. return from a tour of Latin threat to communist subversion.

He expressed grave concern about the prospect of imminent war, in which the United States would become embroiled. The theme is likely to be taken up with increasing force by the other presidential hopefuls.

contact by Mexico and Colombia with President Fidel Castro, and it appeared that the Cuban leader was "receptive" to the idea of joining peace talks under the ageis of the Contadora group - Pre-Panama, Venezuela, Mexico and I

"I have returned from Latin America firmly convinced by Ronald Reagan's strategy of tough talk and guns", he said. "Their efforts can succeed only if the US has the courage and maturity to stop backing dictators...."

The other would-be candidates have sounded less hostile to American policy. All oppose continued covert US aid to rebels in Nicaragua, but they support such fundamentals of the Reagan tary aid to El Salvador and economic assistance to the region. Mr Cranston is trging with-drawal of military aid from El Salvador unless it holds elections

and ends abuses of human rights.

could not be denied, but added that US military force should be used only as a last resort. "Never again should we sent American troops to fight wars that we do not

Senator Gary Hart (Coloraresidential hopefuls.

do) who is planning a trip to
He said there had been direct Latin America soon, advocates the freezing of military aid and US troop levels in the region. In only he and Mr Cranston have so far offered ident Reagan's policies.

In their search for advisers the viewing hosts of academics and Contadora leaders that their of whom helped frame the efforts have been weakened by policies of the Carter Administof the right, resulted in the fall of

> ation. One of the many right-wing they went and pulled one of the dumbest political moves of any



Basque floods bring disease risk

studying the scene of devastation in Llodio, northern Spain, yesterday.

At least 37 people have been killed and roads, railways, homes and factories have been wrecked in the flooding across Spain's

Officials said yesterday that a shortage of drinking water and the risk of disease from refuse and dead animals were the most serious problems. Supplies of food and medicine are being rushed to the region.

Zia says opposition manipulated by 'foreign masters'

Zia ul-Haq has bloody stick. I shall tell them how scensed the leaders of the anti-martial law agitation in Pakistan to get the right end of the stick". General Ziz was confident that of playing "to the tune of their foreign masters". This is the first time since the agitation began more than two weeks ago that Pakistan's military ruler has made

elections would be held by March,

10

The Pakistan Government has ments by Mrs Indira Gandhi, the the one paid to his country by Indian Prime Minister, and her President Kenan Evren two years Foreign Minister, which have ago (Rasit Gundlek writes), been described as interference in Accompanied by his wife and a

Pakistan's internal affairs. have delegation, including the Speaking to reporters here on Ministers of Foreign Affairs. Sunday shortly before leaving for Finance, Planning and Justice, he a visit to Turkey, President Zia began official talks soon after his refused to held talks with the survey.

opposition party heads leading Besides a review of Pakistani-the agitation, he described them Turkish relations and coope-as riff-raff, but said that he had ration, the talks include an the two heads of state to ex alliance of eight opposition views on the handling of the parties, was meant to seek promised restoration of democracy then they got the wrong end of the of military rule.

to Habré from rebels

allegations of foreign influence in

Government over reported state-

the Libyan border, monitored bere, broadcast a communique of former President Goukoun Queddei. The communique was the rebels first formal response to a policy statement issued last week by President Mittermed,

of his whereabouts. Mr Goukouni has not been seen in the rebelheld area for more than three

The communique said the rebels "Chad Government of National Unity" denounced M Minterand's proposal for a feder-ation between the two hostile parts of the divided nation. But it added that it agreed to "the smoote and definite reconciliation - inder the auspices of the Organization of African Unity -of all Chadians - even Hissene Habré, if he shows the neces

The broadcast left no doubt negotiated settlement to the Chadian civil war (AFP reports).

Peace offer | Andropov's arms plan wins praise

however, that the rebels refused to recognize President Habre's "il-ADDIS ABABA: Mr Abdu-Minister, who arrived here on Sunday night, and Mr Gosho

hat positive rescum.
the Soviet offer to acrap sar
SS20 missiles targeted
Toward.

In Rome, Signor Craxi told Mr Yuri Earley, the Soviet Charge d'Affaires, of "the interest of the

O VIENNA- Soviet block security in Europe (Renter

Bandaranaike ignored

Minister, Mrs Sirimavo Bandara naike, and that the roling United National Party would consult her

indian special envoy. Mr Gops-Tamil United Liberation Front

Atom test inquiry in doubt

tions to adopt a proposal for a free Pacific. Australia also ed that should the forum opt the plan it should then go to the United Nations. This is seen by observers in Camberra as an ort to embarrass the French In a further move likely to posed that the plan should be put forward at the region's other litical body, the South Pacific e, at which France is

presented, unlike the forum. While Australia dominal attacked Australia for urging that the United States should be llowed transit rights in the region

Students in rally for ex-Regent

mounted demonstrations in Mhabane, the Swaziland capital, for the second time in a week over Kennedy writes).
Prince Bhekimpi, the Prime

general election for the 40-mem ber Parliament will be held or Fatal flight

Brisbane (Reuter, AFP).

Hanoi truce

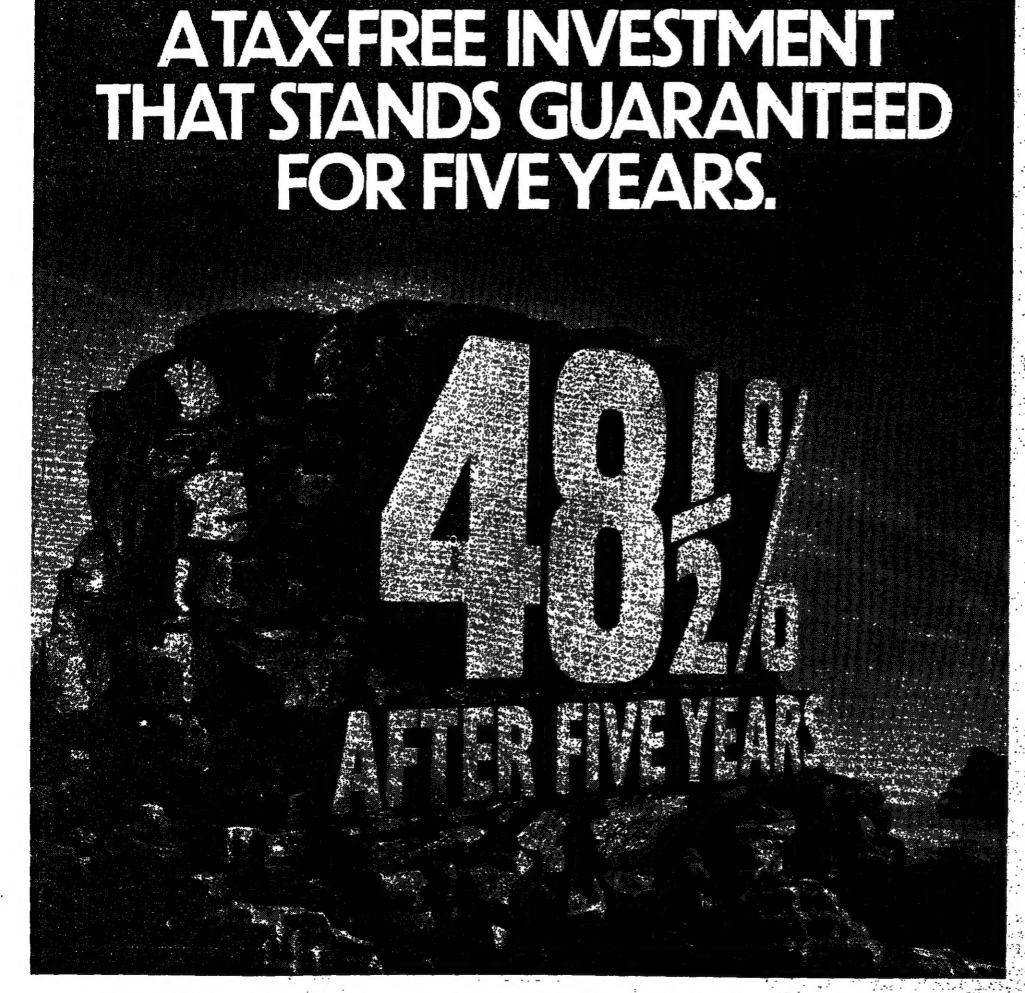
Hongkong (Reuter) - Vietnam announced that it would unilst-erally observe a ceasefire along its border with China. The Vic proposal made 10 days ago

Cuba training

training to meet the country's skilled mannower needs, Ghanaian newspapers have reported.
A group of 240 children, aged from 13 to 16, left for Havana last Wednesday.

Storm passes

coastal resorts, which had been battered by Hurricane Alicia 10 days carlier, and bit El Mezquital



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Kohl hopes resignation crisis will not delay symbolic trip to Israel

المنظ وتأسير والمحادث الأوراسيات الرسل

tened resignation has thrown into confusion Dr Helmut Kohl's fourday visit to Israel. But the West German Chancellor seems determined not to let the crisis stop him going ahead with a visit seen here and in Jerusalem as being of considrable symbolic importance.

The Bonn Government's spokesman admitted yesterday that the Chancellor was unsure whether he could depart tomorrow as planned or whether the prospect of an impending election in Israel would force a postponement. Urgent consultations are now going on in Bonn and Jerusalem to see what politics and protocol should dictate.

Dr Kohl was due to hold talks with Mr Begin, but was not expecting any substantive political negotiations. He has stated firmly that the main aim of the trip, promised before his election victory in March, was to improve the atmosphere between the two countries, and reaffirm German commitment to Israel's prosperity and security.

Relations between the two countries have been strained since

Mr Menachem Begin's threa- Herr Helmut Schmidt two years ago, accusing him of being loyal to Hitler until the end, and of disregarding German guilt for the

> That outburst, which led to an official protest from Bonn, followed the former Chancellor's backing for Palestinian self-deter-mination. Herr Schmidt disapproved of Mr Begin's policies and did not visit Israel, so that it is now 10 years since a West German Chancellor, Herr Willy Brandt, went to Jerusalem.

Israel welcomed Dr Kohl's election as a chance to start a fresh chapter in relations and although Bonn, together with other EEC states, criticized the Israeli invasion of Lebanon last summer and has called for a troop withdrawal and an end to the occupation of the West Bank, Dr Kohl, is not expected to press these criticisms in public.

A more important disagreement is the proposed German sale of 200 Leopard 2 tanks to Saudi Arabia. Israel has lobbied hard against this, saying it was unacceptable that West Germany Mr Begin vehemently attacked should arm Israel's enemies.

Although Dr Kohl initially favoured the sale, he has put off a final decision until his visit to Saudi Arabia in October.

However, unofficially it is now clear the deal will not so through, and that Dr Kohl, like Herr Schmidt, sees it as contradicting Bonn's embargo on arms to the principal Middle East antagonists

The Chancellor, who makes much of the fact he was only two years old when Hitler came to power, has not flinched from denouncing Germany's Nazi past or admitting historic guilt for the Holocaust. One of his first acts on arrival will be to lay a wreath at the Yad Vashem memorial to Holocaust victims.

Israelis will study his speeches carefully, however, to ensure that he does not seek to minimize German responsibility.

Last week Dr Kohl said his country had done what was "humanly possible" to expiate this guilt. Bonn wanted friendly relations with Israel, as with Arab countries, but would not say "yes and amen" to all Israeli policies, especially its settlements on the West Bank.



Spoils of war: Left-wing militiamen celebrating their capture of a Lebauese Army personnel carrier in Beirut yesterday after the worst violence for a year in the capital.

Envoy fires conference salvo despite boycott

From Alan McGregor, Geneva

Despite its boycott of the UN and future of the Palestinian people", he said. "This task has been further complicated by the International Conference on the Polestine Question, Israel mangrowth of Israeli settlements on aged to fire the opening salvo resterday by claiming that the conference was in effect denying the Jewish people its inalienable the West Bank and by continuing failure to get down to meaningful

rights on its land. A just settlement depended on Mr Ovadia Soffer, the Israeli Ambassador, said shortly before recognition of the Palestinian people's legitimate rights, includhe conference opened at the ing self-determination. The question of Jerusalem remained of Falais des Nations that the United Nations had squandered \$6m (4m) on the conference and that primary importance. There must be negotiation, recognition and he conference's "extremist sponaccommodation. ors" were demanding that the A message from Mr Yasser

ews be prohibited from engaging Arafat, chairman of the Palestine in any activity which asserted their right to self-determination. Liberation Organization, read by the PLO delegation headed by Mr Faruk Kaddumi, reaffirmed the The Middle East is no more Arab than it is Jewish, Turkish, PLO's determination to oppose ersian, Kurdish, Druze, Maro-Israel's expansionism. Mr Arafat rile or other", he said. Only by is expected to visit the conference direct negotiations with its neighbours could Israel advance before it ends on September 7.

peace in the Middle East. Unwilling host: Switzerland. In opening the conference, Schor Javier Pérez de Cuellar, the an unwilling host to the conference, has mobilized some 3,000 troops and police in its biggest UN Secretary General, also spoke shout inalienable rights, in this peacetime security operation case those of the Palestinians. (Reuter reports).

"All members of the inter-Much of Geneva was turned national community share a clear obligation to resolve the central into an armed camp for the

Lee Kuan Yew plays Cupid

Singapore Government says it is planning a computerized match-making service to help women university graduates marry and produce better-educated children

for the good of the state.

The plan was disclosed by the Deputy Prime Minister, Mr Goh Keng Swee, who said the Government was planning to buy

Government was planning to buy software from Japan for computerized match-making.
He urged Singapore University professors to study the matter and suggested a course in counting technique for students entering the university.

their natural course, a large proportion of women graduates. proportion of women graduates, probably the majority, will remain unmarried." Mr Goh said, backing up arguments put forward earlier this month by the Prime Minister, Mr Lee Kuan Yew, which have created a controversy here.

Mr Lee said that uneducated Singapore women produced twice as many babies as their educated counterparts, and unless the trend was reversed the country would lose its talent pool and the economy would faiter. Mr Goh said Singapore should

learn from Japan where "the computer has entered the match-making business".

"Matching is done by the computer but the print-outs are checked by a human before meetings are arranged in suitable surroundings with soft lights and romatic background music," he

Unlike Japan, where a woman on reaching 30 "becomes desperate and grabs at any man available". Singapore's women graduates became more fastidious and demanding as they became set in their life-style, he

Greek bakeries close in price protest

From Mario Modiano, Athens Greek bakers refused to make

bread yesterday as a protest against the Government's latest bread price increases which they say are inadequate. After a rally in central Athens. where fresh loaves were given

away to sympathizers, several thousands of them marched to the dialogue between the Minister and the bakers' federation.

ing some large increases in flour prices, decreed stricter specifications for three types of basic bread, and granted only modest price increases on the grounds that bakers enjoyed wide profit margins.

production of regulation bread in favour of smaller "de luxe" loaves Ministry of Commerce and whose price is not subject to state presented a resolution calling for controls. When the Government unleashed the market police to sue recalcitrant bakers, many The "bread war" erupted when bakers simply closed down. the Government, after authoriz-

The "bread war" has caused a great deal of embarrassment to the Socialist government of a country of avid bread eaters.

"Government-sanctioned increases for flour, fuel and wages have caused production costs to Bakers reacted by limiting climb by 44 per cent this year . a spokesman said.

A two-pound loaf of basic bread known as "70 per cent" which cost 24p is now 30p, while the comparable loaf of the very popular "village bread" priced at 41p was allowed only a 2p

Dad's Army all set for space

From Trevor Fishlock

Huge crowds gathered around Cape Canaveral last night to watch the space shuttle Challenger make a spectacular exit from Earth. The first shuttle night tom Earth, 19 115am local time (0715 BST) today was guaranteed to light up the sky from Cuba to South Carolina.

The crew of five includes America's first black man in space. Lieutenant-Colonel Guion Guy) Bluford, an Air Force officer who flew combat missions

in Vietnam. The crew also includes the oldest man to go into space. Dr William Thornton, a physician who is 54.

The mission is an encouragement to all those who believe life begins at 40. The commander, Captain Richard Truly, is 45. Colonel Bluford is 40, and the pilot, Commander Daniel Bramdenstein, is also 40. The fifth member of the crew. Lieutenant-Commander Dale Gardner, is

Aquino's hearse mobbed

Manila (Reuter) - Crowds yesterday surged round the hearse conveying the body of Benigno Aquino, the murdered opposition leader, back to Manila, and for a time the vehicle was carried by the mourners, witnesses said.

The hearse led a slow convoy of more than 45 cars bearing Aquino's family and supporters through the packed streets of Angeles City, 45 miles north of Manila. People pressed forward to clap on the windows.

When the hearse turned into the highway, about 100 young men in symbolical colours dashed out and picked it up.

The presidential palace_said that a former Supreme Court judge. Mr Julio Villamor, who is 81, had agreed to serve on the commission of five set up to investigate the murder. Earlier, two other retired Supreme Court judges and Cardinal Jaime Sin had declined invitations to serve

The commission is composed of retired Supreme Court memvirtually the ship's boy at the age bers except for its chairman, Chief Justice Enrique Fernando.

Ex-minister held in fraud case

Seoul (Reuter) - Sixteen people, including a former South Korean Cabinet Minister, eight government officials and four bank executives, have been arrested in connexion with a financial scandal, the prosecutor's

office said.

Mr Yoon Ja Jung, former
Transport Minister and president
of the Korea Trade Promotion
of the Korea Trade Promotion Corporation, was charged with accepting bribes totaling about £73,000 from Mr Kim Chul Ho, head of the Myungsung leisure industries group, who was arrested on August 17 on fraud and tax evasion charges.

Moi returned

Nairobi (AP) - President Daniel Arap Moi. aged 59, automatically won a second five-year term as the Kenyan head of state when no other candidate stood to oppose him in his parliamentary constituency in

Heiress held

Athens (Reuter) - Miss Christina Onassia was questioned by customs officials for three hours at Aktion, north-west Greece, before being allowed to leave for Switzerland. She recently anpealed against a Greek court ruling that she owed about £22m in inheritance taxes.

Defence plea

Tokyo (Reuter) - The Japanese Defence Agency is seeking a 6.9 per cent increase to £8.000m in next year's budget to improve air and naval defence.

Guerrilla strike

Lima (AFP) - A policeman was killed and another seriously wounded as they fought off a guerrilla attempt to blow up a power station in Cajamarca. porthern Peru.

Four shot dead

Johannesburg (AFP) - Two policemen and a civilian who was nelping them were shot dead by Johann Taute, an escaped pris-oner, who then killed himself.

Pictures stolen

Rome (AFP) - Valuable drawings by Henry Moore have been stolen from the home of Signor Carmine Benincasa, an Italian art critic. They were not

400 executed

of Jurists.

Geneva (AFP) - Indonesia has summarily executed at leat 400 people since 1982 because they were former convicts, according to the International Commission



100 injured as Sikhs armed with swords storm Amritsar office

Serious fighting broke out in the marred other stoppages this year. Sikh holy city of Amritsar yesterday when militants stormed an important government office, the Press Trust of India (PTI) reported. About 100 people were and political concessions for the

Up to 15,000 Sikhs, wielding swords, spears and other weapons broke through barbed wire barricades and stormed into the office of the deputy combaile. PTI said police used tear
missioner, the town's top admingas in an effort to disperse the missioner, the town's top administrative officer.

The demonstrators defied tear gas barrages and police baton charges to storm the building, the news agency said, and police and demonstrators fought hand-tohand battles. Several people were helped bleeding from the scene.

The Amritsar demonstration was part of a general strike called by the Sikhs in Punjab to press demands for greater state auto-

Puniab's inspector general of police, Mr M. R. Bhinder, told Reuters in Chandigarh, the state's administrative capital, that crowds of between 100 and 3,000 were eathered around barbed wire barricades at government offices in most of Punjab's other main

Witnesses said that the Amritsar crowd set off from the Golden Temple, the Sikh's holiest shrine and headquarters of the militant Sikh Akali Dal party which called the strike.

throughout Punjab, where most of India's 12 million Sikhs live, were closed yesterday and extra police and paramilitary forces were on

In April, a road blockade in Puniab resulted in violence in which at least 21 people died.

Militant Sikhs want religious state, a rich agricultural area known as India's breadbasket for its production of wheat and other

Reporting the clash as a pitched

The Sikhs cut their through a barbed wire



coincides with visit.

barricades and charged in the PTi report said.

DELHI: Shops and offices closed yesterday throughout the

north-eastern state of Assam and

private cars kept off the streets at

Autoland ensures

vou fly even in the

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by Hindu militants.

challenge there to the Govern-ment since widespread violence in February and March when 3,000 people died and more than 300,000 were made homeless

The strike was called by mostly Hindu Assamese who want immigrants to be deported from the Brahmaputra Valley state.

Police rounded up more than 100 Assamese militants before the strike in anticipation of possible violence and armed police patrolled streets. The state government outlawed stoppage essential services.

The protest coincided with visit to Assam by Mr Rajiv Gandhi, the son of Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Prime Minister.

The apiration was started four years ago by Assamese demanding the deportation of what they say are 3.5 million Muslim immigrants from former East

It burst into widespread killings during February's elections after the Assamese hard-liners claimed many of the migrants were illegally listed as voters. The All Assam Students Union and the All Assam People's Action Council, cosponsors of the

campaign against immigrants from Bangladesh and Nepal, called the strike to demand an resolution of the immigration issue and to protest against the "imposition" of an It is com government" by Mrs

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Short shrift for Brezhnevites

Andropov cracks the whip at home

President Andropov's policy in-iliatives, RICHARD OWEN, our Mascow Correspondent, reports on his approach to domestic For Russians the most arrest-

ing aspect of Mr Andropov's busy August was not his meeting with American senators or his drive for discipline at box

Mr Andropov has fixed his steely gaze on the shortcomings of the Soviet economy, not to say the Russian character. He has no nationce with the theory of the broad Russian soul", regarding it as a pretext for laziness and

He distikes the Russian vice of word-spinning hyperbole. Above all, he has made it clear that a military superpower with a huge defence budget cannot afford an economy which is technologically backward and suffers from large gaps in production and distri-

Most Russians, lying beaches or relaxing in dache gardens, were shocked to read in their papers on August 7 that they would be severely nunished for absenteeism or alcoholism when they get back to their factory beaches or office desks.
"We will relax all the harder,

knowing we're going to have to work harder," one office-worker joked. But most realized Mr Andropov was not joking. He penalties for slacking with a meeting of party veterans a week later at which he onderlined that

know that Mr Andropov and his team are combining this drive for discipline with a gradual but



Symbolic line-up: Mr. Andropov flanked by Mr Romanov (left) and Mr Gorbachov.

personne. It is small comfort for others, however - and they magers - who stand to ose earnings, promotion, or even

The limited reforms which come into force in January have een criticized as inadeq do link earnings more closely to productivity. The "brigade sys-tem" used on some farms, which rewards team effort and distributes profits, has been given full approval by Pravda

At his meeting with party veterans on August 15 Mr Andropov made short shrift of those with comfortable careers under Mr Brezhnev who now arene that the system is on

"We have not been vigorous reserted to half-measures and already chiselled in stone for Agitprop lecturers to repeat. "We

Scentical or not most Rusmeant business. They also understood the symbolism in the fact that he was finnised by Mr Mikhail Gorbachov, who is 53, and Mr Grigory Romanov, who is 60. Youthful by Polithuro stan-

dards, ambitions and astute, they

KREMLIN POLICY Part 2

and Mr Geider Aliyev constitute the Young Turks who stand to inherit whatever legacy Mr Andropov may leave behind.

Mr Gorbachov is the Central Committee Agriculture Secretary. In spite of four successive bad harvests he looks set to benefit from both a better 1983 harvest and the US-Soviet grain

Mr Romanov, who at the June Plenum moved from Leningrad to become a Central Committee secretary in Moscow, has spent capitel, trying to solice his image as an arregant and rather bootish

Insects eat

mummies

in Peru's

museums

New York Times

Pre-Columbian works of are and artifacts of major historical interest, some disting to 6,000 years before Christ, are rotting, crombling or being stolen from

Minerage curators and archaeo|-

ogists say that up to half of the principus ceramics, textiles and other objects in Perus more than

have been built or irreparably 250 public and private moscums

hemisphere, and w holds an

matched only by Egypt and

The trouble began after objects were removed from the ground and just in museums

and storehouses without

assure the preservation of the relics.

A recent mackroom tour of the

more than 500,000 pieces in the national museum, an expanded farmhiouse, showed them to be riddled with termites, infested with mis and attacked by fungi. The museum lacks climate

Many colourful painted cer-amics have turned dull in storage. Among these are rows of 2,500-year-old Nazra polychrome vases

ancient cultures — the Chavin, Paracas and inca; which began emerging \$,000 years ago — mammised their dead and buried

ed in recent years.

ency in the Andropov style see

rectinde. But Mr Androper has both the KGB and the parged police and Interior Ministry apparatus on his side. Peru was one of the most advanced centres of ancient civilization in the Western

He made it clear in his sp

horizon, the question is whether Mr Andropov will have time to "make up for what we have lost"

gang to die in China

From Richard Highes Hongkong A Hongkong resident has been entenced to death by a Chinese court in Shumchum "special economic zone" bordering this colony for his part in a

The Hongkong man and four of his accomplices, who are Sminchun residents, received death sentences. The sixth was sentenced to 10 years imprisonment. Security officials had de-manded severe penalties, claim-ing that such crimes could

Leningrad party boss.

Some aspects of the

danaged in recent years.

Each day we are losing more, says: Sende Lans Guillermo Lambuens, a leading Peruvian archaeologist and former director of the National Archaeology and Anthropology Museum. "It's A Unition study completed last months, on Peru's muscums concluded that after years of imeans butters they can no longer cope with their problems.

The decay of antiquities is a problem shared by many developing nations, but Peru's problem is especially critical.

Pera which is one of the poorest nations in South America with a per capita informe of only about £600 a year cannot afford the connoiled environment that would

Store raid

A gang of six, wearing masks and brandishing knives, broke into the Shumchun Friendship Store, tied up three employees and escaped with foreign exchange certificates worth \$HK28,100 (£2,600) and cash worth.\$FIK5,500.

years of old have been exposed on in the courtyard outside. So do soggy cardboard boxes eriously affect the development researchers keep their shards and other study pieces. The research takes place in wooden shacks

Five ex-leaders fear a world economic disaster

from office, gathered at this ski consider the state of the world. and the transient quality of political power.

At one point, Herr Helmut Schmidt, the former West German Chancellor, gestured towards four men seated with him on a deck. "What we have here", he said half in jest, "is a beautiful mt world leaders. But thank God none of us has the power to

after anything any more."

The other former leaders at the mountain home of former Presi-Giscard d'Estaing, the former president of France, Mr James Minister, and Mr Malcolm

days of discus and the Vail Foundation

tive, Mr William Brock, and

The leaders sounded warnings that the Reagan Administration's projected budget deficits of nearly \$200 billion (about £133 billion). bring about a world economic disaster unlike anything see since the 1930s.

USSR: Iosif Begun

Dr Begun's father and In April, 1971, after having taught himself Hebrew, he Israel, which was refused



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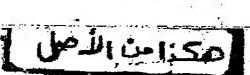
Dr Begun: Exit permit



Prisoners of conscience

meer strike, being every three days. The strike asted over three months. At his trial in June, 1977 he was

Moscow, his work as a Jewish activist, Dr Begin was rearrested in May, 1978, charged with violating internal pessport laws (he had been living in Moscow to three further years of internal exile. Released in August, 1980 he found work as a fireman, while

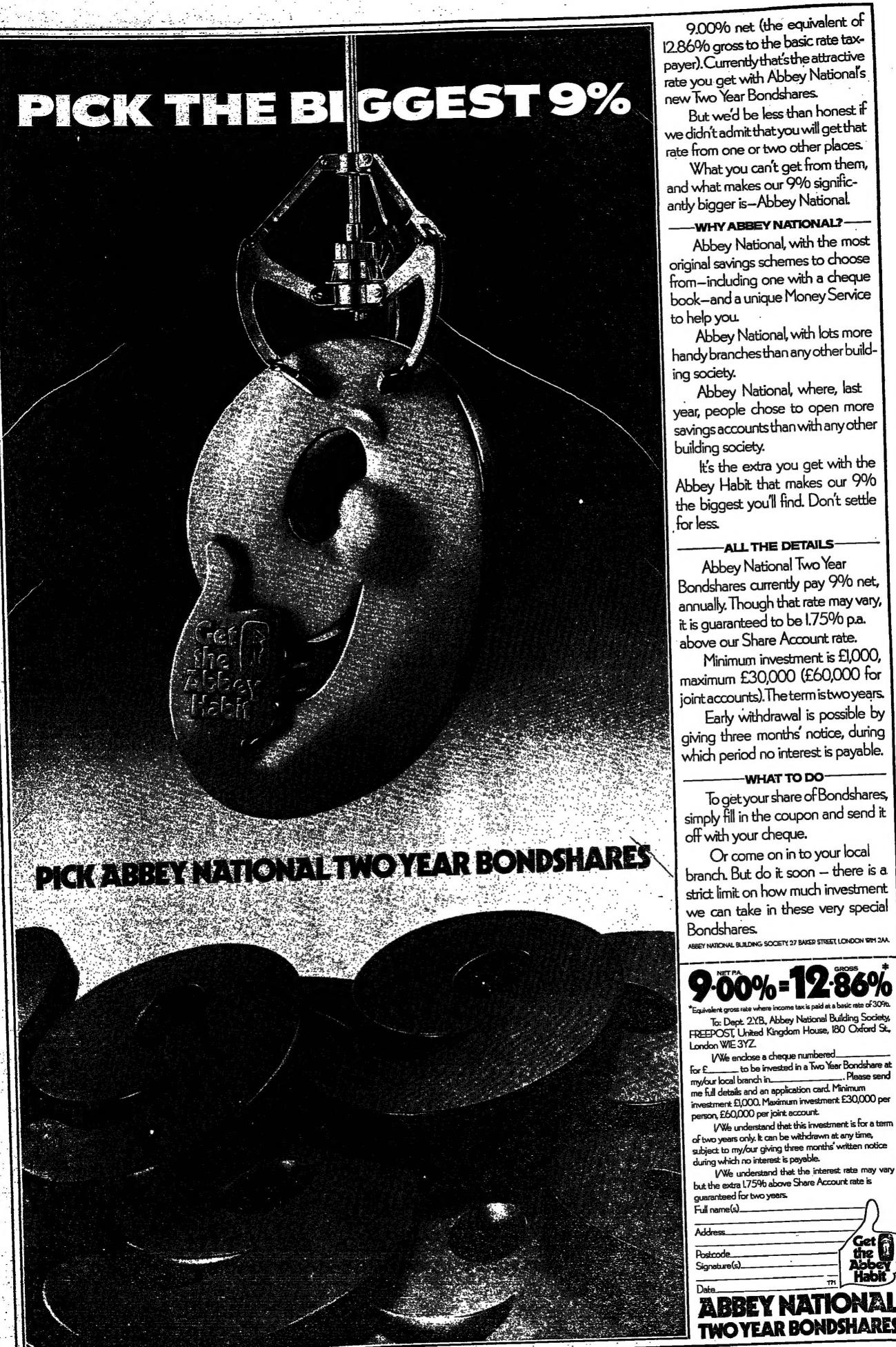


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SPECTRUM

towards the country's first democratic elections for more than a decade, the two future leaders quarrel over their family, their mistresses and their advancing careers. In the second extract from Salman Rushdie's new novel, Shame, Harappa buys himself a political party, wins at the polls and chooses Hyder to repair the damage done by the calamitous war in Bangladesh.

As Pakistan's corrupt military government stumbles



A GREAT MAN TO UNMAKE HIMSELF

omnipresent, stamping itself on the unwatered despite the heat. walls of mosques, graveyards, whore-houses, staining the mind: Isky the sorcerer, conjuring the sun from the identified the national reaction to the

The elections which brought Iskandtantastic bird of a place, two Wings

nothing but God.

ences twelve or thirteen times.

bers, but justice all the same.

The real trouble, however, started over the East Wing, that festering swamp. Populated by whom? - O, savages, breeding endlessly, junglebunnies good for nothing but growing jute and rice, knifing each other, cultivating traitors in their paddies. Perfidy of the East: proved by the Popular Front's failure to win a single scat there, while the riff-raff of the People's League, a regional party of bourgeois malcontents led by the wellknown incompetent Sheikh Bismillah. gained so overwhelming a victory that they ended up with more Assembly what they do with it.

The West in a state of shock, the sound of one Wing flapping, beset by the government to a party of swamp aborigines. little dark men with their unpronounceable language of distorted haps not foreigners exactly, but aliens presence.

for obvious, divide-and-rule reasons. A fearful war. In the West, oil-refineries, autonomous (that's a laugh) nation by the disgrace. stone-washers and damn-vankees, yes,

Iskander Harappa stands in the The catastrophe: throughout the foreground, finger pointing towards the war, hourly radio bulletins described tuture, silhouetted against the dawn, the glorious triumphs of the Western Above his patrician profile the message regiments in the East. On that last day, curls; from right to left the flowing at eleven a.m., the radio announced golden shapes. A NEW MAN FOR A the last and most spectacular of these NEW CENTURY. The fifteenth cen- feats of arms; at noon. it curtly tury (Hegiran calendar) peeps over the informed its audience of the imposshorizon, extending long fingers of ible: unconditional surrender, humili-radiance into the early sky. The sun ation, defeat. The traffic stood still in rises rapidly in the tropics. And city streets. The nation's lunch reglinting on Isky's finger is a ring of mained uncooked. In the villages, the power, echoing the sun... the poster is cattle went unfed and the crops

What is being born? A legend: Isky Harappa 'rising, falling: Isky condemned to death, the world horrified, his executioner drowned in value of the astounding capitulation as one of just rage, fuelled by shame. What calamity could have befallen an Army so rapidly? What reversal could have victory into disaster in a mere sixty minutes?

'Responsibility for that fatal hour', surrounded the home of ex-President Shaggy within fifteen minutes of this decree. He was taken to jail, to be tried for war crimes; but then the Chairman, reflecting, once again, the mood of a people sickened by defeat and yearning for reconciliation, for an end to analyses of shame, offered Shaggy a pardon in return for his acceptance of house arrest. You are our dirty undry'. Iskander told the incompetent old man, 'but, lucky for you, the people don't want to see you beaten clean upon a stone".

There were cynical people who sneered at this pardon: that is needlessto-say, since all nations have their nihilists. These elements pointed out that Iskander Harappa had been the principal beneficiary of the civil war that ripped his country in half, they spread rumours of his complicity in the whole sad affair. "Shaggy Dog", they muttered in their shabby dens, "was always are an ugly fact of life". The Chairman treated them with contempt.

At a rally attended by two million people, Iskander Harappa unbuttoned his shirt. What have I to hide? he shouted. 'They say I have benefited; Is this advantage? Is this luck? My people, your hearts are scarred by grief; behold, my heart bears the same wounds as yours.' Iskander Harappa tore off his shirt and ripped it in half; he bared hairless breast to the cheering, weeping crowd. (The young Richard Burton once did the same thing, in the film Alexander the Great. The soldiers loved Alexander because he showed them his battle scars.)

Some men are so great that they can be unmade only by themselves. The defeated Army needed new leadership: Isky packed off the discredited old guard into early retirement, and put Raza Hyder in control. 'He will be my



General Raza Hyder inherited from his predecessor a lugubrious seven-foot seats than Harappa had won in the ADC named Major Shuja, and also an West. Give people democracy and look army so unnerved by its defeat in the former East Wing that it could no longer win so much as a football game. Understanding the intimate relationthe appalling notion of surrendering ship between sport and war, the new Commander-in-Chief took it upon himself to attend every possible athletic contest involving his boys, vowels and slurred consonants: per- hoping to inspire the teams by his

So it was that during the first Her thoughts, Arjumand's, do not months of his chieftancy Raza Hyder dwell on the war that followed, exept was present at the most remarkable to note that of course the idolatrous series of humiliations in the annals of nation positioned between the Wings army sport, beginning with the legendbacked the Eastern bastards to the hilt, any inter-services cricket game in which the Army XI lost all ten firstinnings wickets without scoring a airports, the homes of God-fearing single run off the bat. Their Air Force civilians bombarded by heathen ex-plosives. The final defeat of the because the war had largely been an Western forces, which led the the Army disaster, and so the airmen reconstitution of the East Wing as an remained, for the most part, unaffected

and international basket case, was obviously engineered by outsiders: game by an innings and 420 runs; it would have been 419 except that one of the Army's second-innings runs was never completed, because the player in by Jonathan Cape on September 8, price question appeared to lose heart in midsprint, stopped, scratched his head.



even to notice when he was run out . . . in which the Navy boys scored forty times in eighty minutes while the soldiers stared glumly at their curved sticks as if they were rifles, such as the ones surrendered on the day of reckoning in the East; and at the new National Swimming Baths he saw with his own eyes a double tragedy, one Army diver never surfacing after botching a dive so completley that he preferred to drown rather than emerge from the waters of his shame, while another got himself in an even worse tangle, taking off from the high board and landing on his belly with a noise like a gunshot, bursting open like a paint-ballon and forcing the authorities to drain the pool so that they could tidy away his guts.

After this the mournful figure of Major Shuja presented itself to the General in his office and suggested that perhaps it would be better begging for pardon, sir, if the C-in-C Sahib would stay away from such events, as his presence was intensifying the jawans' shame and making matters worse than

'Son of a gun,' Raza cried, 'how come the entire Army turned into a bunch of blushing women overnight?.

The war, sir, replied Shuja, speaking from the well of a desolation so profound that he no longer cared about his career prospects, and, beg for pardon, General, but you weren't involved in that scrap."

Now Raza understood that his troops were joined in the terrible

ut suppose this

were a realistic novel! Just think

what else I might

have to put in. The

business, for instance, of the

illegal installation, by the richest inhabitants of covert,

suberranean water pumps that steal water from their

neighbours' mains - so that

you can always tell the

people with the most pull by

the greenness of their lawns.

And would I also have to

describe the Sind Club in Karachi, where there is still a

sign reading "Women and Dogs Not Allowed Beyond

This Point"? Or to analyse the subtle logic of an

industrial programme that

builds nuclear reactors but

cannot develop a refriger-

ator? O dear - and the school

text-books which say, "Eng-

land is not an agricultural

country" ... how awkward, dear reader, all this could

How much real-life ma-

terial might become com-

pulsory! About, for example,

the long ago Deputy Speaker who was killed in the

National Assembly when the

furniture was flung at him by

elected representatives, or about the film censor who

took his red pencil to each

frame of the scepe in the film

Night of the Generals in which General Peter O'Toole

visits an art gallery and scratched out all the paint-

ings of naked laties hanging on the walls, so that

audiences were dazzled by the surreal spectacle of

the walls, so

turn out to be.

General

Peter

through a gallery of dancing red blobs; or about the TV

chief who once told me

solemnly that pork was a

four-letter word; or about the

issue of Time magazine (or

was it Newsweek?) which

never got into the country

because it carried an article

about President Ayub Khan's

alleged Swiss bank account:

or about the bandits on the

trunk roads who are con-

demned for doing, as private enterprise, what the govern-

ment does as public policy;

or about genocide in Balu-

chistan; or about the recent

preferential awards of State

scholarships, to pay for

postgraduate studies abroad.

to members of the fanatical

Jamaat party; or about the

attempt to declare the sari an

obscene garment; or about the extra hangings - the first

for twenty years - that were

ordered purely to legitimize the execution of Mr Zulfikar

Ali Bhutto; or about why

offered him a fizzy drink in the officers' mess. 'I thought it was jealousy,' he rebuked himself, and said to Shuja, who was waiting glumly at ... Very good, sir, Shuja controlled attention for the demotion his insol- himself. I shall convey the General's

officers are restless, sir, this Army town, is used to power, and sir, everyone knows what these politicos are like, no good, sir, not suitable, the officers remember when they had respect, but now they feel so depressed, sir, seems like anyone can kick the Army around these days. Beg for

'The devil with your coup,' Hyder told him fiercely, the way things are right now half a dozen of Isky Harappa's ex-mistresses could take the whole Army apart.

'Yes, sir,' Shuja said, and burst, astoundingly, into tears. General Hyder reminded himself that the young giant wasn't much over eighteen; and then his own notoriously

'What a life,' Raza Hyder said aloud was lucky for the country, he muse

The restoration of the Army's morale, it would be fair to say, was the than anything he undertook when President How did he do it? He lost

The morning after his conversation with Major Shuja he instructed the ADC to select opponents for him. mostly from the common soldiers, but also from a cross-section of the

General Raza Hyder fought with one hundred and eleven soldiers and was thrashed by them all. He made no attempt to win, concentrating, instead, on the far more difficult business of losing against opponents who had forgotten that it was possible to win; of losing, moreover, while giving the impression of struggling for victory

Hyder gained him a double victory. It helped the Army to accept his leadership, because now he was united with his men in that macabre fellowship of shame. As Old Razon Guts was drop-kicked in the jaw dumped on canvas with his ankles knotted round his neck, throttled by an infantryman's arm; as his ribs snanped and his arms left their sockets, the old popularity of the hero of Aansu was reborn; cleansed of the dust and anonymity of his Staff College years, it

shone once again, like new. Yes, Razor Guts was back, bigger than ever ... but Raza had been after more than that, and his second purpose was also achieved, because as the soldiers in camp after camp participated in, or witnessed from roaring ringsides, the pulverization of the one genuine war hero left in the Army, they began to regain faith in themselves, they began to believe that if they were good enough to dump the General in the dirt they couldn't be such pathetic fighting men as they had come to imagine. After one year of wrestling Raza Hyder called a halt. He had lost both upper central incisors and sustained countless other injuries. 'I don't have to take this any more,' he told Shuja, whose air of permanent dejection (although somewhat reduced) now stood revealed as a personality flaw and not simply the product of the lost, and now almost

'Tell those bastards,' Raza instructed him, 'that I expect all personnel to win 25 Ridicule (6)

TOMORROW

moreover... Miles Kington

Just dying to be noticed

artistic licence is easier to understand; every group has put on the show it wants to present, whether it's knockabout hospital-student face or deepest tragedy, with no concession to anyone. The capitalist element lies in the fact that each group is

or the lack of next week's rent. The fact that make or break time is crushed into the three short weeks of the Festival makes the three short weeks of the Festival makes the fisitions deeper. They have worked hard to get here. Some people work harder at the Fringe than at any other time in their lives; go into any Fringe verse during the day and you are almost certain to find one or two bodies that out, getting their sleep for a couple of days.) And there is as much hope and har packed into these three weeks as in a whole Broadway season or ten years in the West End.

bumped into a man yesterday who is putting on a show called from Age at the Abbey Land Hall. "It's set in Celtic Britain about 3,000 years ago and although the tribal events are ostensibly about those times, it's really about Britain today, and — well, I can't really describe it, but we know it's very good. I know it's very good. What we need desperately now is a review

don't know whether the show is good or not. But I recognize that almost frightening hunger for a review. A review! The magic recipe for success. The difference between life and death. The appearance of The Scotsman each night, with its full page of Fringe notices, is awaited as eagerly as the Israelites might have awaited Moses's descent with the Ten Communications, if would have.

but rising above them, shrugging them off, a compassionless hangman, desperate, afraid. Then Isky dead and buried; blind men regain their sight Iskander pronounced. 'lies, as it must, beside his martyr's grave. And in the at the top'. Policemen, also dogs, desert a thousand flowers bloom. Six years in power, two in jail, an eternity underground ... the sun sets quickly. too. You can stand on the coastal sandpits and watch it dive into the sea.

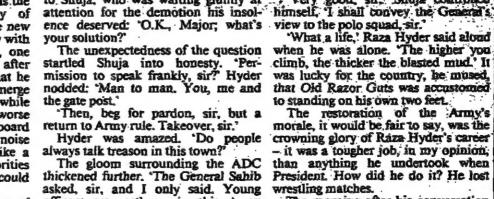
er Harappa to power were not (it must be said) straight-forward. As how could they be, in that country divided into two Wings a thousand miles apart, that without a body, sundered by the landmass of its greatest foe, joined by

O confusion of people who have lived too long under military rule, who have forgotten the simplest things about democracy! Large numbers of men and women were swept away by the oceans of bewilderment, unable to locate ballot-boxes or even ballots, and failed to cast their votes. Others, stronger swimmers in those seas, succeeded in expressing their prefer-

Outside the errant polling stations large numbers of democrats assembled. many holding burning brands above their heads in the hope of shedding new light on the count. Dawn light flamed in the streets, while the crowds chanted loudly, rhythmically, spurring on the returning officers in their labours. And by morning the people's will had been expressed, and Chairman Isky had won a huge and absolute majority of the West Wing's seats in the new National Assembly. Rough justice, his daughter Arjumand remem-

without doubt.

Shame, by Salman Rushdie, is to be published



pardon, sir.'

over-active tear-ducts began to smart

Bhutto's hangman has va-nished into thin air, just like

the many street-urchins who

are being stolen every day in

broad daylight, or about anti-Semitism, an interesting phenomenon, under whose influence people who have

never met a Jew vilify all Jews for the sake of main-

taining solidarity with the

Arab states which offer Pakistan workers, these days,

needed foreign exchange; or

about smuggling, the boom in heroin exports, military

corrupt civil servants, bought

judges, newspapers of whose

stories the only thing that can

confidently be said is that

they are lies; or about the apportioning of the national

to the percentages set aside

for defence (huge) and for

education (not huge). Imagine my difficulties!

By now, if I had been

writing a book of this nature,

it would have done me no

good to protest that I was

writing universally, not only about Pakistan. The book

would have been banned, dumped in the rubbish bin, burned. All that effort for

nothing! Realism can break a

Fortunately, however, I am only telling a sort of modern fairy-tale, so that's

all right; nobody need get

upset, or take anyting I say

too scriously. No drastic

action need be taken, either.

dget, with special reference

court-martial you. Just get your priorities right. Let's win a few polo matches before thinking of taking over the country."

to standing on his own two feet.

officers.

with all his might. The wrestling strategy of Raza

forgotten, war.

every competition they enter from now on, or else.' There followed an electrifying improvement in Army

Such is the shape of death

financially as much on its own as any new company listching its way through the jungle of the City of London. No group is asked to appear on the Fringe. They have all chosen to be here. They desperately want artistic acching; they desperately need financial surveys. So the furrowed brow on the director's face

Another man I bumped into (a los of bumping into takes place here) was with a Cambridge review last year, which got a very good review at the end of the run. He's with a different show this year, but the same revue company is getting good houses this year on the basis of less year's notice. What infuriates him is that it is a rotten revue this year. His pair seems hard to bear, I know the feeling. The first year Instant Sunshine was here, the Times man came to see us on the last night. He said he enjoyed it very much. However, he wouldn't be writing a motice, as he'd only come for an enjoyable

brimped into Mike Maran the other day see Scots folk singer, with his own show in a mg night, he told me, the electrical round in cupboards and be stairs for a missing fuse box, they had both managed to fail over and near knock themselves out.

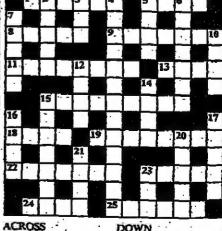
I've never carried a safety officer to his car before," says Maran, "and given him a cup of coffee before he felt well enough to drive off. Still, the whole incident gave me a new opening quarter of an hour for the show and the description of it went like a bomb. I was so excited that I took the rest of the show a bit too fast, and only learnt afterwards that the man from The Scotsman had been in the audience."

The Scotsman! The review! It's worse than waiting for A-level results. Much worse, in the case of the company (nameless) of whom The Scotsman said the other day: "This is a group with a dedicated following on the Fringe, it has to be said that it's hard to see why." Still, I suppose they can always cut out the first sentence and pin it up, once

bumped into Harvey of the Wallbangers. They had a very good review last year, and are spending their whole time looking for the same Scotsman reviewer. He has gone to ground and not even The Scott knows where he is. A review - that's all they

What works as well as a review, though, is word of mouth, and in case anyone is reading this in Edinburgh, by word of mouth is that the best shows include the Omelette Broadcasting Co, Foolsfire Nola Rae, The Bodgers, Jack Klaff, Ha Bloody Ha, and the Midland Revue Co. Meanwhile, keep taking The Scotsman.

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 136)



5 Cook (4) 9 Intruder (7) 11 Drudge (8) 15 Girl's escort (9) 18 Murderous frenzy

(4) 19 Minority areas (8) 22 Disappoint (3,4) 23 Plastic (5) 24 Clip (4)

Metal mck (3) 4 Thin legs (13) 5 Small bay (4) Sanction (7) Commerce (5) Dandy (4) Missing (4) Scottish farmer (7) Sailing vessel (4) 20 Possessor (5) 23 Animal doctor (3)

SOLUTION TO No 135 ACROSS: 1 Emotionally 9 Revisal 10 Equip 11 Yeu 13 Sped 16 Dill 17 One-off 18 Flat 20 Chub 21 Bistro 22 Lute 23 Gien 25 Pry 20 Chub 21 Bistiro 22 Lute 23 Glea 25 Pry 28 Excel 29 Operate 36 Remographie DOWN: 2 Movie 3 Task 4 Only 5 Amen 6 Loudish 7 Crestfallen 8 Spellfonder 12 Effete 14 Dot 15 Metier 19 Article 26 Cog 24 Least 25 Plan 26 Yoga 27 Sewo

وعد امن الأصل

THE TIMES TUESDAY AUGUST 30 1983

FASHION

An ambitious fashion project designed to

An amouncus assume project designed to provide a showcase and selling base for some of Britain's best young designers, opens in Kensington on September 1.

The work of more than 50 carefully selected, new designers will go on sale at Hyper Hyper, a complex of individually rented shop units for new designers to do their own trading. There is space for fushion shows and there will be displays of selected work from art colleges.

fashion shows and there will be displays of selected work from art colleges. Hyper Hyper was conceived and set up by Lauren Gordon, who runs Antiquarins and a number of other fashion organizations, and Mike Bridge, who formerly ran Mainscason and Midseason. Lauren explains: "There is a huge amount of talent coming out of art colleges in Britain but it is often immensely hard for a new designer to get a break. At present, with money tight, boundques which might once have gambled on designs by new names tend to stick to people they know,

"If we are going to recognize the talent

"If we are going to recognize the talent in the country we must draw it together so that it can be seen. The virtue from the designers' point of view is that they rent a unit with all overheads included so they know exactly where they stand. Mike and I will ensure that everything is run professionally - very often new designers just do not have the experience to run a business on highly professional lines. Although the designers are part of an umbrella organization, they have their own shopfronts and their own names

The designers selling at Hyper Hyper include: Lec Tan, Barbara de Vries, the Camden Set, Dexter Wong, Ellis Flyte who designed the costumes for Dark Crystal, and Caroline Eavis who has been selling to

Lauren explains: "We selected people very carefully to represent a cross-section of the kind of ideas and creativity around and to demonstrate the high quality of young British design. We tend to have people who have been working for a little while because we want to be certain our designers have got their production

Lec Tan, who left the London College of Fashion two years ago and has been selling to Whistles since, explains why he is taking a unit at Hyper Hyper, "For Whistles I do a collection designed for their kind of customer. I want to do other things and establish my name. I believe that within an organization which will attract attention I will be noticed and create exactly the kind of clothes I want for different kinds of

People."
This is not the first project set up to focus on and provide an outlet for our young designers. Two years ago Steve Hudson set up New Masters, a shop on the king's Road, where he sells the work of designers he and his wife judge particularly good. More recently Caroline Coates set up the Amalgamated Talent group of young designers, staging twice yearly shows for

The Hackney Fashion Centre, set up to stimulate the fashion industry in a variety of ways, puts on exhibitions of work by design students leaving college and they are now developing courses in setting up a business for young designers.

The value of all these projects is that they will help to establish an identity for young designers in one place, whereas they have tended to be scattered around in small workshops and studios, hard to find and even harder to view as a corporate group with a contribution to fashion

Another of the problems which has dogged young designers emerging from college is the emphasis on the way they produce gimmicks and curiosities rather Certainly this is a way they have been much presented in the fashion press and the image has surely made it harder for them to get jobs in an industry where idiosyncracy is mistrusted. It has been galling to watch some of our most talented youngsters being snapped up by foreign companies which do appreciate the individualism they have learnt in our

Central to the success the young designer projects have is the attention they get from the fashion press. Fashion journalists are primary purveyors of conventional wisdom on what is happening stimulate new interests and demands and give the seal of approval to certain

The point made by Lauren Gordon is that Hyper Hyper should provide a centre where the best of young design exists and that this should help to make the press value it as a definite part of the fashion business.

So the fashion press plays a vital part in helping young designers to succeed, and at this point it seems relevant to ask how those who write on fashion are equipped for the responsible job of communicating the subject.

There are very few courses for aspirant fashion journalists. While the importance of a highly specialized, exacting training for those producing fashion is acknowledged and a good deal of money is put into teaching them, no such value is apparently placed on the skill with which the fashion press performs. Many people now doing the job have come from general journalism; others have come from public relations or different parts of the fashion isiness and have a thorough grounding in fashion, but virtually none of the journalistic skills to do the job thoroughly.

Many are good at what they do, but it is
clear that others are handicapped by their lack of training.

So as a lecturer in journalism on one of the very few fashion communication courses which exist, at the London College of Fashion, the challenge to us has been to try and devise a curriculum which blends the knowledge of fashion with the journalistic skills necessary.

The course, which has been of one year's duration and is now to extend to two years under the new DATEC scheme, is an option slotted into a detailed fashion course covering design, fashion appreci-ation, the sociology of fashion, how the industry works, beauty therapy and cosmetics, as well as other general subjects.

Michael Talboys, head of design at LCF, who will oversee the DATEC fashion writers' course, see his job as developing a critical eye for fashion and encouraging students to question whether writers in the press are giving a comprehensive and accurate picture of contemporary design and ideas. He explains "Students tend to take what they see in the press as gospel and to assume they should copy. But in my view a lot of fashion writers get stuck on their favourite designers and do not

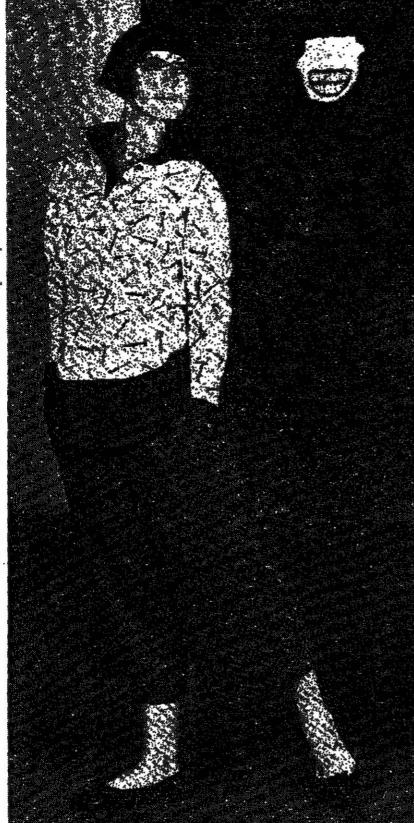
represent the industry properly. "This can make it very difficult for new designers to break into the charmed circle. and it means fashion is presented in a

limited way." The journalism teaching is woven into the curriculum and the question loomed, when I first began teaching, how best to organize a syllabus which would provide a basic grounding in writing, researching, interviewing and investigative reporting, which I believe is essential for any area of journalism, and at the same time satisfy

As a new term for design students

gets under way, last year's trainees are taking their first steps in the commercial world. Guest writer Angela Neustatter looks at the prospects in store for them

Having designs on the future



the varied aspirations of the students. Dreams ranged from a prestige job on a glossy magazine, to fashion trade papers,

local and national newspapers and

of eyes set on subculture publications.

women's magazines, with a couple of pairs

There are, on each course, some 30

hopefuls who come with plenty of

enthusiasm and, generally, very little realism about what the process of

becoming a fashion journalist entails. They ask, somewhat balefully, how soon they

will be styling photographs and attending

instead they are expected to read a

selection of newspapers and magazines

critically and carefully to examine how the news in general as well as fashion material

is covered. This way they develop a

knowledge of how to put together a range of subjects which can be useful if they are expected to cover an industrial fashion

story which may require solid research and writing rather than fashion adjectives.

term learning to write short, sharp news stories as an exercise in presenting

material concisely and compellingly before they get their marching orders and go out to cover a fashion show, exhibition or

During the year they go to Paris to cover the pret à porter collections, they go out on

work experience and they produce a magazine. They also do in depth interviews, research projects and they are expected to initiate their own ideas for articles. The idea is to stimulate them into

looking at the way fashion is tackled and to

see how they read and to spot overblown

writing and coverage which provides very little information. They are expected to

develop the confidence to contribute something original when they get work. It is difficult within the closed environment of a college to gauge how acceptable students will be when they venture into the outside world, but it has

been cheering to find a good many ending

up in enviable jobs. For all that they are critical of the course and rightly so, while

Harriet Jagger, working as assistant to

Sally Brampton on The Observer and writing a freelance column for Blitz magazine, says: "The course trained me into being sure of what I wanted to do. Going to shows and exhibitions and having to write them no note a waltable

having to write them up was a valuable taste of what the job is really about.

"But there should have been hours devoted to journalism skills and fashion appropriation."

appreciation, with fewer other subjects

great deal more accomplished than I was and I did have to struggle when I started

this job. But when I applied for the job the fact that I had done the course, that I had

some idea what fashion journalism is

Jane Eastoc, now working on Ms

London and doing some freelance fashion writing and styling says. "Being in a college where fashion is being studied by

designers and people who will go into

industry, created an atmosphere where you

about, was a help."

thrown in. I feel I could have come away a

designer collection.

They then spend a chunk of the first

Above: BODY MAP'S cream and black for autumn, designed by Stevie Stewart and David Holah. Stave Stewart and David Molan. Hand-Initiad cropped cotton top 255, tube sidrt £59 from Joseph, 6 Sloane Street, SW1; Browns, 25 South Molton Street, W1; Jones, 71 King's Road, SW3; Plain Clothes, Nottingham; Please Yourself, Birmingham; Comiche, Edinburgh; Virtor Mirtor, Dublin. Birk health sandals £27.95 from Natural Shoe Store, 21 Neal Stre 325 King's Road, SW3; 22 North End Road, W14. Backdrop by Brian Bolger of The Cloth.

Left: LA PALETTE'S workwear. designed by Corinne Drewery and Jill Tattersell, Cream cotton jersey spanner print top £32, cropped bar-print trousers £40, also black, grey, brown from Joanna's Tent, 289 King's Road, SW3; Le Brun, Bournemouth; Street Clothes, Leeds; Lucinda Byre, Liverpool; Shirt, £16.99, Warehouse branches; Pumps, £12.99, Sacha branches. Backdrop by David Band

Right: LEK'S unstructured forms, designed by Lec Tan. Midnight blue lacket approx £40, slim skirt £48.50, sizes 8-14, from Whistles, 14 Beauchamp Place, SW3 (p & p £2); 1 Thayer Street, W1 and branches. Bow beret and backcloth but Mare Manning of The Cloth by Helen Manning of The Cloth. Jester tights £7.95 from Liberty. Leather and stamped suede courts £39, Rider, 116 Long Acre, WC2 and branches. Palette mirror £14.50 from a selection at Practical Styling, 16-18 St Giles High Street, nr Centre Point, W1.





Laft: ZWEI's asymmetric cuts, designed by Fiona Dealey and Gloia Meller Marcovitz. Tubular wool skirt £70 in cream, red, black, mustard, grey from Whistles branches: Roxy, Kensington Church Street, W8; The Vestry, South Molton Street, W1; Pygmalion, Neath, Wales; Poupache, Edinburgh. Slashneck top 250 from Roxy and Splash. Dorset Street, W1. Chain bracelet from Detail, 49 Endell Street, WC2.

"ancient" Syrian print, £45, natural, grey, purple, black from New Masters, 336 King's Road, SW3 and New Masters at Hyper Hyper, 26-40 Kensington High Street, W8; Chatters, South Molton Street, W1. Casside Window, Other Clothes Cassidys, Windsor, Other Clothes. of a health and fashion magazine who has employed several LCF students as freelances, says: "I take the students

because they know what they are doing and they can take initiative. I couldn't cope with taking on a complete beginner, I just do not have the facilities. Whether any of my students will become great names remains to be seen, but there is little doubt that they do start their working life with the grounding for the job. This project which provides a selling base for young designers would be a tailor-made story for them to cover.



Shadow stripe tights by Charnos. Belt from Issue at Rider.

Above: ADITTI's graffiti-style prints, designed by Anne Smith. Wool and canvas dress with Leeds; Hudson & Hudson, Cardiff. Roman leather sandals £12.99, Sacha branches. Crackle-finish table £79, Practical Styling, 16-18

Styling by Chrissie Painell. Hair by Joel O'Sullivan at Burlingtons, 1 Blandford Street, W1. Photographs by RUSSELL V. MALKIN.

St Giles High Street, W1



O Forming a design team has become a popular way to get a foot on the first rung of the commercial ladder. Ex-students wanting to set up on their own can spread the costs of workshops and exhibition stands, and give each other moral support.

The Cloth is a group of four textile printers who left the Royal College of Art this summer and are finding work in a variety of outlets. The record cover of Spandan Ballet's recent album Truc. above, features one of David Band's figurative designs, and he has worked on fashion fabrics for Jeff Banks.

Fraser Taylor did the cover for next month's Design magazine and Chatters have just commissioned him to do some Tshirt designs. Brian Bolger is illustrating for magazines and planning a trip to show their work to design studios in Paris.

Practical Styling displayed their high-

tech furniture against The Cloth's backdrops recently and Terence Conran is interested in using their designs for "soft" office furnishings and in exhibiting Helen Manning's paintings. She is the most (ashion-orientated (and the only girl) of the group and currently has a selection of screen-printed clothes in Demob, Beak

The Cloth, 27-29 Union Street, Southwark, SE1. Telephone: 01-928 5794.

Christine Painell

Where to go in London to buy ex-student designs

New Masters, 336 King's Road, SW3. Designed as a vel fashion gallery. Hyper Hyper, 26-40 Kensington High Street, W8. Opens

absorbed the subject. It also meant that the journalism being learnt in theory could be applied to covering college fashion shows." Alison Hayward who works for Angela

Kennedy on Good Housekeeping believes she would not have coped with her job

without the training and she says: "I came

straight from school to college, I don't think I could have contributed at all

without the course. But I believe the

course needs to be more concerned with

writing practice and learning how to set up

hoto sessions and put pages together. From the other side Sally Adams, editor

188a King's Road, SW3. Currently stocking

the English Eccentrics collection. New designer featured every three months, also choose the shop's interior image.

Review, 81 King's Road, SW3. Stock Sue Clowes, Jenny Barnard, Empire Shirts, Michelle Clapton. Demob, 47 Beak Street, W1. Well-known for Richard Ostell and Elaine Oxford. Opening a menswear shop opposite in Upper James Street in early September.

South Molton Street, WI. Anne Smith for New Masters and own label collection.

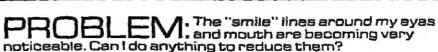
tasue at Rider, 116 Long Acre, WC2. The avant-garde shoe shop stocks designs by Chris Teckam, John Bellwood, Russell Fish and others in specially-designed basement in Covent

Garden. Garden.
Alternative Clothes Show,
Chelsea Old Town Hall, King's Road, SW3.
A quarterly sale of clothes to the public,
including designs by Vivienne Westwood,
Sue Clowes and Darlajane Gilroy. Autumn
sale: October 6-8.
Kensiyoton Market.

49/53 Kensington High Street, WB.

New Masters selfs young designers' work to shops around the country: Extremes, Brighton; Square, Beth; Katze, Bristol; Cassidys, Windsor; Hudson & Hudson, Cardiff; The End, Hull; Street Level, Burton on Trant; Cruise, Edinburgh and Newcastle; Other Clothes, Leeds; X Clothes Manchester, Shaffield and Leeds.

Suzy Menkes will resume her fashion column next week



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THE TIMES **DIARY**

Unfraternal

The Israeli Defence Minister, Moshe Arens, one of those most likely to succeed Menachem Begin as Prime Minister, faces severe personal embarrassment if a planned international march goes ahead in Jerusalem on September 18. The march, in commemoration of last year's Beirut massacres, is being organized prinicipally by American anti-Zionists. They include Pro-fessor Richard Arens, the minister's brother. Other conveners of the march include the former US Attorney-General Ramsey Clark, and Bernadette McAliskey.

Wrong type

Nortis McWhirter, editor of The Guinness Book of Records, is searching for the most rejected book in history. He has appealed to publishers to help him to verify a claim from the New York writer, Steven Goldberg that his book, The Inevitability of Patriarchy, is the most shunned book ever to have been printed. It had been turned down 69 times by 55 publishers before someone finally accepted it. The only record of this sort previously noted was held by W. E. E. Owens, who received 173 rejection slips before he finally gave up sending round his manuscript.

Underwhelmed

The New Statesman thinks it may have found another record in rejection from its close study of The Times Guide to the House of Commons. The magazine notes that Kathy Wilson, the Labour general election candidate in Isle of Wight, received just 2.4 per cent of the vote. "We think," ventures the States-"this is the lowest ever achieved by a Labour candidate in any parliamentary election." In the election, the book shows, Wilson's performance was bettered by, among others, the National Front candidate in Newham South (3.7 per cent), the Communist in Rhondda (2.8), and the ecologist in Ogmore, mid-

● The 1983/4 syllabus of extramural courses at the University of Cardiff offers one which "will explore the various problems connected with the nature and effectiveness of arguments". Sweetly it notes: "No prior experience in the subject is





'Good news, dear. Pandora's

Suffolk punch

I forsook the Notting Hill Festival [again] this year for ethnic celebrations smid the quiet calm of the Suffolk reed-marshes. At Snape Maltings the closing concert in the Proms season was presented by an exuberant group of young blacks called Enkome, formed in the troubled St Paul's district of Bristol. In the first half a nine-man band presented an ear-splitting selection of high-life, reggae, love-rock and rasta music. The audience in the £7 seats suffered profound culture shock, and several produced little score-reading torches to study their programmes again, to check what on earth they had let themselves in for. The second half, of drummers and dancers flamboyantly recreating west African rhythms, was more to their taste. Mrs PHS, a fastidious critic, pronounced the show good enough for Sadler's Wells, while a few Suffolk matrons at the finale took to their feet and wagged their hips like Ghanaian market mommas. I thought this very encourag-

Liquid assets

Foreign debts are driving Brazilians to drink. A bar named External Debt has been opened opposite the administrative centre of the Banco do Brasil, Promotional leaflets distributed to the bank's staff say: "Now we cannot pay, let's drink".
The 10 per cent tip added to the bar's bills is overstamped in red: "Debt service charge".



From my international menu file I can report that my collea-David Hewson had to

go no further than the Aphroditian Restaurant, Caledonian Road, to find "Live kebabs and chickens" on the bill of fare. Roderic Walkington dropped me a card from Corsica as soon as he was offered "Grilled Old Salt" and Corsican Pork Butcher", The Rev Ivor Scott-Oldfield reports that on the Turkish ship Karadeniz at the beginning of the month, the pudding was "Farte aux fraises". Christopher Adams found a restaurant in Temple Avenue, EC4 which lists: "Les Poisons", and Greville Havenhard says that at Istanbul Airport he was invited to try "Terminal Soup". You may think there's an end of it, but you would be wrong.

Bernard Levin: the way we live now

Darlings, you're not quite as wonderful as you think

There is an excellent article, writter with elegance and passion, in the current Listener, by Arnold Wesker, it is a formidable, fair and logically argued presentation of the theatre's case against the critics, and I have never seen it better done, or more worth replying to. Normally, I would not waste five minutes on the theatre's complaints about criticism particularly the complaints of Mr Wesker, who usually gives the impression that he believes the critics are engaged on a diabolical conspiracy to prevent the truth about his genius from reaching the world. But this time he has drawn up a real indictment, with real arguments, and landed some power-

His article is very loosely tied to a book of collected criticisms by Mr James Fenton (theatre reviewer of The Sunday Times), but he is, rightly, concerned to make a general case, not to find particular fault with Mr Fenton. Before I get to grips with his case, I must summarize it.

"Newspaper reviews", he say render the artist victim of a dangerous deception . . . reviews are merely individual opinions whose importance is magnified out of proportion by print . . like a tea-cher's report. Teachers must always be right, they've been appointed. The child can only ever be wrong." This deception, he argues, is reinforced by a public attitude which "regards artistic activity as presump-"regards artistic activity as presumptuous". Living artists, he says,
"work in a continual state of original
sin from which only a good review
can redeem them... The reviewer
is St George, print his sword! The
reader, who thrills to a good
thrashing, is on his side before he
begins." Mr Wesker goes on to
instance a woman of his acquaintance who had admired his work for 25 years but did not go to see his most recent play, Caritas, because of the unfavourable review it had received from Mr Fenton, who "wrote in such a way that I felt it wasn't for me". (To Mr Wesker, I recommend the reply of de Gaulle when Soustelle complained that all his friends were attacking him for supporting the General's Algerian policies: "Changez vos amis.")

Then Mr Wesker challenges a central claim made by Mr Fenton, and I think by most critics in one form or another (certainly I agree with it myself - Mr Fenton was, incidentally, my successor as theatre critic of *The Sunday Times*). Mr Fenton demands "the right to be wrong, the right to be unfair, the right to be overenthusiastic". And Mr Wesker asks: "At whose expense?", and goes on to say that "others pay a hidden price" for the

"others pay 2 hidden price" for the critic's luxury.

A year to write a play, a year before it's produced, then those mansatilable reviews claiming the right to be unfair. Two years of wait. Livelihoods, cacined confidence, pain are involved... Mr Fenton must be aware that he's doing more than simply exercised his field to be wrong... Could be cross his heart and deny that one tiny part of his ego rubbed in heads together, smarked its live and mnormed "That'll make 'em sit



Wesker: "Individual opinions magnified by print"

That, I think, gives a reasonably comprehensive account of Mr Wesker's review of reviewers. Before get to grips with the substance of it. there are a few lesser matters to get out of the way. Note first that Mr Wesker challenges Mr Fenton's right to be wrong, to be unfair"; but though he quotes also the third of Mr Fenton's claims, "the right to be overenthusiastic", he then falls silent on the subject. Now in the early 1960's, when Mr Wesker was starting in the theatre, with Roots, the Khan trilogy and The Kitchen, I was hugely and passionately over-enthusiastic about Mr Wesker's plays; I had no doubt that his was a real talent, with real depth to it, and I climbed on to the housetops and shouted the news. But I never heard that Mr Wesker was offended by my praise, that he went about saying "How dare Levin say that these rough works, in which I am finding my playwright's feet, are of high quality? Such critics are damaging

This is not a quibble; the truth is that the theatre demands praise as its right, and genuinely believes that favourable reviews are only its due, while unfavourable ones are a kind of treachery. The old Broadway saying "If you ain't praising 'em, they ain't listening" has a core of literal truth; Mr Wesker claims that the theatre is self-critical, but it is about as self-critical as Louis XIV, and without unfair and wrongheaded critics it would eventually drown in the pool of Narcissus.

Furthermore, Mr Wesker's por-. trait of the gifted artist, poormouthed by the critics, starving in a garret, or even hanging himself from its beams ("Two years of work wiped out... cracked confidence, pain ... "), besides being subject to the same test of even-handedness as the previous point (nobody ever heard a playwright, rejoicing at his new-found prosperity, declaring that the full houses from which he is coining money were filled by the words of the delightful, generous,



Featon: demanding the right to be wrong

phrase, no business of the critic. His duty is to deal with what comes over the footlights, and whether his review helps to establish or diminish reputation or an income he is not o concern himself with such matters; that way self-corruption

But there are more important rguments in Mr Wesker's case. His first significant fallacy is his attitude to the influence of the critics. His foolish friend who stayed away was clearly influenced by an adverse review, but I must tell Mr Wesker, difficult though it may be for him to believe it, that Mr Fenton, having written his review, did not go and trand outside the law office with a stand outside the box office with a machine-gun threatening to mow down anyone attempting to buy tickets for the play. And Mr Wesker certainly won't believe this, but critics are not Manichees; though they are pleased when patrons buy tickets for plays they have praised, they are not at all upset when the same patrons buy tickets for plays they have excoriated.

Nor will the theatre believe (Mr Wesker says that "Every time a new, young critic takes over we brace ourselves fearing he is going to flex his muscles on us") that within about three weeks of taking up a critical appointment (during which he lambasts everything that moves) every critic starts to enter theatres on his knees, praying hysterically for something even half-way to tolerable that he can write about. The fact is that almost everything in the theatre is grossly overpraised by the critics, precisely because it is impossible to spend a wholly negative professional life and survive intact. (It was the relentless negativity in the plays that finally drove me to leave the reviewer's chair to Mr Fenton.) Mr Wesker will admit, if he is honest (he is), that most of what is out on in the theatre is rubbish without a redeeming feature; but he will make that admission only in general terms, and go on demanding that each particular play is worthy of respect from the critics because it

of the playwright's starving wife and

But there is another sense in which Mr Wesker misunderstands the critics' influence. Reviewing London plays for London audiences. there are about a dozen critics whose views command attention. Very, very rarely indeed do they agree, but let us say that they are unanimous on the striking demerits of play X by playwright Z, and with one accord characterize it as bilge. It closes instanter, and Mr Wesker brings in a coroner's verdict of murder by the critics. Is it not more likely that if a dozen people of widely different ages, politics, philosophies, outlooks, tastes, tempers, even sexes, agree that the play was bilge, it actually was bilge, and the true verdict should have been suicide by the theatre while of unsound mind? "Reviewers," says Mr Wesker,
"like to delude themselves that they

have a public who trusts them. But did anyone change papers because Fenton took over from Levin? Twe no idea, but the "delusion" is true, for all that No individual critic can have an influence on theatre attendances unless his readers have come to feel that he likes the kind of play they like themselves, and dislikes the kind they would wish to avoid; Sir Harold Hobson was a more influential critic on The Sunday Times than I was on the Daily Mail because a higher proportion of his readers shared his tastes. Mr Wesker, of course, may reply that he is talking only about the critic's influence on art, and that he is indifferent to such commercial considerations as the number of tickets sold; but if he does say that I shall extend my right index finger along the side of my nose, and wink

with the other eye.

This argument can never end, but there is a reason for the perpetuum mobile. For the last fallacy in Mr Wesker's case is his implicit belief it runs beneath his whole argument like a subterranean river - that criticism is part of the theatre, and has obligations to it. But criticism is not in any way part of the theatre; for good or ill, it is part of journalism, and never the twain shall meet A critic's duty is first to the truth as he sees it ("and it shall follow as the night the day, thou canst not then be false to any man"), second to his readers; but to the theatre, however disgusted and enraged the theatre may be at the

fact, not at all.

T. C. Worsley, one of the finest of modern theatre critics, summed it all up when he said that theatre and critic could never be lasting friends. because they worked from different premises, which are embodied in their respective mottoes. The theatre's, he wrote, can be seen in-letters of gold above every dressing-room door, and it reads "Darling, you were wonderful". But the critic as he dips his ill-paid pen into the ink, looks up at the poker-work motto on his desk, which reads 'Don't kid yourself; Keats died of

Robert Fisk

The strife before the storm?

was coming. The newspapers had again been talking of civil war and it was an open secret that the largely Muslim population of west Beaut had rearmed. An American diplomat observed cynically a few days ago that things could not be worse. We went into Lebanon and tried to prop up Gennayel", he said. "And now." He placed his hand horizontally with his lower lip. "And now", he said, "we'te in alligators up

Robert McFariane, President Reagan's Middle East eavoy, may actually believe that his sected meetings in Paris with Druze and Shia Muslim representatives have helped to win time for President Gemayel. But the evidence in Beirut these past two months has contradicted this American diplomats in Beirut and Damascus now recognize that Gemayel's attempts to win the allegiance of his people have failed. They have yet to convince the State Department of this, least of all Mr. Reagan, who still regularly and blandly announces that the United States stands four-square behind

Gemayel's government. It went wrong from the start. Israel had decided that a friendly Phalangist administration in Lebanon was in its interest - and in Washington's, Bashir Gemayel was daly elected, almost immediately assassinated and thus bequeathed the succession to his brother. Amin. Amin might just have performed a miracle, binding his broken country together with compassion and visible success. But, faced with the intransigence of the Syrians - the first nation to realize his weakness and Israel's demands for closes cooperation and friendship, he could neither break free from his Phalangist roots nor persuade his people to

While Chaffic Wazzan, Lebanon's Sumi Muslim prime minister, grew increasingly concerned at the atiena-tion of both Stami and Shia Muslims, Gemayel began to sur-round humself with old Phalangust comrades, with party apparatchics who still believed that the old Lebanon of Christian Maronits ascendancy and fendal rule must be restored. Gernsyel had thousands of American, French, Italian and British troops to put backbone into his regime. But his own power base contradicted this new-found pres-

Italian troops guarding the Palestinian refugee camps, for example, were ordered to protect the civilians living there from any form of attack or harassment. Yet they found themselves powerless to prevent Zaki Boustant's Lebanese Denxieme Bureau from raiding the camps summararily arresting handreds of people – often in the early hours of the morning – and taking them off to east Beirnt for questioning. The Lebenest security head-

the scene of regular and brutal bestings of suspected "terrorists" or "subversives" of "anti-Lebanese elements". The authorities did arrest a few guerrillas, but they made no aftempt to curb the Phalange militia. President Gennyci was told of this by the ambassadors of the four powers contributing troops to the peacekeeping force. The French envoy anguly sold him that the activities of his own accurity sutherities were staining not just his own presidency but the reputation of French troops. Gemayel's advisers dismissed such complaints as

The trouble was that a new civil war had been gestating. Many of the Denzieme Burgan's arrests have taken place in Bourj al-Barajneh, the Shin stronghold of decaying houses and broken streets which became the

centre of resterday's fighting.

The Sma want a greater say in a new Lebanca. So do the Druze, which is why Walid Jumblatt's Lebanese jurisdiction in the Choul mountains when the Israeli army leaves. The Syriana, delighted at General's embanasament, have been stoking the coals, urging the Druze to ever greater resistance. The Israelis, who claim they want a strong and unfied Labanon under Gemayel, make no secret in private that Gemayel's chances of success are now almost impossible. Thus they have been allowing heavy arms to reach the Druze milities in their area: a friendly Druze fieldom is likely to be more secure than a tottering Lebanese statelet north of the Israeli front lines.

Lebaton may not have quite reached the end but it is the eleventh hour. Yesterday, true to its pledge, the American marine contingent responded to gunfire on its posi-tions, but the Cobra gunships that swept over west Berrut will have comented some dark ideas. To the Muslim and the Druze population, the Americans are now identified not just with Gemayel's government but with the Phalangist orthodoxy that hes behind it, with the status suo with failure to reform Lebsnon's social and political system.

Amin Gernayel himself is not a bad man; indeed, he is a man of remarkable integrity. But his ad-visors tell him that reform must come after sovereignty has been secured, and the Muslims realize that once the Maronite ascendancy is mestablished, the need for reform will, in Christian eyes, grow correspondingly less important.

IREL.

Whether President Reagan grasps this is another matter. The fighting even shorter interval. An incipient civil was configure the Americans and, long before the presidential elections. Washington must decree whose side it is on. It may already be

point. What goes on behind the took a long time to write, or because

As the Jesuits prepare to elect a new leader, Peter Nichols chronicles the strains in their relations with the Pope

The Jesuits are gathering for their General Congregation here on Thursday to elect a new Superior General to lead this most formidable of the Roman Catholic Church's religious orders.

Whoever emerges with the necessary absolute majority will inherit a situation without precedent in the 442 years of the order. All that can be said about him at this point is that he will almost surely be one of the 220 electors because no Superior General has yet been found outside the General Congregation. His election will follow the

resignation of the Spanish Father Pedro Arrupe, something which has never happened before in the order's affairs. Most fascinating of all will be the new Superior General's approach to the Pope and the Holy See, given that two years ago the Pontiff did what no other Pope has done and imposed on the Jesuits a temporary leader of his own choosing.

The Jesuits have passed through a

humiliating two years since October 1981 when Pope John Paul II took a heavy hand in the order's affairs. The previous year Father Arrupe had decided to resign because of advancing age. As a matter of courtesy, he informed the Pope. Already the two men were on

unsatisfactory personal terms. The Pope, practically from the moment of his election, was noticed to have severe misgivings about the Jesuits. The Pope instructed Father Arrupe to halt the arrangements he had made for a General Congregation to announce his retirement.

On August 7 1981, Father Arrupe suffered a stroke from which he has still not fully recovered. When the state of his health was clear, he appointed Father Vincent O'Keefe, the most experienced of his four assistant-generals, to lead the order until a new Superior General had been chosen.

The Pope intervened again. On October 5, 1981, he wrote a letter to the sick Father Arrupe putting aside the Superior General's arrangements and appointing Father Paolo Dezza, an octogenarian Jesuit with long experience at the papal court, as temporary head of the order. The Pope appointed as Dezza's deputy, Father Giuseppe Pittau, 51, the order's provincial in Japan who had caught the Pope's eye during his visit there. The Pope reserved the



The hobbling of Rome's light cavalry

Father Arrupe, who has resigned because of ill health, welcomes the Pope to the Jesuits' headquarters in January last year. Right, Father Pittau, a possible successor who has the Pope's blessing

would be allowed a General Congregation to elect their leader. The Pope's assault on the order

was based on two issues. He objected to the deep involvement of some Jesuits in social questions and politics, in particular in Central America. That involvement was highlighted, when the late Archbishop Romero of San Salvador turned strongly against the El Salvador government because of the murder of one of his parish priests, a Jesuit. The archbishop himself was later murdered.

The second point at dispute is less easily definable: it appears that the Pope objected to the liberal teachings being built up in Father Arrupe's statements and writings. The Pope is said to have seen in these collections something akin to a rival authority. Certainly the men were very

distant. The Pope opposes political

roles for priests with the exception, of course, of Poland. The last talk which Father Arrupe gave a matter of hours before his stroke was taped in Bangkok and this final address includes such characteristic remarks as these: "Should we help spiritually the guerrillas in Latin America? No? Well, I cannot say 'no' . . . if you have a wounded person even if he were a guerrilla, you have to help him. That is the meaning of being a good Samaritan. Is that political? People say so. No. I am a priest. I am helping this poor man here. I don't care if he were a guerrilla, religious or non-Catholic. He is a poor man. He is a poor man who is

The broader significance of the Pope's clash with the Jesuits is seen by some of them to go beyond the differences between an authoritarian pontiff and the "Black Pope" as the lesuit Superior general is frequently described. They say that the Pope is more than ready to tell them what they are doing wrong but not what they should be doing. And that impasse, they maintain, is common throughout the Catholic Church.
One of the few definitions of the Pope's thinking comes from Father Pittau, who is now acting leader.

Commenting on the Pope's request that the Jesuits interest forward by the Second Vatican Council, he said: "We used to be the Holy Father ordered us to dismount." His statement that the Church which moves like a convoy, hints at regret despite the fact that Father Pittan was the Pope's own

Will he be the next Superior General? His is certainly one of the names most heard. Yet his nomination would suggest that the order was going a very long way to please the Pope.

Yet the Jesuits do want to please the Pope in the sense that they have vowed obedience to him. They also regard themselves as the papacy's most powerful force, and have shown by their outward calm that if the Pope had expected a rebellion. he has seriously misunderstood the Jesuit temperament

themselves in the initiatives put light cavalry, out in front. Then the Pope does not like a vanguard, but a

Father O'Keefe is also seen to be a candidate. However, his election Pope. Probably the majority of the members of the General Congregation will want to reassert the order's capacity to administer its own affairs without giving way to

The Jesuits will certainly give Father Arrupe an emotional farewell when they accept his resignation. He is still partly paralysed. His gift for languages has largely gone he can understand what is said to him in a variety of languages but always replies in Spanish.

The new Superior General will have other issues apart from trying to decipher what the Pope wants. There are now about 26,000 Jesuits as opposed to 36,000 in 1965. Despite these losses, there is an increase in their numbers in India, Africa and Asia. Europe is no longer the numerical base of Catholicism nor, for the future, its chief cultural inspiration. India alone has 27 per cent of all the young Jesuits in the

But though the loss of vocations is a serious problem, Father Pittau's recent report on the state of the order ends with a reminder of the need for affection for and loyalty to the Pope. "If ever we lose this characteristic of our vocation, we will suffer for it and so will the people of God."

The Pope too intends showing the weight he attaches to this relationship. He will break precedent by going to Jesuit headquarters the day after the congregation opens to preside over Mass and address the electors.

Roger Scruton

Turkey: a leader much maligned

place of interament in Turkey, provoked the following remark in a Times leader: "It will now be difficult for the rest of the world to accept the government that emerges from the Turkish elections (if they are held) as genuinely representative of the Turkish people". It is, of course, always difficult to know when a government is "genuinely representative" of a people. Nevertheless, having just discussed the question of the elections with leaders of the main Turkish parties, I must protest, not only at the naivety of the editorial comment carried by The Times, but also at the disingenuousness of the letter which

When General Evran and his fellow officers took over the government of Turkey in September 1980, it was with considerable reluctance and after repeated and fruitless attempts to persuade the Prime Minister, Mr Demirel, and his leading opponent, Mr Ecevit, to cease the internecine strife which was tearing Parliament assister and join together in a government of national salvation. Carefully organized tactics of subversion had brought Turkey to the brink of anarchy. 24 people were dying each day at the hands of terrorists; schools, universities and places of work were at a standstill and the atmosphere everywhere was one of apprehension and dismay. During this period, Mr Demirel

and Mr Ecevit, blithely indifferent to the impending disaster, devoted their prodigious energies to vilifying Times, each other. In other circumstances there could be no more justified employment of human energy. As it was, their actions served only to halt the workings of government, so leaving the Turkish people entirely at the mercy of terrorists and bandits.

One example may suffice: The two leaders came together on July 24, 1980, at the invitation of the acting President and agreed on emergency legislation. The whole country, which had ardently hoped for this legislation, was outraged by their subsequent bickering.

motion of censure, so preventing the legislation from being presented before Parliament. The sesture was so obviously a personal insult to Demire! (who had himself fre-Demire! (who had masses as above their disregard for it mently behaved in similar ways), shown their disregard for it that many members of Ecevit's accusation that the resulting government did not even bother to turn up ment- will not be "genuinely ment- when the censure representative" shows an astonishto the September takeover.

than the politicians whom they ousted. And, whatever criticisms may be made of them, they seem determined to return the country to civilian government. They now face the enormous problem of achieving that objective, without exposing the country once more to the chaos that almost submerged it. Evren's solu-tion has been to forbid the former politicians, who showed so little genuine concern for the nation's well-being, from returning to poli-tics. He has therefore retained the right to veto parties and their members. Demirel, who refused to obey an injunction forbidding him to make political statements, has also been interned.

Demirel's supporters have remained active, attempting to form a party - the Great Turkey Party - through which to prepare the ground for Demirel's eventual resurgence. In order to make their meaning clear they adopted a flag bearing a picture of an iron hand (demir el). The President, who perceived the meaning, vetoed the party.

No grief is more clamorous than that of the frustrated politician, and the long, whining letter which came to The Times protesting about the fate of the Great Turkey Party is no exception. Those familiar with Turkish politics should also feel little surprise at the letter's mendacity. It even goes so far as to accuse General Evren of being prepared to countenance only those party leaders hand-picked by himself an accusation repeated by The

The freedom to form political parties was in fact withheld only from politicians associated with Turkey's recent disorder, together with those - such as fascists and communists - who lack the concept of legitimate opposition; and those such as Islamic fundamentalists who seek to renounce the Ataturkist principle of secular government. In the event only three parties were able to meet the deadline, two of them centre-right, the other centreleft. A fourth, the left-leaning Social Democracy Party, was crippled at the last minute, after 37 of its leaders Ecevit's party even tabled a had been vetoed - a move which, whether or not justified, was undeniably heavy-handed.

The intention of the veto has been not to end democracy but to protect assembly was - through bribery, problems of Turkey. Indeed, one obstruction and indifference - often might discern in it the very same inquorate in the critical days that led contempt for the needs of the to the September takeover.

Turkish people that animated
In the light of such facts, one Demirel chaing his last days of
should not be surprised to find that office.

مكامن الأصل



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NIBBLING AT BENEFITS

The level of social security payments to the poor and unemployed cannot be conany amount currently paid is a thick compound of adjustments for inflation over the years plus some real growth which only with difficulty can be linked to the objective measurements of subsistence made in the first days of National Assistance in the 1940s? Besides, Department of Health and Social Security (DHSS) local offices provide an array of discretionary payments for rent and heating and travel. They complicate the picture and make most statements about 'the dole" a highly simplified account of the position of the elderly and indigent who depend on state

These considerations apply to all classes of beneficiary but, as politicians of all parties have shown themselves aware, social security recipients differ in their public esteem. The elderly not only have votes and lobbyists but a range of formidable allies including several of the most venerable attractions of the upper house of Parliament. Children have no votes; they rely, shakily, on politicians' sense of family. When children become adolescent, their political interest declines further, until they become old enough to vote.

It is within this context that the DHSS is said to be studying a reduction in the benefits paid to young people both by adjusting the basic rate (currently £15.80 a week for 16-year-old living in the

rental allowances payable both in a civilized society. Making to 18-year-olds living at home unemployed 18 year olds hungrier and to all claimants living away sidered a "principle" in and of from home. The motive for such itself. How could that be when a reduction is primarily to allow a reduction is primarily to allow the DHSS to offer a meaty sacrifice on the altar of the Public Expenditure Survey Committee. This, from Whitehall's point of view, has the merit of being seen to hurt (the Treasury is never convinced unless there are screams) but also, more important for the long run; to establish the violability of basic social benefits and do it for a group over which the political screams will not be too loud.

> There are broader reasons for reviewing the level of payments to young people. Mrs Thatcher has raised the issue of the existence of a growing "culture" of youth unemployment where reliance on public doles has become an acceptable if not especially comfortable way of life. The Chancellor of the Exchequer has toyed with the theory that social security, at least for young people, is above the market clearing rate for youth jobs and so should be cut. This is fine as a theory but is short of experimental evidence; and there are qualifications to be

Going to work imposes vari-. ous "non-wage" costs on both employer and employee which nullify any straight comparison of dole and take-home pay. Ministers also seem reluctant to accept that the remuneration in the low-wage jobs they want young people to take (where such jobs exist) may actually be below parental home) and cutting the the level of subsistence tolerable

or depriving them of the cigarettes or occasional drink or whatever else the "excess" element in social security provides will not necessarily turn them into eager job-seekers and meek employees. On the contrary this could be a recipe for breakdown of social discipline.

Before the supplementary benefit paid to the young unemployed is singled out as an " cut, the DHSS should be **feasy** quite clear what it is doing. Many of these young unem-ployed live in households where social security is the staple income. Cutting benefits or rent allowances might not only hurt the poorest families but generate additional tensions between parents and their adolescent children.

The DHSS might think that, by simultaneously cutting con-tributions towards the rents of young people who have moved from the parental home, policy will keep families together. Such a result seems unlikely and moreover will act as a major check on the mobility of labour. That might be a realistic recognition of the convergence of regional unemployment rates but it flies in the face of ministerial rhetoric about people moving in search of jobs. To lock the young unemployed into low-income family settings could reinforce the very culture of dependency the Prime Minister is concerned about - and rightly, for it shades into one of poverty, criminality and informal tax-free employment.

IRELAND'S INTROSPECTIVE INTERLUDE

Irish voters can be pardoned sisted by the priesthood. In the perplexity in the face of a tight electoral situation in which referendum to amend the consti- they found themselves last year tution so as to preclude the possibility of legalized abortion. the two main political parties Induced abortion is already pledged themselves to forward prohibited in the Republic by an the aims of the campaign. For Dr Act of 1861, which also controlled the matter in Britain until which he doubtless judged to be the passage of Mr David Steel's unavoidable, has been a sore Bill in 1967. The law in the Republic permits no exceptions, statutory or judge-made. Such lawful terminations of pregnancy as are performed on Irish women are performed over the water. Official English statistics for 1981 showed 3,600 abortions for women with Irish addresses. The figure is thought to understate the true position.

12.7.43

نامانه بهار زيا

It is not clear why it should be necessary to embed in the constitution a state of affairs that already exists, especially as there . has been no sign of any credible clear what practical effect, if any, the proposed change would have. The political parties are. not campaigning, a mark of their embarrassment as well as the exhaustion of their funds. But there are plenty to take their place, lawyers, clergy, gynaecologists and obstetricians, replete with expert and contradictory advice. Underlying the argument is a virtual consensus that there should be no major relaxation of the present law. But there is sharp and socially divisive controversy about the advisability of this way of proceeding.

The campaign for entrenchment of the prohibition had its origin in American experience. Courts there had found reason in the constitution of the United States to set aside laws enforcing an unconditional bar to abortion. Ireland too bas a written constitution which inscribes certain individual rights in the broadest terms. The Irish Supreme Court has shown some inclination to tread the constructivist path of its American cousin. It was by that route that the Republic's restrictive law on the sale of contraceptives came to be rewritten (after a fashion, by Mr Haughey when minister of health, offering "an Irish solution to an Irish problem").

There is also the European Court of Human Rights which. though it has no direct powers of enforcement, is happy to intervene in such matters, as evidenced by its censure of the Northern Ireland law relating to homosexual practices.

An organization was formed to block these possibilities, and it was enthused by the desire for a grand gesture to show that Ireland at least stood fast by the moral law when Italy itself had fallen to the abortionists and even Catholic Spain was at risk. Hence the amendment.

and the year before the leaders of a uns communent embarrassment.

The hallmark of his first short period as prime minister was his "constitutional crusade" to purge the Irish constitution (de Valera's handiwork, 1937) of its confessional and blatantly irredentist elements, for the dual purpose of making it more fit for the plural democracy Ireland now purports to be and making it more palatable to unionist opinion in the North. Dr FitzGerald sought thereby to further his long-term aim of promoting Irish unity by means challenge to it. It is even less of winning the trust and regard of Protestant fellow-Irishmen in Ulster.

> That was Dr FitzGerald's first premiership. His second began with the necessity to discharge a commitment to move in the contrary direction in a spectacuiar fashion. He wriggled. His law officers told him that the form of words introduced in a Bill by Mr Haughey as his expiring action was incompetent for its purpose. Dr FitzGerald adopted that view and has spoken of "fatal defects" in the formula: on one interpretation it might be held to admit abortion at any stage of preg-nancy prior to the stage at which the foctus becomes capable of being born; on another interpretation it might outlaw methods of contraception now in use and medical practice which at pre-sent protects the lives of pregnant women - termination of ectopic pregnancies and in cases of cancer of the womb; and it would preclude the legislature from correcting that consequence were it to occur.

> Dr FitzGerald put forward another, less ringing, form of words, but he could not carry all his party with him and he lost it in the Dail by 22 votes. So he has the ignominy of presenting Mr Haughey's words to the electorate, and the paradox to perform of advising them to turn down what he presents.

One consequence already visible which many Irishmen regret is the emergence of a straight Catholic/Protestant split over an issue affecting the constitution. The Protestant churches have a common position. They neither seek nor approve an open abortion policy such as has become established in England. They differ from the prevalent Roman Catholic teaching in taking a somewhat less restrictive view of the circumstances in which termination of pregnancy The campaign rapidly gath- may be permissible in the next round, whereas momentum, discreetly as- interests of the woman. They about divorce.

Emiliar of the same in the same of the sam

resent the attempt to write into the constitution, a document common to all citizens, the moral position of one church however dominant its position. This is the first time in the history of the state that the nt churches have taker concerted action on a politicized issue. They have been rebuffed by the parliament and are likely to be by a majority in the referendum

The professor of pastoral theology in Trinity College Dublin has said that most Protestants will feel somewhat alienated in the state if the amendment goes through. That may be pitching it a bit high. But the feeling of revisiting an earlier, more clerical, phase of Irish independence is tangible, and for some oppressive.

It must be said however that the Irish Roman Catholic bishops have avoided the role that a straight reversion to the past would have given them. The occasional bishop has let fly by equating, say, a Yes vote with support "for the rights of God"; and some of the parochial clergy have sought to bind consciences from their pulpits (and seen a few of their parishioners walk out of the church in protest). But collectively the hierarchy has been neither voluble nor over-

While proclaiming the moral law on behalf of their church and calling by implication for a decisive Yes, the bishops have gone out of their way to emphasize that they recognize the right of each person to vote according to conscience; and they have acknowledged that those who oppose the amendment are not necessarily in favour of relaxation of the law. The last point is a necessary correction of what the rougher campaigners are shouting. The bishops also have more to say than many about society's duty to alleviate the distress of women who may feel driven to seek abortion.

The bishops do not wish to be seen calling the tune or swinging their croziers. Nor are they, nor have they need to. Their conduct, the courteous though pained remonstrances of the Protestant church bodies, the absence from the fray of most of the more inflamatory politicians, and the low level of public engagement, may help to limit the ill effects on Irish political society of this introspective interlude. Moreover, the campaign is helping to establish the proposition that the relationship between the moral law as defined by the church and the civil law as enforced by the state is not one of necessary identity. The passage of this amendment would not foreclose the outcome of the next round, which is likely to be

Getting it down

on paper

From Mr Brian Clouston Sir, This country imports over 90 per cent of its forest products, much of it in the form of paper and pulp for papermaking, at the huge annual cost of £2.5bn. Current world predictions indicate that available timber will become scarce by the turn of the century with major suppliers, such as the United States, ceasing export of forest products altogether.

In Scandinavia plans now in hand will turn large tracts of forest land over to the production of biomass to meet energy needs. Russia has reacted to market forces already by doubling the price of exported

Is it not time for Government to take a serious look at three related aspects of our nation's timber and paper industries:

First, in the knowledge that timber for papermaking will be extremely scarce by the end of this century, to looking again at planting the millions of wasted areas in upland Britain, and perhaps also at an urban forestry programme. We now export pulpwood to Scandinavia so there can't be much wrong with the product we grow. Secondly, to increase efforts in

recycling waste paper. Britain currently leads Europe in this field, but more salvage could be achieved and more recycling plants built. Thirdly, by examining the use of straw cellulose in papermaking. Denmark produced quality paper from straw. The technology available, so is the straw, in vast

By reinvesting money, gained from the sale of state-owned assets, in the nation's timber, paper and salvage industries massive savings could be achieved in imports and many thousands of permanent jobs

There was something of this philosophy in Rooseven's "new deal"; the Conservation Corps planted hundreds of thousands of acres of trees on America's wasted acres, engaging the services of three-quarters of a million unemployed. Mrs Thatcher's Government should now consider a similar programme of investment in the creation of a renewable resource for Britain.

Yours faithfully, BRIAN CLOUSTON Immediate Past President The Landscape Institute, 12 Carlton House Terrace, SW1. August 22.

Spirit of Helsinki

From Lord Beswick Sir, Admittedly I judge from ing but am I entirely wrong in thinking that there was something significantly good about that gather-ing at Helsinki - the extra appreciative spectators and the

effort of those competitors from over 100 different countries. Could it not be rewarding to have a study in some depth of the features of that international event?. For example, the communist successes seem to result from a quite deliberate policy of directing human effort into athletic experience. Is that policy to be reconciled with the evil nature which Western propaganda would have us believe is inherent in the communist system?

Then it would also seem that the USA successes were disproportion-ately gained by their coloured citizens. Is this entirely due to some superior physical attribute of the Negro or are the white majority, in the main, motivated by different factors?

Also, despite some bumping and spiking. I for one got the impression of really heart-warming honest effort and sportsmanship which contrasted sharply with the squalid bad temper which one can see among some of the actual or aspiring millionaires at

In Britain, one day, when we have given up the idea of finding social salvation by cutting the PSBR and furthering privatization, we shall want to concentrate more on improving the quality of life. The study I suggest of that experience in Helsinki might well yield useful Your faithfully,

FRANK BESWICK, House of Lords. August 16.

Religion and ratings

From Mr Paul Neuburg Sir, On the question of the ratings problems of ITV's religious pro-grammes, Mr Angus Wright, Head of Religious Programmes at Television South, writes (August 22): "No doubt the apparent progressive rundown in resources and production values of the principal occupants of the 6 pm Sunday slot has contributed to the negative ratings situation there."
As editor of Credo, the principal

occupant of ITV's Sunday 6 pm slot (till now), I would like to assure Mr Wright that there has been no progressive rundown of resources available to the programme. Whether or not the change from documentary to analytical-type programmes is a running down of production values is a matter of opinion. A wide range of people, from our religious advisers to the overwhelming majority of viewers who write in, do not appear to think

Its effect on the size of the viewership can, however, be assessed from the ratings. These show that in the past programme year, during which Credo has had its new format, it has done every bit as well in the face of competition as have religious programmes that have London Weekend Te carried on in the documentary style.

Lest autumn, when Credo was Upper Ground, SE1.

too, held on to an average of about half the audience it inherited.

the face of slightly weaker compe-tition (Songs of Praise) and with overall viewership figures rising towards the evening peak.

back-to-back arrangement for religious programmes between ITV and the BBC and not in new approaches alienating viewers. Yours sincerely. PAUL NEUBURG, Editor, Credo. London Weekend Television, Kent House,

Film makers appeal for support

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

France is investing nearly £70m in

support of the production, distri-bution and exhibition of French

films: as a result its cinemas are prospering. Direct and indirect

Government support in Germany amounts to over £40m. Sweden

manages £3m. Yet the British Government allows (and for how much longer?) our National Film Finance Corporation £1.5m annu-ally. And the Eady Fund continues

to shrink.

The media are happy to celebrate

the British and Indian National Film

But these isolated victories do not

make an industry. To continue to

contribute and to compete inter-nationally, the British film industry

must have a firmly established, nationally funded National Film

Finance Corporation. We must have

a reconstituted Eady Fund. Only

continuity of production can

guarantee continuity of achieve-

British film makers are not lame

dogs. They represent an asset of proven talent, vitality and profitabi-lity - which it is folly to sell off to

America at bargain prices. In terms

of national pride and prestige, as well as significance to the entire

British people, films are certainly as

Over the past years, we have had a plethora of reports from various

sources. We now have a Prime

Minister who is not ashamed to talk of national pride. We have a new minister responsible for films, who

is undertaking yet another review.

He is fortunate in his opportunity. We arge our ministers to act now,

MICHAEL MEDWIN.

PETER NICHOLS.

MICHAEL PALIN

ALAN PARKER,

CLIVE PARSONS,

HAROLD PINTER,

OTTO PLASCHKES,

ALVIN RAKOFF,

KAREL REISZ, SIMON RELPH

NICOLAS ROBG

WILLIE RUSSELL

RIDLEY SCOTT.

OHN SCHLESTNGER.

MICHAEL RADFORD.

SIMON PERRY.

EDNA O'BRIEN.

important as theatre.

with decision.

ALAN BATES.

ALAN BLEASDALE,

TIMOTHY BURRILL,

WILLIAM FORSYTH,

STEPHEN FREARS,

ALAN BRIDGES,

JULIE CHRISTIE

RICHARD EYRE.

JACK GOLD,

PETER HALL

HUCH HUDSON.

JOHN IRVIN, GLENDA JACKSON,

RICHARD LESTER.

SANDY LIEBERSON,

c/o Ariel Productions Ltd.

Paid jobs for all

From Mr James Otlaway

organisation, to meet it.

automation. Was it satirical?

Sir. It must be over sixty years

now, that Bernard Shaw said: "In

fifty years time no one will need to

work more than three days a week."
This, by its very wording, was not a
threat but a promise. The old sage

presumably assumed that we would

have seen the situation coming and

would have made some adjust-ments, both in education and in

A few years later René Clair made

one of his brilliant comedy film, A

Nous la Liberté, the theme of which

was the liberation of the workers by

sequences, in which the factory

machinery happily went on making gramophones while the workers -

still, one presumed, being paid since

the wealth was being created - went

fishing in the canal whilst the

younger ones danced innocently with their girl friends to the music of

one of those "Sous les Toits de

How different is the sad reality! It

Paris" accordions.

Yours faithfully.

should not continue so.

JAMES OTTAWAY.

29 Carroll House, Craven Terrace, W2. August 15.

I well remember the closing

Puramount House, 162-170 Wardour Street, W1.

ALAN MARSHALL

BILL BRYDEN.

Yours faithfully, LINDSAY ANDERSON,

Finance Corporations respectively.

From Mr Lindsay Anderson and

Sir, We write to you as British film makers, members of Britain's film industry, of widely differing am-bitions, qualities and achievements. One conviction, however, we all share. We all believe passionately and urgently in the importance of film production, both as a national economic asset and as a manifes tation of our country's cultural and imaginative health.

It is habitual to accuse artists of impracticality and self-indulgence. These are precisely the charges we level against governments and other political organisations which have failed - and which continue to fail - so significantly to tackle the problems of British film production and to support British film makers.

This Government, priding itself on its economic realism and hardness of head, has publicly expressed its belief in the continued existence of a British film industry.

How to achieve this? Some encouragement has been offered in terms of tax incentive. There is something to be said for this concept of capital allowance; but as anyone connected with the film industry knows - and particularly the lawyers who grow fat on the rich compost of documentation profits from films subsidised in this way end up either in off-shore tax havens or in the United States. Assistance of this kind provides no real philosophy, no structure which can assure the all-important continuity of product which alone will ensure the survival of British film making.

There are some remedial steps which only inertia can delay.

The Eady Levy should immediately be extended to all sources of film exhibition. We live in the video age now. More people are seeing and enjoying and being affected by films than ever before. Yet only 3 per cent of the films viewed in this country are now being seen in cinemas. Is it not ludicrous that only cinemas should contribute to the Eady Fund? The levy should be extended immediately to manufacturers and distributors of blank video tape, as is being done elsewhere with considerable success.

Much more fundamental, and much more important, is the function of the National Film Finance Corporation, its survival and its necessity for a continuing British film industry. Our European competitors and (sometimes) friends have long recognized that some organization of this kind is essential if their film makers are to survive. And survive not merely domestic economic hazards, but the everincreasing economic power (based

Exchanges at the top

From Mr F. S. Law

the other half does business" (Business News, August 1) highlights a very important development in the relationship between govern-ment and industry in this country. You had the courtesy to publish a

letter I wrote, three years ago, in which I strongly recommended that we should follow the French example of allowing a much greater interchange between senior civil servants and top senior personnel in industry. Sir Michael Edwardes, with experience and judgment in these

matters one must value and respect, put into practice what many French industrialists have done with success over the years by picking a first-rate civil servant and taking him into

Mr Hodgson's appointment to the Department of Industry's Project and Export Policy Division hopefully is a forerunner of many other similar appointments. As to the thorny problems of

government intervention into industry's efforts abroad. I firmly believe that there is no question of having to agonise intellectually over this. The word "intervene" often conjures up "novemment interference". Quite wrongly so. Government can be most helpful to industry by inter-vening and assisting in obtaining major turn key projects, and again French industry is a good example, having had the benefit of government intervention over years and achieving some spectacular successes.

A working committee to eliminate obstacles would probably be a very significant and helpful step. Yours faithfully, FRANK S. LAW.

61 Cadogan Square, SWI.

playing against the news (a major audience puller) and a popular film on BBC I, it held to an average of about half the audience it inherited from the programme preceding it in the ITV schedule. In the winter, when Credo's place was taken by Central's documentary-type ligious programme, Encounter, playing against the news and the Holiday programme on BBC1, Encounter,

The Other Side of Me, a documentary-type religious programme from Mr Wright's own stable, which followed Encounter, slightly increased ITV's ratings in

When Credo came back to the 6 pm slot in the spring, playing against The Antiques Road Show on BBC 1 (preceded by the news) it once again held on to an average of about half its inherited audience.

The problem for ITV religious broadcasters lies in the demise of the

Affronted by the golden handshake on its vast home market) of the American film and television indus-

From Mr James Macfarlane

Sir, Golden handshakes affront not only the institutions and smaller shareholders. They also offend those many whose careers have been damaged and finances permanently worsened by a redundancy oc-casioned not by their incompetence but often by the mistakes of the very management which votes itself the contracts which produce these handshakes.

It is not simply a question of equity, of a more equal bearing of the burdens of industrial decline or In e menta are nappy to celebrate
British film-making successes over
the last few years, and with
justification - Chariots of Fire,
Gregory's Girl and Gandhi are
notable instances. The two latter
films owed their very existence to
the Priview and Indian National Film necessary restructuring. You ask for a balance to be drawn between the discipline to perform and financial protection for those taking the career risk of a difficult job.

Such risks are not only borne by those in major boardrooms. Indeed the greatest career risks are asked of men and women in their thirties and early forties moving into positions of real decision and exposure just below that level.

They are the ones with, comparatively, the greater personal commit-ments and for whom failure can be a catastrophe and not just a blow to their pride. They are the ones who need some financial protection if they are to consider the career risk sensible. Increasingly they do not find it so.

A fundamental motor of capitalism is reward for success and penalty for failure. Where we have a system which allows a few to gain great rewards for success but almost totally protect themselves from failure, while imposing the opposite on others, we should not be surprised if the motor is running

down. Yours faithfully, JAMES MACFARLANE, Managing Director, C & K Executive Search Limited, I New Bond Street, W1

Cost of motorways

From the President of the Institution of Civil Engineers

Sir, While recognising the importance of the environment to the lifestyle of the whole community, it is important to reply to Mr Harrison's attack on motorways in The Times of August 17. Has he forgotten how unbearable and unsafe were conditions on many of our roads before we started building

our minimal motorway system? Of course we need efficient public transport, and of course we should use the railways as much as is viable, or even perhaps as much as possible, but the need for good roads remains.

One can support his plea for us to adopt a sustainable lifestyle, but with over 50 million of us in these islands the only system sustainable without motorways requires, as in the past, cheap coal, cheap railways, the immobility of most of the population in cities or on farms, and the absence of competition overseas. None of these factors now apply. His proposition is therefore unsus-

tainable and insupportable.
In any event, the major problem of transportation in our society lies within urban areas, as explained on the back page of The Times of the same date.

Yours faithfully, JOHN V. BARTLETT, President, The Institution of Civil Engineers, Great George Street, SW1.

Intimations of mortality

From The Reverend G. A. W. Gold Sir, On one occasion it was my job to bring up to date a list of retired clergy available to officiate in case of need. I wrote to all those whose names were on the old list, enclosing a stamped and addressed postcard to improve the chances of a reply.

My carefully worded letter enquired

if the clergyman was "still living at the same address". One reply consisted of the one word "just". Yours faithfully. ALASTAIR GOLD,

Bridge House, Great Bealings, Woodbridge, Suffolk.

Britain's Nato role

From Dr Geoffrey Lee Williams Sir, Your editorial (August 17) contends that Britain's role in Nato should move away from a commitment to a Continental strategy and be concentrated in the maritime area. This would then substantially leave our Continental allies, notably West Germany, with the land defence of the central front of Nato with BAOR acting as a tactical reserve for the whole of Northern Army Group.

Such a move, you further contend, would not really undermine the operational logic of the strategy of forward defence in West Germany which is in any event inspired by political and not military considerations. Quite so. But the forward strategy is also related to the concept of the pause which is a political requirement in crisis management which might allow war in Erope to be quickly liquidated as the unacceptable costs of its continuance mounts.

This is the deterrent aspect of Nato's war-fighting capability which lies at the heart of the strategy of the flexible response. To redefine this posture by thrusting the burden of maintaining it on West Germany in pursuit of defence economies must therefore be justified in strategic

However, you offer no real strategic rationale for your proposed repudiation of Britain's current role in Nato, except the vague reference to the Falklands crisis as an "unpredictable event" arising outside the Nato area. But surely your basic proposition is flawed because there can be no formal agreement that the non-Continental powers should specialise in naval and strike forces, while the Continental ones concentrate on soldiers and inter-

ception forces, since (as the logic of the "forward strategy" and of the "pause" ensures) ground and forward air forces are a hostage to

collective security. To try and unravel the illogicality of the forward strategy is also likely to expose the logic of the "pause" which raises even more complex problems. Surely, given Nato's consistently reiterated commitment to deterrence, Britain's Rhine Army is no more or less a "strategic untouchable" than the 350,000 American army in Bavaria? Yours faithfully,

GEOFFREY LEE WILLIAMS. Institute of Political and Economic Shield House.

26 Egerton Gardens, SW3. August 17.

.333 recurring

From Sir Philip Goodhart, MP for Beckenham (Conservative)

Sir, In a few weeks' time my wife and I will have been married for 33 and a third years. Marriages that last for a quarter of a century are marked by silver wedding anniversaries, and marriages that last for half a century are, of course, golden. On making inquiries at a number of shops I find that a third of a century is not marked by any particular precious metal or mineral or gem. If it were thought to be appropri-

ate to have a special symbol for a third of a century (perhaps jade?), who should choose the appropriate metal or mineral or gem? The London Chamber of Commerce? The Retail Consortium? The World Council of Churches? Harrods? Yours faithfully.

PHILIP GOODHART, House of Commons.



COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE

August 29: The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips this evening attended a Gala Performance of the National Dance Company of Korea at the Queen Elizabeth Hall.

Her Royal Highness was received upon arrival by the Director of Recreation and the Arts, Greater London Council (the Lord Birkett) and the Ambassador of the Republic of Korea (His Excellency Dr Young 11 anniversary at Guildhall on October 11

Forthcoming marriages

Captain N. A. C. Baverstock and Miss A. M. Scott

The engagement is announced between Neil Baverstock, The Roya Green Jackets, elder son of Mr and Mrs B. Baverstock, of Beaconsfield, Buckinghamshire, and Alison Mary, daughter of Mr and Mrs G. W. Scott, of Berkhamsted, Hertford-

Mr W. A. Ramszy and Miss M. L. Horowitz

The engagement is announced between William, elder son of Mr and Mrs A. W. Ramsay, of kensington, and Martine, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs L. M. Horowitz, of Bromley, Kent.

University news

£32,046 grant for Russian archive

The Leverhulme Trust has awa The Leverhulme Trust has awarded the university a grant of £32,046 to finance a project by the Leeds Russian Archive. The grant will enable the archivist, Mr Richard Davies, to prepare for publication a catalogue and selected edition of the twin collections of Professor George. V. Lomonossoff and Raissa N Lomonossoff, his wife.

Professor Lomonossoff, who died in 1952, was one of Russia's leading railway engineers and adminis-trators, and kept extensive diaries and photographic records of his

Science report

Overdoses of vitamins

leave patients disabled

The harm that can come from spreads

describes patients aged

from 20 to 43, who had become severely disabled. They could

taking high-level doses of pyridoxine tablets, or vitamin

milligrammes of B6 in their diet

a day. But tablets with high

concentrations were taken giving daily doses from 2,000 milligrammes to 6,000 milligrammes

Mest of the individuals were

on a self-imposed diet advocated

by health magazines as part of a

itness course, or to help relieve

pre-menstreal tension. In two

cases, a gynaecologist recom-mended the high level in an

attempt to reduce retention of

Several months are peeded to

estore the patients to their

normal gait and feelings of

sensation. The report of these

College of Medicine, New York; the Mayo Clinic, Minnesota; the

Evansion Hospital and Northwestern University, Illi-nois; and the University

It is contained in a current

issue of the New England Journal of Medicine, where the doctors describe the disorder as

a new megavitamin syndrome

urgency "that safe guidelines

Their experience also sounds

z cantionary note for the general fad of megavitamin therapy that

Pennsylvania,

inde as a matter of

Hospital of Philadelphia

s is from the Albert Einstein

B6. Under normal stances, sciults need about four

or some months.

the United States.

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

the fashionable fringe medicine fad of megavitamin therapy is disclosed in a medical report can be divided into three eras. It

that lem

Miss Victoria Legge-Bourke was in attendance.

The Prince of Wales, president of the International Council of United World Colleges, will attend the chairman's dinner at the Stafford Hotel on November 3.

The Prince and Princess of Wales

will attend the 10th anniversary dinner of the Independent Broadcasting Authority at Mansion House

Horsted Place time-share plans submitted

Plans to turn Horsted Place near Uckfield, East Sussex, into time-sharing suites have been submitted to Wealden council, the area planning authority. It was the home of the late Lord Rupert

The Oueen and the Duke of Edinburgh, and other members of the Royal Family, were often guests of Lord Rupert during the 20 years that he owned the house, which was built in 1850 in the Tudor-Gothic style.

Southern Resort Developments, of north London, the prospective purchaser of the 98acre estate, wants to divide it into 12 suites with shared dining room and staff accommodation.

Double success for Burn

The London County Bridge Congress ended on Sunday night at the Royal Lancaster Hotel with six rounds of eight board matches in the championship teams. D. A. L. Burn scored a fine double when adding a wintow it his artifus arise. adding a victory to his earlier win in the championship pairs.
Results: J. U Dourmoush, B Rical, D A
Burn. F to Condool. 1912. R France.
Absolutrous (Sussed) W K Sadlars

began in 1753 when James Line a Scottish naval surgeon, prove

during lengthy royages.

lement and oranges could nt scurvy in British sallon

factor was shown to be ascorbic

acid, and the first of 13 vitamins

in daily quantities ranging from pricrogrammes (a few millionths

when it was found that some

much higher dosage than normal of certain of the vitamins. At

least 25 such disorders have

higher of the approp

In the middle of the 1970s, the

third era began with the popular idea of "megadoses". That

practice is undertaken neither to

Most of the substances can be

ained easily over the counter.

There are theories that high

mental alertness, improve the ability to deal with stress, and

or prevent the co

Similarly, it has been clain

The clinical benefits for the

claims which abound in growing

es of thiamine, B1,

prove central-nervous

doses of vitamin C, for exam

tic abnormality.

can cure infection

numbers have

diseases are rare, they res well to doses from 10 to 1,000

virgmin than normal.

found. Although the

genetically-caused



Cultural exchange: The president of the Tokyo Metropolitan Assembly, Mr Motoji Suganuma, who was among those at the GLC Greater London Horse Show on Clapham Common yesterday (Photograph: Harry Kerr).

New talks start in Venice today between official representatives of the Roman Catholic Church and the Anglican Communion, with two of the most controversial issues between the churches high on the agenda.

The Anglican Roman Catholic International Commission will launch the second stage of theological negotiations with a study of justification by faith, and of the barriers to Roman Catholic recognition of Anglican holy

The first issue was central to the Reformation, with Martin Luther insisting on "salvation by faith alone" and accusing the Popes of teaching "salvation by good works".

discussion on justification will begin with the study of a document from each side, prepared by commission members. issue has been an even greater bone of contention, particularly in the Church of England. The papal bull of 1896, which declared that Anglican orders were void, caused which is said be the city with the most unhappy record of Anglican-Roman Catholic relations.

meeting, leading members of the two issues, and a basis for re-commission have expressed confi-examining the concept of Aposdence that the different under-standings of the theology of The so justification can be brought theory, that together into one one statement, though in some quarters in the

The so-called "pipeline" theory, that every validly conse-crated bishop must have had hands laid on him, and those who consecrated him in turn in Apostles, is regarded as having been overtaken by a more sophisticated theology in recent years, in both churches

The judgment of non-validity has caused members of the Roman Catholic Church to treat Anglican sacraments as flawed; and thus presents great difficulties

The Venice meeting is expected to last a week, and to result in a short statement. The terms of any definite agreement would have to be reported to the Archbishop of Canterbury and the Pope before

in cases of mixed marriage. at the start of the reign of

Church news

OBITUARY ELISAVETA FEN Innovation in psychology

Glasgow

first

class

honours

first class honours degrees Glasgow University

May I aid a few words on other especis of Lydia Jackson's (Himveta Fen's) hile (your notice

August 19)? Not many people manage to combine in their lives so thoroughly two spheres of activity - writing and psychology - as she did. Although she felt has identity strongly as a writer, her work in strongly as a writer, her work in child therapy was innovative and is vividly remembered by many. She was case of the first to practise play therapy, working with John Bowley before the war, and subsequently wrote a book on the subject. Work with maladjusted children in Oxford during the war resulted in another

book, this time on appression, and this was followed by research on family attitudes, published in the form of a Family Attitudes Test, But a catalogue of work and works gives no sice of Lydia as a person. Her strength of purpose carried her through times of great deprivation, frustration and anhappiness, enabling her to build new lives, cross Corsican mountains, keep going when her body threatened to let her down, Cycling with her in Holland when the use in her expending I discould she was in her seventies, I flagged. singusted a cup of coffee; she kindly consented, acknowledging my need of "stimulants" (as she called them), but clearly could

have kept going for a i hours berself. Friends were of many kinds. Some of them had first met her through her autobiography and movels; for others a valued work relationship had turned into a lasting friendship; yet others came via Russian and literary interests; reighbours became friends. All felt strongly her attraction as a person of great integrity and honesty and of ram

PROF JOAN ROBINSON

May I, who lived for more fran 10 years in a large room of her house, add to your obituary notice of Professor Joan Robin-son (August 10) with some recollections of her personal kindness as a Cambridge landlady and of her spartan way of

A strict vegetarian, she slept all the year round in a small creeper-covered but at the bottom of the garden. It was entirely unheated, and open on one side to all weathers, but no storm, defuse or frost could persuade her to sleep in the

Every morning at five minutes to eight I would see her walking over the lawn to her breaklist of yoghurt, in a masson dressing gown and with her long grey hair hanging down her back. In the early spring she was often woken by tits pecking at her hair for material for their

Once she awoke to find a nev pair of Marks and Spence bedroom slippers entirely filled with nats. The squirrel came from Trinity", she declared, promptly and considerately reverting to her old pair.

STR NIKOLAUS PEVSNER

Owen White writes. In remembering Sir Nikolaus Pevsner is no one going to mention the little King Penguin books? First produced in November,

ontained pictures printed and reproduced under the ien, the authority on colour printing. Fevener became editor after the first one, Elizabeth Senior, had been killed in an airraid in 1941.

I met him in the bombed-out basement of Birkbeck College and there among the dust and rubble my little book of Toys was discussed. It became No 26, and when the series reached No 50, celebration garden party was held n Gower Street. Among the invited guests were several King Penguins waddling around, who kept disappearing into the shade

Dr James Phile, CBE, who died on August 24 at the age of 80, was director of the National Vegetable Research Station at Wellesbourne, Warwickshire, from 1948 to 1967, and had previously been director of research of the South African Wattle Growers Union in Pietermaritzburg, Natal, from

Talks tackle 'justification by faith'

bitter resentment, and the effect In advance of the Venice, between the two sides on the first

Catholic

The appointment of two Englishmen by the Pope and the Archbishop of Canterbury is a

reflection of the view that

disunity between the two com-

munions has its historic origins in

England, and a solution would

It is indicated that the

The two chosen both happen to

come from Sydney, Australia,

have to be particularly sensitive

to English conditions.

of the ruting is still feit. The two sides are being led by the Right Rev Mark Santer, Bishop of Kensington, and the Right Rev Cormac Murphy-O'Connor, Roman Catholishop of Arundel and Brighton.

In practical terms, the second

Archaeology

Divers find

Church of England there is considerable scepticism.

The Roman Catholic Church's refusal to recognize Auglican orders was based on the two churches' apparently incompat-ible doctrines of the priestly ministry and of the eucharist (Holy Communion), and on the alleged interruption of the Apostolic Succession when Archbishop Matthew Parker was consecrated

Elizabeth I. The cartier Anglican Roman Catholic International Com-mission, which produced its final

The sky at night in September

treasures

in wreck By Rupert Morris Painted mugs and jars, musical instruments, bronze and lead ingots and arrowheads from the sixth and seventh centuries BC

raised Mediterranean by a team of British divers and archaeologists. The treasures come from an Etruscan wreck near the island of Giglio, off the coast of Tuscany, and constitute one of the most important underwater archaeolo rical finds of recent years.

Mr Alexander McKee, aged 65, the historian who discovered the Mary Rose, Henry VIII's flagship, which was raised from the scabed ea last year, is the man behind the Etruscan venture.

Recently returned from Italy, he told The Times it had taken

him 18 years since he first saw the wreck to organize the right team to undertake a particularly The 19-strong team is camped

by the side of a football pitch, with no telephone, and the nt decompression chamba in Rome, 100 miles away. The expedition is supervised by

the Italian Government, and the treasures will go to a Florence A number of the amphora on hoard had contained pitch, which

spilt when the ship went down covering and preserving many finely-painted smaller items such

Birthdays today

Sir Harold Atcherley, 65; Sir Patrick Branigan, QC, 77; Sir Charles Burman, 75; Mr Allan Davis, 70; Dr Burman, 75; Mr Allan Davis, 70; Dr A. B. Gilmour, 55; Professor R. Hare, 84; Mr M. R. Harris, 61; Mr Denis Healey, CH, MP, 66; Rear-Admiral John Howson, 75; Lord Keith of Castleacre, 67; Sir Desmond Lee, 75; the Countess of Longford, 77; Mr Brewster Mason, 61; Sir Peter Parker, 59; Sir Henry Phillips, 69; Sir George Robinson, 89; Professor J. M. Thoday, 67; the Very Rev Professor T. F. Torrance, 70; Sir Philip Woodfield, 60.

ry will be at inferior ction on the 15th and will not be observable this month.

Venus has now become

morning star rising more than an hour before the Sun. As at this time of year the morning ecliptic is steeply inclined to the horizon, this steepty incamed to the horizon, this hour or more means an altitude of between 15 and 20 degrees at sunrise. The planet will brighten during the month as the crescent

about three hours before the Sun. Moon 3" north of it on the 5th, and Venus 9° south of it on the 14th.

Jupiter remains a bright object but is now well into the amset glow, rather low in the south-west. Moon close to it on the 12th (see below).

Saturn is still above the southwestern horizon at sunset but is unlikely to be seen this mouth.

Uranus, near the Scorpious-Ophinchus boundary, will be setting at about 21.00. For a few days around the 24th it will be in the same binocular field as Jupiter. The ahitude will be low and its magnitude only 6.0 compared with Jupiter at -1.6, but it could be worth a look if the sky is clear.

Neptune in Ophiuchus will also
be setting before the time of our

The Moon: new, 7d03h; first quarter, 14d02h; fail, 22d07h; last quarter, 29d20h. Algol: approximate vening minima are

بلم are 3d19 مارالية 20d24h and 23d21h. The equinox, when the Sun will cross the celestial equator from north to south, will be at 23d15h, but equal day and night will not occur until a day or two later.

In May the Moon passed in front

of Jupiter under circumstances of poor visibility, and it was perhaps unduly optimistic to write of a "more favourable occultation in September". This will be on the 2th. Disappearance is due to occur at 18h18m, but the Sun will not set until 18h23m. The planet will emerge at the bright limb of the crescent Moon at 19h35m; the times of both events will be a little earlier at places west or north of Greenwich. The point to watch for Jupiter will be at about three o'clock

on the Moon's disk Last September it was noted that there were no planets on the monthly map, nor would there be for some time ahead. The same applies this year, but it is not a peculiarity of September. The four great planets move slowly through

chus region and they still are. Last year Mars was also in the bunch, but

now it is a morning star like Venus and as Mercury will be after the darker evenings are approaching. Sunset will advance from roughly 19h at the beginning of September to 17h40m at the end, "roughly" because as readers who live away from the south-east will know, the time of sunset depends where you are. The last trace of twilight will have gone about two hours later; during these two hours the sky will gradually become impressively enriched, weather and Moon

The first object likely to be seen is Jupiter in the west, as it is the brightest object in the sky, bright enough to compensate for its low altitude. The next object will probably be Vega, almost vertically overhead. Not far from it, a little to the south of it Altair. Two thousand years ago Hippar-

their brightness. The top 20 of so were first magnitude, the next 50 second, and so on. The early on the map by the largest dots, are

is still used, each being two-and-a-half magnitude being two-and-a-half times (actualy 2.512) brighter than the next higher number, and a decimal subdivision is necessary. tude zero, and several have negative numbers like that of Jupiter-mentioned above. Vega is very nearly zero, 0.03, while Arcturus in Altair is not quite so bright, 0.77, and Deneb even less so, 1.25.

and Deneb even less so, 1.25.

Under perfect conditions south magnitude is generally regarded as the limit for the naked eye, though five would be more realistic. Compared with such a star Vega would be brighter by 2.512 to the lifth power, which is 100 times exactly.

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حكنامن الأصل









Warhol's triple portrait of Baron Phillipe for Mouton Rothschild; and a fragment from Manet's ambitions Execution of Maximilian

Galleries: John Russell Taylor visits new shows in Edinburgh and London

The Scottish connexion flung far and wide

If Vienna 1900 is the central thread of the Edinburgh Festival this year, Scotland is not much less prominently displayed. It has not always been so; sometimes the main complaint of locals and visitors alike has been that the international definition of the festival seemed to take in just about every But nowadays the Scottish connexion is on occasion almost frantically insisted upon. With Vienna 1900 it is quite legitimately there: after all, it was in Vienna, in 1900, that Mackintosh and his followers first made their major international mark. But one may doubt whether there is much real relevance to the Scottish art scene in the work of Paul-Emile Borduss, at the Talbot Rice Art Centre until September 10, even though it is dutifully insisted on in the notes on the exhibition and he did once paint something mysteriously entitled

The Scotsman Rediscovers America.

Scottish links or no. Borduas is a very enteresting painter well worthy of our closer acquaintance (unlike Jack Bush, the last Canadian abstractionist to whom Edinburgh paid tribute). This show begins with one of his first nonfigurative works, dating from 1942, and follows his evolution from a kind of 'surrealist" abstraction he called "automatisme" to something very close to New York Abstract Expressionism while he was actually in New York (1953-1955), and then to a very French sort of Tachisme, working in great sensuous patches of almost mono-chrome paint, while he was in Paris for the last five years of his life. One may, of course, sense here something of the Canadian dilemma, that of trying to retain individuality and consistency while living on the cultural fringes of the United States and of France (Borduas obviously feels it, even if he is a strong without necessarily reading similar problems into the work of Scottish

Even in a show like Robert Scott Lauder's Masterclass at the National Gallery, which I wrote about at length a month ago (it runs until Ocober 2), we may note the almost inevitable move south of these late nineteenth-century Edinburgh painters, and yet feel that they had no trouble retaining their Scottish individuality and remaining within a definably Scottish tradition. A line of continuity is drawn between at least one of their number, MacTaggart, through the Scottish Colourists and more recent painters such as Joan Eardley to some of our youngest contemporaries in a show at the 369 Gallery in the High Street until September 10, and defined by the title as Scottish Expressionism. And the major shows of current Scottish painters, those devoted to Robin Philipson at the Scottish Gallery in George Street and to John Houston at the Mercury Gallery on the Mound, clearly re-emphasize the continuity and the separateness of twentieth-century Scottish painting.

Though Philipson is past president of the Royal Scottish Academy, there is nothing stuffy and academic about his work, with its often menacing animal imagery, its eroticism, its intense and brooding colour. Houston is in many ways the more relaxed painter, but an expressionist strain can be detected in him also: some of the superb seascapes in the present show make one think of Nokle, he can invest even a vase of flowers with an electric tension, and be seems to have found a new source of inspiration in the New York social scene without ever being in any danger of looking, even faintly, like a New York

It is no doubt a pity that a projected Scottish Arts Council show of Scottish Art Now fell through, and has had to be replaced by a show of Sandro Chia at the Fruitmarket (unit September 17), though Chia looks very well divorced from the rest of the Zeitgeist group and also surprisingly at home in close proximity to the new Scottish ex-pressionists. But the flag is kept flying in a very striking display of recent work from Four Scottish Print Workshops at the Academy, and a rather lack-lustre collection of Seetinh Crafts New at the City Art Centre, where the workman-ship is generally fine but the taste somehow stuck in the Scandinavian

Also at the City Art Centre is the Hundertwasser show we recently suffered in London, including (unless it has been eliminated on the way north) his rejected design for a Mouton Rothschild wine label. To see what they accepted, from whom, you need only walk a block or so to the Royal Scottish Academy, where the grand central hall is occupied until September 10 by a collection of box frames each of which contains the label, the original painting (when available), alternative designs, if any, and documentation for a partica year. The main succession is from 1945 to 1981, and the works are unashamedly minor, chips from the artist's workbench. But there is considerable interest in seeing how artists as disparate as Braque and Warhol, Dali and Moore, Chagali and Sonlages, responded to this unlikely commission.

Sometimes the original is splendid but, like Warhol's triple portrait of the Baron Philippe, difficult to accommo-date on the label; others, like Braque's tiny sketch, are no more than scribbl on a menu card after a good meal. Unexpectedly, Moore seems to manage the best balance, taking it seriously but not too seriously and producing three exquisite ministure possibilities; he company exceed his ten Also recommended for the Edinburgh Dejeuner sur l'herbe and has been able to art.

are Art of the Andes, Pre-Columbian pots from the Arthur M. Sackler Collection, all of them in immaculate condition and of superb quality, which will be on show at the City Art Centre until October 2, and, at the other end of the scale, Action Portraits, a collection of Scottish press photography at the National Portrait Gallery until October 9, which plucks some amazing images out of the daily round. It will also be interesting to see how traditionally puritan Edinburgh reacts to the photographs of Robert Mapplethorpe at the new Stills Gallery, until September 17, with a catalogue cheerily comparing his celebrations of male genitalia with the art of the gay porno artist Tom of Finland. But I fear more detailed consideration must await the show's arrival at the ICA in November.

Manet at Work National Gallery

Britain could hardly hope to mark the centenary of Manet's death with anything half so spectacular as the definitive Grand Palais show in Paris. But the occasion could hardly go unnoted, and the National Gallery has stepped into the breach with a small but very revealing show, entitled Manet at Wark (until October 9)

The point is that the National Gallery itself owns four important Manets, Music in the Tulleries Gardens, The Waltress, the Portrait of Eva Gonzales and the four fragments of the most ambitious Execution of Maximilian salvaged and reassembled by Degas after Manet's death. It also has ready access

borrow a handful of less familiar works from private collections and from the Davies Collection in the National Museum of Wales. These, then, form the nucleus of the show, but what the organizers do is cunningly fill in the background of each painting with sketches, comparable graphics and photographs of other versions where they exist, and generally trace for us the genesis of the paintings on show as well as demonstrating how they fit into the

overall development of Manet's style. Some details are very revealing. For example, they show one of Manet's most Monet-influenced and evidently Impressionist paintings, The Barks of the Seine at Argenteuli (1874), painted virtually side-by-side with Monet and probably using Monet's wife and son as models for the figures in the foreground. But along with it is Cardiff's Boats at Argenteuil, clearly of the same scene at the same time, minus figures, and painted in a much more typically Manet-like style. In all other respects it looks like the sketch, so one cannot help wondering whether this is what Manet naturally painted very rapidly, on the spot, and the more elaborate piece was deliberately worked up later in the approved plein-air style of little broken strokes of colour, as against the sketch's altogether drabber colouring and flatter application of paint. Do the two pictures show that already Manet realized that one convention was much like another, and none was to be taken dogmatically as the only possible artistic truth?

Very likely, for Manet seems to have been one of the most intelligent and constructively self-conscious of painters. What we see on all sides here is intelligence at work directing instinct - a lesson usefully abstracted from the grander effects of the Paris show, and well worth repeating on a smaller scale

Concerts

Sibelius revelation

CBSO/Rattle Festival Hall

One of the many odd things about Sibelius is that, the better his music is performed, the more difficult it is to understand. Any number of conductors can show his Fifth Symphony as a triumph of heroism, his Sixth as Olympic games in fairyland, his Seventh as a long labouring collossally gratified. But these, perhaps, are the symphonics Sibelius wished to write: the ones he actually composed are a great deal more enigmatic. as indeed they appeared in the magnificent and important concert with which Simon Rattle brought his direc-torship of South Bank Summer

Music to an end on Sunday. Simply to play these last three symphonies together is a feat in itself, but the City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra have proved before that they thrive on so challenging a programme when Mr Rattle is conducting, and the sponded with mounting concen-tration. The works also hang together as symphonies of selfcon-sciousness and doubt, for, after bleak experience of his Fourth, Sibelius discovered that symphonic composition entailed not making statements but asking

Mr Rattle's understanding of this was most clearly demon-strated at the end of the Fifth

rolling majestic optimism by letting us hear the discordant, trombones. The grand gesture was made, but made without full conviction, and not weakened but positively strengthened by its uncertainty. It followed that the proper ending should be the unfinished chord sounded in repeated upbeat, and here fiercely strong. The silences after each repetition seemed to be daring the music to end in this way. Its final capitulation was grim.

Other hidden voices came out in the frequent passages of quick-revolving ostinato in the strings. Mr Rattle sees these not as mere background but as the noise made by people waiting to do some-thing. They may be interested in what is happening elsewhere (this is so much and so fruitfully an orchestra that listens), or they may just be hanging about, or they may be exasperated by inactivity. They are never, though, wasting time, or letting the music slip by without as much audience on this occasion re- as possible of its meaning being

> Such richness characterized the concert, bringing us a Sixth Symphony of complete strangeness and a Seventh that, so far from reaching its goal, ended with a mighty shrug of frustration and despair. After that there seems nothing to explain in the fact Sibelius lived another thirty years without releasing an Eighth.

Paul Griffiths

Sinfonietta/Rattle

Festival Hall

Having encountered each other politely in separate halves on Thursday, Brahms and Schoenberg met head on in Saturday night's South Bank Summer Music concert, when one of the great freaks of musical history stalked across the Festival Hall stage. Schoenberg's orchestral version of Brahms's G minor Piano Quartet is a lovable, misshapen creation, an Elephant Man of a symphony which one would be inclined to call a masterniece did it not so often induce a mixture of amazement and bilarity.

Schoenberg's aim "to remain strictly in the style of Brahms and not go further than be himself would have gone if he lived today" does not survive long, as the xylophone trips the light fantastic, horns are given elabo-rate violin melodies, bass clarinet and contra-bassoon add their Schoenbergian grumblings and trumpets romp through chro-matic fantasies in the gypsy finale. And yet, and yet . . . so much of it opening of the Intermezzo, defliy

coloured by wind and strings, the repeated notes shifted from violins to horn; in this blazingly convined reading by Simon Rattle and the London Sinfonierta, the crudities were played for all they were worth. The result may have sounded garish but it had a pungent idiomatic life of its own. And perhaps to have a well filled Festival Hall on a Saturday

night rise to cheer a piece by Schoenberg meens we are setting somewhere: perhaps they will be back for the Orchestral Vari-

The first half of this concert proved that the Sinfonietta, which has readily transformed itself into an opera and symphony orches-tra, is not quite ready to become a stylish classical band. Haydn's Symphony No 67 received a ropy performance it would be better to forget, in which string intonation was less than acceptable. Matters improved under the influence of Alfred Brendel's concentrated. perfectly judged, frighteningly intense account of Mozart's last piano concerto: Brendel reached through the surface simplicity to the complexities underneath, but did not quite succeed in returning to recepture the simplicity as well

Nicholas Kenyon

Television Atoning evasively

illustration of the genial humbug which pervades much of Private Eve than the surely not accidental coincidence this week of a childish lampoon of Motives (BBC2) and the uncomfortable appearance on that selfsame programme of the editor of Private Eve

Despite his opening declaration that he was perfectly happy to talk about himself Richard Ingrams gave away as little as he possibly could; the interest of the pro-gramme was largely due to relentless and intelligent pressure from Anthony Clare. If it has often seemed unfair that Ingrams should alone enjoy the privilege of publicly roasting his enemies month after month, year after year, his voluntary submission to this no-holds-barred interrogation

was atonement enough. Clare got absolutely nowhere with his preliminary questions about Ingrams's socially secure and religious background: no mystery about the origins of those famous moral prejudices. Did his background make it hard for him to understand people who had had tougher lives? Maybe, but in the army he had met all sorts said Ingrams, thus turning the psychological question into a more

manageable social one.

Did he agonize much over causing pain? Second evasion: Ingrams professed surprise at how seldom people sued (as though unaware that most of his victims dare not do so). Was not Private Eye extremely powerful? Third evasion: not really, papers cannot bring down governments. (Coy, said Clare; why are you reluctant to admit your own effectiveness?) Why was Ingrams so intolerant of homosexuals? Fourth evasion: because of their political propaganda (as though Private Eye's queer-bashing did not long predate the emergence of gay lib). Ingrams opined that homosexuality was an mmanural, destruc-tive egotistical thing and that the homosexuals he knew led very unhappy lives. He omitted to specify whether they had had the misfortune to have grown up under the shadow of an earlier law which automatically branded

them as criminal outcasts.
Questions about a family tragedy were rightly deflected. Asked what drove him on, lugrams admitted to being "rather bottled up" about things. "You're a cautious man", said Clare. apropos the way the editor of Britain's funniest and most abrasive magazine leads his private life. That sounded about right: wary, increasingly wary, lest middle age draw him into the ranks of his own largets.

Michael Church by Julian Sluggen allows her a appalling Garbo imitations and

Anthony Masters on the state of the National Youth Theatre Plays themselves must win recognition

With the end of the school holidays in sight, the National Youth Theatre's annual London showing is under way as usual. There are five plays this year, at the Shaw and the Jeannetts 1956, its history has been a succession of financial crises and Cochrane: Hamlet, The Royal encouraging turn last year, when Texaco produced £65,000 (re-Hunt of the Sun and three new works written respectively around the Invergordon mutiny, the Brontes and the postry of Keith peated this year) and sponsored a playwriting comptition won under a pseudonym by Christoph-Douglas. When the season ends in er Short, a former NYT member, with his play about invergordon, For Those in Peril. With the October, however, the NYT's

lease on the offices; stores and workshops attached to the Shaw Theatre will be at an end and it will have to vacate the building that has been its headquarters the sympathetic regime of the since 1971, though the London Borough of Camden will still allow it the auditorium rent-free for its eight-week seasons every summer. It is a blow, psychologi-cal as much as financial, but it has been inevitable that Camden would take the running of the from both the Arts Council and the GLC, could not finance productions to keep the theatre open for the rest of the year.

that its size made it "unreview-

criterion, reputations are acquired either by accident or faute de mieux. That, in the long run, is

not good either.
Otherwise all is much as usual,

230,000 annual grant from the Department of Education and Science which still survives from then David Eccles, the financial headaches of the NYT's amateur will be a new burden.

side are much reduced, even though the rent and maintenance of the new premises, when found, Shaw into its own hands since the grants killed the programme of the arts, devoting itself to NYT, having now lost its grants professional productions, many producing an artistic experience from both the Arts Council and with former NYT players, that for the audience – or instead is its had filled up the remaider of the character educative, geared first Shaw's calendar. In 1980 the Arts and foremost to the needs of its

Edinburgh Festival Fringe

Sparkle, generosity, cunning

fortune to destitution and black-

Apart from Quilters, an unbe-leivably winsome musical from Denver about prairie women sewing away in the little old West that got itself a Fringe First but

constantly suggested a parody of Oklahoma, it seems to be end-of-

Poor Fringe. Almost before it had kaleidoscopic display of the started this year it ran into a sparkle, generosity and cumning critical barrage with allegations that took a convent girl through a

able" and a general fear that, with mail. Having doubtless shed a few

nearly 500 groups competing for crass lyrics and one silly "darkest audiences, the audience gets Africa" parody on the way, it spread too thinly. I fear that good should hit television or the

Otherwise all is much as usual, particularly the chaos. One company misadvertised its performance date, another lost my booking on a sold-out house and turned me away, the best show I saw was practically ruined by the shindy from an adjacent cabaret and the Tattoo's firecrackers, and that was just one day.

Despite its ordeals, though, Dana Gillespie's Cora at the Circuit fa marquee complex on the adjacent to be end-of-the-affair time. John Kendrick's Third Class Carriage (another Fringe First) and Jack Klaff's Cuddles view sad couples in the spirit respectively of an off-Broadway well-made play and a meticulous observation with heavy political overlay.

Carriage confronts a Connecticut cancer specialist with his flame of 16 years ago whom he must pronounce terminally ill.

Dana Gillespie's Cora at the flame of 16 years ago whom he Circuit (a marquee complex on what used to be the opera house since that brief blissful affair he site) has the sweet smell of has known prosperity but not success: a racy, sophisticated latenight solo musical about the courtesan Cora Pearl, who charged 100.000 francs a month in her prime and went through in view of Susan Neal's performance, appallingly affected in salts. Alluringly sung by Miss American character-actress style, Gillespie in her very best form, forever ierking her wrists and

Gillespie in her very best form, forever jerking her wrists and Alistair Collingwood's sensuous shoulders up at odd angles and

cabaret songs are so good that vocally doing much the same truthful, each intro fills you with pleasur- thing to her lines. How could a overdue.

The second of th

work can simply be submerged, London stage like a bomb.
but, if the medicare shows nominated for awards are any leivably winsome musical

discussions exploring such possihair's breadth escapes. The never-ending fight for funds took a more revived Unity Theatre. The Arts Council grant has been a notorious issue, generating so much bitterness on both sides that each annual decision to give or to withhold trails an increasing weight behind it. Croft, a wide, genial, bear-like man, has a flow of words that proceeds placidly until his account of events enters this area and his unconscious change in vocal timbre tells its own tale. His sense of grievance, which can hardly make him a welcome visitor at 105 Piccadilly, has crystallized in suspicion of personal enmitted

Be that as it may, to an outsider the NYT is fully explicable as a But the withdrawal of the other borderline case. Does it belong to Council grant, begun in 1968 after young members? Of course it is

one's passion and inspiration? Even Bob Pettee's warm and

beautifully subtle performance suffers by contact, so does the

stoical ending, which could have

been touching.

Cuddles is a virtuoso piece in which Jack Klaff, whose perform-

ances in The Matchmaker and Martin Sherman's Messiah I remember gratefuly, plays two lovers simultaneously (the em-braces are delightful back to the

audience, one caressing hand over the shoulder) as well as roomfulls

of academic ghastlies bombarding each of them with sexual ploys

of a tormented relationship and the anatomy of a row is brilliantly

accurate but so detailed that it becomes as wearisome to watch as

to live through. And the periodic out-front lectures on sexual politics, monetarism, Reagan's South American policy and whatever else are not improved by sophomoric word-play.

With My Dearest Kate, Ellie

Dickens's solo show at the Roxburghe Hotel, history finally

produces the saddest case of all:

Mrs Charles Dickens, deserted by

the novelist for a teenage actress after 22 happy years, victim of his public declarations that she and

the marriage have miscrably

failed. The acting is straight and

truthful, and the reparation

Anthony Masters

Michael Croft, the NYT's a prolonged struggle, was axed both, but the requirements of the director, recognizes as much. Ever and in 1982 the new Labour company for large-cast plays can since he founded the company in administration in the GLC often result merely in worthy 1956, its history has been a followed suit after abortive productions of workmanlike epic pieces in primary colours, easily actable by the inexperienced. This year's season began with

two such: For Those in Peril running with an all-male cast at the Shaw while the girls opened at the Cochrane with the Broute drama, Charlotte, Emily and Anne. Neither had exceptional individual performances but both were acted and staged at a consistently high level of com-petence in fact, they were more polished than NYT productions used to be, despite the fact that Michael Croft himself was rushed to hospital with angina at the start of rehearsals of For Those in Peril and had to hand the production over to a young assistant. But the plays were so dull that the Royal Shakespeare Company itself could not have done much more with them, and one could not honestly recommend them as an evening in the theatre.

Shakespeare, of course, is a special test and a special oppor-tunity to get ordinary theatre-goers' banknotes in the till. Much will depend on Hamlet, which opens on September 19. The company have to give 19 performances of it in two weeks, which seems pretty brutal, but as a chance for director and actors it has few rivals and, if successful, will prove a powerful advocate for the NYT when it renews its assault on the Arts Council this annumn



Charlotte, Emily and Anne: Deborah Shipley (right), Jane Snowden (centre), Sarah Davey

has been said that the English are and new surprises. has been said that the English are swift to praise a new venture, but are less ready to continue their praise if that venture seems to be in danger of becoming a fixture."

Certainly the NYT has suffered from that, but it is also true that some of the excitement has departed since the days of Zigger-Zagger and all those glowingly-reviewed Shakespeares in the the Thames on fire and compel reviewed Shakespeares in the West End. A few new Derek Arts Council recognition at a time Jacobis and Helen Mirrens in the when it is not only Richard III

In his vigorous book on the that the NYT has become part of NYT published in 1969 Simon the theatrical scene it needs Masters (no relation) wrote: "It constantly to find new directions

its work for the generation it serves is as important as ever. the Thames on fire and compel company might help, but now who is not in the giving vein.

FOR THE FIRST TIME EVER. THE ORIGINAL UNCUT VERSION GRAND PRIX CANNES FILM FESTIVAL 1963 BURT LANCASTER HINO VISCONTI'S STARTS THURS SEPT ! CANGAL NOTING HE

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PARSIFAL __ At the Royal Festival Hall A film by

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LAST PERFORMANCES & Don Giovanni Mozor Richard Ven Allan as the Don.

"excellent singing" : meet "orchestrally magnificent"

Norman Bailey as Leparello Tomorrow, then Sat & Sept 8 at 7.00 Producer Anthony Beach

Continuing in repertoire Rigoletto Verdi

Award-Winning 1982 production "brilliantly effective" :--

Thursday at 7.30

John Rawnsley as Rigoletto, Arthur Davies as The Duke. Helen Field as Gilda Conductor Mark Elder

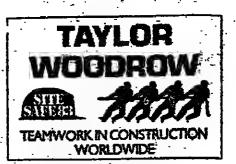
ALL OPERAS ARESUNISTILLABITATION STANDBY £6.00 from 45 mins before curtain-up if available

The Mond's Top Companies

Stock Exchange Prices

Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, Aug 15. Dealings End, Sept 2. 9 Contango Day, Sept 5. Settlement Day, Sept 12. § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days. (Current market price multiplied by the number of shares in issue for the stock quoted)



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133 nm SA 3rewarter 437 -3 20.0 1.1 8.5	ear profitability of f900m. The shares up to 440p but still vernment's proposed expression and American.	1.304.000 Esser Wtr 3.54, £37
72.3m Valir 530.4m Whitbread A 145 -3 7.7 8.3 8.3 22.2m Do B 146 -1 7.7 5.3 8.3 potential. 386.8m Whitbread law 160 +3 7.6 4.8 29.5 85.5m Wolverhammton 268 +2 9.6 3.6 13.7 But the b	off hanging over their oker Wood, Macken-that United States Conflicting signs on recovery contributions are thought to have benefited from a weaker pound. Associated Duries thought to have benefited from a weaker pound. Associated Duries thought to have benefited from a weaker pound. Associated Duries thought to have benefited from a weaker pound. Associated Duries thought to have benefited from a weaker pound.	12.4m Air Call 323 8.0 2.5 15.4 6.253,000 Berkeler Exp 63 -7
A—B drilling at hopes of a	est will revive when Is the recovery faltering and boom showing signs of leveling the likely to peter out by next year? off, investment flat and exports States interest rates remains off, investment flat and exports States interest rates remains year but as much of its exposure is najor offshore China. This is the question raised by weak, it is hard to see much confused. But if sterling remains in the depressed north the rate of trengthen further the recent economic indicators and impetus for sustained growth at firm, this may not prove such an impetus for sustained growth at firm, this may not prove such as in the depressed north the rate of profits growth is difficult to judge.	5,505,000 Metal Bulletin 128 3.6 8.7 12.1 58.8m Milcro Focus 570 -30 b. b. 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.
125.45 APV Hidgs 778 -3 15.0 4.0 10.9 equally inte	erformance. not as large, but gloomy forecasts from the resting, is Ladbroke. National Institute of Economic lave been firm ahead large sand the sensible There is no doubting the first interest charges may show a company liquidity survey for the size obstacle to lower domestic lates as it has in the past. Economic news this week includes July new vehicle registerations today. Tomorrow the first interest charges may show a company liquidity survey for the capital expenditure as it has in the past. Economic news in past weeks Economic news in past weeks Economic news in past weeks includes July new vehicle registerations today. Tomorrow the first interest charges may show a	13.3m New Court Nat 40 1.7 4.3 15.7 15.1 15.1 15.1 15.1 15.1 15.1 15.1

اعكذا من الأعل

But with capital expenditure tailing off – only two new superstores were opened in the second half against eight in the first – interest charges may show a slower enough.

slower growth.

The full-year profit to May, due on Wednesday, is reckoned at £74m against £59.3m the year before with a potential dividend hike of 24 per cent to £9p,

adjusted for the scrip issue.

a Ex divident. a Ex all. a Purcour, divident, a Convected price. a Latentin payment passed, f Price at supermine, a Divident and risks serving a seculid payment. I find the company, I Price super farmer. a Postocat extrange, a Excepted distribution. 7 Ex rights a Ex serving or share spit. I Tax free. 7 Price adjusted for late dealings. . . . He significant data.

Certainly not as large, but equally interesting, is Ladbroke. The shares have been firm ahead of today's figures and the sensible money is awaiting profit-taking after the announcement to move into the shares.

Most of the leading brokers rate the shares a strong buy and have put the casino troubles of the past well behind in their analysis of current performance.

given added pertinence by the gloomy forecasts from the gloomy for

AAR 106 - AB Electronics 828 - 5 AG Electronics 828 - 5 AB ACTOW A ACTOW ACTOWN ACTOW

80 7.6 7.5 11 4 14 40.5 1.1c 1.8 9.0 20.0 3.6 18.9 12.9b 5.5 12.5 2.1 44 30.1 0.5c 42.1 1.8 4.9 224 36.8 22 ...

6.0 23 7.9 9.3 68 7.1 110 61 7.2 29 7.9 740 7.2 240 43 17.2 25.7 5.4 8.0 7.2 25 06.1 6.76 45 66.1 3.2 4.7 7.4

مكذامن الأصل

Investment and Finance

City Editor **Anthony Hilton**

THE

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X SEZ Telephone 01-837 1234

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Indexu 722.1 FT Gifts: 79.60 FT All Sharet 457.30 Bargains: 18,578 Datastream USM Lac Index: 100.58 up 0.58 New York: Dow Jones Average (latest): 1186.89 down 5.18 Tokyo: Nikkei Daw Index 9145.54 Hongkongs Index closed Amsterdam: 147 Sydney: AO index 695.8 Frankfurt: Commerzi ndex 927.50

Paris: CAC Index 135.7 Zurich: SKA General Index

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE **Sterling** \$1.5015 down 65pts Index 84.8 up 0.1 DM 4.0070 FrF 12.0500 Yan 389,50 index 128.8 up 1.2

DM 2.6630 NEW YORK LATEST Sterling \$1,4960 INTERNATIONAL SDR20.698060

BOARD MEETINGS

TODAY – Interins: Dufay Bitumas-tic, Leopold Joseph Starling Fund, Ladbroke Group, Welr Group. Finals: Francis Parker.

Finata: Francis Parker.

TOMORROW - Interine: Arbuthnot Government Securities Trust, Babcock International, I. J. Dewhirst, Guardian Royal Exchange, William Jacks, Johnson, Matthey (quarterly), Nu-Swift Industries, Owners Abroad Group, Thomas Robinson, Q. W. Sparrow and Sons, A. G. Stanley.

Finata: Assoc. Dairles, East of Scotland Onuhore.

THURSDAY - Interine: Anglo

Scotland Unitions.
THURSDAY - Interime: Anglo
American Gold, Arrow Chemicals,
BP, British Vending, Cadbury.
Schweppee, Cambridge Electronic
Industries, Charterhouse Group,
Metal Closures, Micro Business
Systems, Noble and Lund.
Finnis; Continental Microwave.
Beinay - Interime: AGA, Alexan.

FRIDAY - Interime: AGA, Alexenders Holdings, Church and Co. Hamilton Oil Great Britisin, Mellerware International, Westwood

ANNUAL MEETINGS

TODAY - QB Papera, Jubilee Hall, Quardbridge, St Andrews, Fife (noon); Marinex Petroleum, Great Eastern Hotel, EC2 (10.00); Moorgate kivestment Trust, 1 Brewer's Green, Buckingham Gate, SW1

Green, Buckingham Gate, SW1 (3.15)
TOMORROW - Cluff Oil, 58 St.
James's Street, SW1 (10.30);
Fleming Technology Investment
Trust, P & O Building, 122
Leadenhall Street, EC3 (10.30);
Forshesis Burtonnood Brown,
The Brewery, Burtonwood, nr.
Warrington, Cheshire (11.00);
Great Portland Estates, Brown's
Hotel, Dover Street, W1 (noon);
London & Midfand Industrials,
Portman Hotel, Portman Square,
W1 (noon)

London & Micland Industrials, Portman Hotel, Portman Square, Wi (noon)
THURSDAY - BET Group, Connaught Rooms, WC2 (12.15); Bristol Evening Post, Temple Way, Bristol (noon); Carlco Engineering, George Hotel, Huddersfield (3.00); Christian Salvesen, 50 East Fettes Avenue, Edinburgh (noon); Heles Properties, Belfry Hotel, Wishaw, nr. Sutton Coalfield (noon); Kinta Kellas Rubber Estates, 1-4 Great Tower Street EC3 (noon); Renold, Renold House, Wythenshawe, Manchester (2.30); SelecTV, Churchill Hotel, Portman Square, W1 (11.30); Star Offshore Services, Baltic Exchange, 14-20 St Mary Axe, EC3 (noon) Syltons, Post House Hotel, Leeds Road, Bramhope, nr. Leeds (2.30); VTC, Connaught Rooms, Great Queen Street, WC2 (10.30)
FRIDAY - Bridgend Processes, Connaught Rooms, Great Queen Street, WC2 (10.30)
FRIDAY - Bridgend Processes, Connaught Rooms, Great Queen Street, WC2 (10.30)
FRIDAY - Bridgend Processes, Connaught Rooms, Great Queen Street, WC2 (10.00); Cable & Wireless, Savoy Hotel, Strand, WC2 (noon); Celestion industries, Browns Hotel, Dover Street, Wi (10.00); Chuse, Southmoor Road, Wythenshawe, Manchester (11.00); Shaw Carpets, Post House, Osset, mr. Wakefield, (noon); Stroud Riley Dramsmond, Bankfield Hotel, Singley (11.30)

Office vacancy rate up 20%

in London suburbs has helped push the country's office vacancy rate up by almost 20 per cent between January and June this

Hillier Parker May & Rowden the surveyors, says there was about 27.6 million sq ft of empty commercial buildings in blocks of more than 20,000 sq ft. Lettings of office blocks increased in the six months, with 3.5 million sq ft being taken, the highest since the first half year in 1981.

 Massey-Farguson, the Cana-dian-based producer of agricul-tural machinery, reduced sharply its losses in the second quarter to US \$11.3m, against \$87m in the same period last year to give a total loss for the half year of \$29.2m, against \$112.7m. Turnover tell from \$1,080m to \$804m. Bankers concerned at soaring external debt

Malaysia starts buying tin again in attempt to support price

By M. G. G. Pillai, Knala Lampur, and Mich.

export reduction was diminished by smuggling of the concentrates from Thialand to Malaysia and from Thialand and Indonesia to

smuggled between the South-east

Some tin is still being refined in

ask the London Metal Exchange

Pace of OTC boom quickens

yearning for respectability, the OTC people are striving to put

their house in order by introduc-

ted collection of markets can be

welded toeether under one all-

embracing voluntary code must

Unofficial markets have existed

for many years, in many forms, with the secretaries of many

unquoted companies often con

ducting a market in the shares of

set of promintent OTC market

makers and Harvard Securities,

which has had many a brush with the Stock Exchange, is the fastest-

ing codes of conduct.
But whether such an uncoun

be open to question.

Asian tin producers.

Malaysia, whose attempt to ant consumers and producers, corner the tin market collapsed except the US. When the seventh last year, has isunched a plan to agreement came into force last support the metal price by buying July the producers agreed to 1,000 tonnes a month. 000 tonnes a month.

Authoritative sources in Kuala exports which had been instituted

Lumpur say that it is being a year before, orchestrated by a businessman. But the effectiveness of the close to Datuk Seri Mahathir export reduction was diminished. amad, the Prime Miniter.

The buying campaign comes at a crucial time in the tin market. ts by the International Singapore.

An internal tin council report, prepared by the deputy buffer stock manager, Mr Bernard Engel, and by the financial export controls were in operation case afflicting the council.

22,500 tonnes of tin, or about 16,500 tonnes of tin metal, were The efforts by the International Tin Coucil to support the tin price by enforcing export controls on its producing members have been gling and by the financial stringencies afflicting the council, Malaysia also has a vital interest in the tin price, presently around £8,500 a tonne, because it is the world's biggst exporter of is the world's biggst exporter of The council is confident that the metal, which is second only to after a visit to the region by Mr

oil as an earner of foreign Engel this month the smuggling in which politically influential Malaysia will produce about 30 people were involved, has been per cent of the 160,000 tonnes of halved. the tin expected to be mined this year. Consumption is estimated Singapore, a free port, and the to be 20,000 tonnes less and world ITC will consider at its meeting stockpiles total 125,000 tonnes, on September 19-23 whether to worth more than £1 bo. World tin prices are supposed not to accept tin exported from

to be regulated by the Inter-Singapore.

national Tin Agreement which At the time the seventh embraces all of the most import-International Tin Agreement was

Fringe share markets are booming. The shares of 55 companies are traded on the 10 or

more over-the-counter markets which thrive under the nose, but

The London OTC markets

command a collective company

capitalization of more than £250m. This could increase to

£1,000m by the end of next year

when, according to forecasts, at least 200 companies will have

But the haphazard OTC booth,

which has already led some to

dub the whole fringe market as a share bazzar, has created worries

about the lack of strict super-vision and the obvious freedom which exist for abuse.

FMC faces

bacon

price war

By Derek Harris,

of a key Danish bacon-exporting

association could bring fresh problems for troubled FMC Harris, Britain's biggest meat wholesaler and leading bacon-

A refinancing plan for FMC

management buy-out shows no signs of getting off the ground. There is increasing speculation

about takeover moves from

any rate at the wholesale level. That could hit margins at FMC

which has 25 per cent of the

British becommarket.

The Danish bacon producers

all of them cooperatives have

been marketing through an export association of which ESS-Food is

the British arm. But five of the

leaving the association by next January, leaving 11. This could mean the five

coming into the British market with more competitive pricing

structures in an attempt to wir back some of the Danish market dominance which has been lost

There is already keen pricing in a market where the big multiple grocers with their buying muscle are an important influence. The

Danes at one time has about 45 per cent of the British market but

their share has dropped to just

below 40 per cent.

Danish bacon is selling at £1,330 a ton, compared with £1,310 for English. The Danes have traditionally sold at a

premium price, without discounting. With the market reviving over the past few weeks, there is no discounting on English prices. But there has been discounting

on English prices in the past. If some of the Danes now started offering discounts, it could push

market prices down.
A series of meeting has started

criticized the financial strategy

being put forward by the

James and the state of the stat

Conscious of criticism and

OTC status.

Lordon TIN PRICE

being negotiated Malaysia set up an Association of Tin Producing Countries which includes Indonesia, Thailand, Zaire, Nigeris and

But London sources believe that neither Indonesia nor Thailand supports the Malaysian buying plan. They are worried that participation in the scheme

The two represent opposing views about OTC markets.

Granville sees itself as a rival to

the Stock Exchange and will not

recruit a company with profits lower than £500,000 a year.

Harvard - like most others

sees itself as a nursery for companies being prepared for full stock market or Unlisted Securi-

Granville

present OTC markets

accounts for more than half of the

ville, says: "We offer a much

more stable market and com-

International Monetary Fund's Compensatory Financing Facility, which assists countries whose export carnings are reduced by

lower raw material prices. The sources also point out that Malaysia has financial problems. The attempt to corner the market, which began in 1981, and was conducted by Mr Rahim Aki, chairman of the Malsysian

Mining Corporation, and by Mr David Zaidner, a commodity trader through Mare Rich, a commodity trading firm, is understood to have cost Malsysia \$150m (£100m). That operation was partly financed by loans raised on the

international capital markets, but bankers in Kuala Lumpur are now concerned about the deterio-ration in the country's budgetary and foreign borrowing positions.

Between 1980 and today Between 1980 and today Malaysia's external debt has risen from M\$4,900m to M\$11,800m (£3,728m). Another M\$4,000m may be raised this year. The sharp increase in external liabilities has prompted the World Bank to give warning that serious repayment difficulties will arise by 1986 if the present pace of borrowing con-

Accumulating tin could also break tin council rules about stockpiling and could annoy the United States whose General Services administration recently agreed with Malaysia not to sell more than 3,000 tonnes of the metal a year.

estimated 70,000 toppes in its buffer stock and has been obliged to borrow from brokers on the London Metal Exchange

UK plant too risky, say Nissan unions

Nissan's £500m plan to build a car manufacturing plant in Britain, on which a final decision been dealt a severe blow by renewed and vociferous oppopition from Japan's car workers'

Despite apparently reassuring noises made last week by Mr Takashi Ishihara, the Nissan president, that full trade union consultation would take place, the unions have said that they consider the project too risky and that the available investment capital should be poured into mestic operation

The latest conflict at Nissan. ere directors have been agoni ing for more than two years over the British project, contrasts sharply with the view of Japaneeds (Multilingua), an anglo-lapanese business consultancy. In lapanese business countries are report on Nissan today it says the company's decision will almost certainly be to go ahead with a plant in Britain.

It confirms that the timing of

the project and the speed with WALL STREET Shares trim

were rising.
Volume continued to be unusually light.
The fall in International Business Machines last week

at \$105 1-2 and Rastman Kodak down \$1-4 to \$65 7-8. Teledyne was \$160 1-4, up \$3 3-8, Mobil 32 1-8 up \$1-4, Commodore Inter-national \$43 3-4, up 01, Sanders Associates \$97 1-8, down \$1 5-8, Lockheed \$107 1-4, off 01-2 Coleco \$37 1-4 up 7-8 and Texas Instruments \$113 1-2 down \$1.

which it can achieve profitability are appermost in issun directors

mions, however, could have a big impact. Mr Ichiro Shioji, presi-dent of the Federation of Japan Automobile Workers' Unions, said in Tokyo last week: "The management of Nissan has never listened to the labour union's idea for two-and-a-half years since it announced its intention to build a plant in Britain. The British project is too risky and could lect adversely our members. "Our opposition could be

criticized as a labour union's intervention in management, but we will staunchly oppose the British project." Mr Shioji's remarks have

intensified his long-running battle with Mr Ishihara over union Clearly, it has made the progress towards consensus on

the Nissan board more difficult to mate, the Nissan chairs opposed to the project

City Editor's Comment's

Time to analyse analysts better

Few professions have their performance so closely and publicly scrutinized as those of the stockbrokers' analysts. The work of these backroom boys, sometimes coupled with the soothing words of an experienced salesman, generates large commission for some tirms.

Ten years ago, the idea of grading the performance of analysts had not been invented. It was an enterprising American bank, the Continental Illinois, which had the thought of charting an analyst's forecasts against real events.

Since it started nine years ago, the Continental Illinois Survey has become the basis for many a salary teams as well as individ-Now that the Stock

Exchange is committed to abolishing fixed commissions by the end of 1986, it has been estimated that up to 40 per cent of stockbrokers' staffs may eventually have

With so much riding on the survey and new pres-sure for analysts to perform in the light of increased competition among stock exchange firms, perhaps it is time for the method of calculating the best and worst performers to become more sophisticated.

The present method involves sending round a questionnaire to fund-managers of insurance companies, pension funds, investment trusts and merchant banks asking who forecast best for them in the previous 12 months. Last year's results were calculated on the views of the 90 who returned the form. Even on the most crude

market survey terms a survey of 90 people responsible for managing half the industry's funds cannot be considered adequate. Analysis must wait until

Thursday before knowing how they have done as individuals or how the firms have emerged this year.

the time for the survey to be taken over by an indepen-dent body. The basis of calculation should be changed to avoid the chance of a casual reply by someone who might not be busy investing millions at the

The survey might then be taken more seriously by the food managers.

The games dealers play

We are all beginning to play the games of the international money deal-ers, who watch their telescreens and press their dealing buttons with much the same degree of con-sidered reflection as others play space invaders.

Markets and policies here have long been the victims of quarterly, then monthly, statistics. But in the days of instant 24-hour dealing round the world, operators need more instant

The basic US money supply M1 fits that bill. The figures out weekly. refer to events only a few days before, yet still have that spurious magic of disembodied statistics, They have taken over as

the dealers' own talisman, regardless of the fact that in the US they are not reckoned even as the most important monetary statistics. But such short-term figures are open to minor distortion and few people know what they mean.

So dealers are given analysis' forecasts so that the result can be measured against expectations. These average predictions, in fact, disguise hilarious variations between, say, plus and minus \$2ba.

There are other minor problems. For instance, last Friday's figures showed a fall of \$200m but the previous week's figure was revised up by \$200m, leaving the total exactly the

Kalon joins nine-nation group

Kalon, little known outside the trade because it largely supplies the growing own-label market, now claims 11.5 per cent of the decorative paint market against the 18 per cent of Crown, part of Reed International. The market leader is ICT's Dulux.

By Our Commercial Editor and the Far East, will provide the

strength needed to match the resources of the big multi-national manufacturers, according to Mr Leslie Silver, Kalon's chairman. Initially, cooperation will apply mainly to industrial paints but it s expected to be extended to decorative ones. The move comes as compe-

tition in the British market has sharpened with Crown and Dulux both increasing their market share. But Kalon now claims to be market share in the decorative paints sector where do-it-yourself by at least a half,

then lmif of sales. Kajon supplies own-label

paints to, among other chains, B & Q, Tesco Stores, Fine Fare and the Coop. It produces Home Charm paints for the Texas do-i-yourself chains. Now also British's third largest

supplier of paint polymer, Kalon claims to be among the top 50 private companies in Britain. In the last full year pretax profits were just under £2m, on a £38m ahead of Donald Macpherson, the turnover. In the present year, P. W. Woolworth supplier in there are prospects of turnover

NOTICE OF REDEMPTION

To the Holders of

W. R. Grace Overseas **Development Corporation**

5% Guaranteed Sinking Fund Debentures Due 1986 NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the Indenture dated as of April 1,

1966: providing for the above Debentures, said Debentures aggregating \$750,000 principal amount have been selected for redemption on October 1, 1963 through operation of the Sinking Fund at the redemption price of 100% of the principal amount thereof, together with accrued interest to said date, as follows:

Outstanding Debentures of \$1,000 each of prefix "M" bearing the distinctive numbers ending in any of the following two digits: 06 12 16 27 32 57 52 61 62 70 72 93 99

Also Debentures of \$1,000 each of prefix "M" bearing the following serial numbers:

Payment will be made upon presentation and surrander of the above Debentures with compons due April 1, 1984 and subsequent coupons attached at the main offices of any of the following: Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, 30 West Broadway, New York, New York 10015; Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York in Brussels, Frankfurt am Main, London and Paris; Algement Bank Nederland N.V. in Amsterdam; Credito Italiano in Milan; and Banque Internationale à Loxembourg S.A. in Enxembourg. Compons due October 1, 1983 should be detached and collected in the name. one and edger October 1, 1983 interest shall coase to accuse on the Debentures selected for redemp-

The current conversion price of the Debentures is \$57.32 per share of Common Stock of W. R. Grace & Co. The right to convert the Debentures called for redemption shall expire at the close of business on September 21, 1983.

W. B. GRACE OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

The following Debentures previously called for redemption have not as yet been presented for payment:

Finance Ministry digs in against further IMF loans

Senor Arturo Sosa, the finance minister, said last week that Venezuela had postponed agree-ment on the rescheduling of its foreign debts by December. He confirmed that Venezuels invends to reschedule \$18,400m of its debts with the International Monetary Fund until next year.
But Senor Leopoldo Dias
Bruzual, president of the central
bank, said he had been excluded

Many bankers think that Venezuela is reluctant to take any from the talks with the IMF and loans - then face an austerity programme - before elections are held in December. Debt repayments are already overdue and 13 banks involved

without the central bank's know-ledge the finace ministry had

would not "freely process" requests for dollars to speed

mizer of the mission said: "many trip economy fare at that time of the firms could not have 2644. in Copenhagen to try to resolve some of the problems Conflict in Venezuela over debts

\$25,300m foreign debts owed by

understanding with Venezuela's he would oppose the finance creditor banks to reschedule ministry's plans to help private foreign debts by December. He debt repayments. He said that

loans of \$1,100m (£738m).

Senor Sosa said that the reaches an agreement with the Government would avoid apply—

IMF. Two negotiators will meet try.

The duly registered and in any case funds in the wake of a space of the central bank does not take heavy withdrawals after the orders from the finance ministry.

Action the concession because try.

floating rate of \$13.

prepared a new exchange rate nounced that it has signed an agreement which would oblige the bank to provide dollars for debt still,400m of foreign debt. The repsyments.

The central bank, he said, repsyments to between 1987 and

requests for dollars to speed. The Phillippines central bank private debt repayments. He has reassured depositors that the added: "These requests must first country's banks have sufficient

panies have more certainty about who actually owns their shares." Sassoon will appeal over loss of licence

merly M J H Nightingale) is the instead of enjoying the prestige of longest-established of the present a stock market once?

David Sessioon & Co. a licensed secondary banking crisis, gives deposit-taker, is appealing against the Bank wide-ranging powers to a decision by the Bank of England supervize licensed institutions. to take away its licence.

deposits from the public. Under the 1979 Banking Act, companies must have an authorization from the Bank to take deposits. Sassoon operates from the Haymarket in London's West

telephone directory as a merchant bank. It has a conditional licence. The Bank of England refused to comment on why it had decided to revoke the licence. When deciding whether to take such a step it takes various matters into

End, and is described in the

The 1979 Banking Act, intro-continue ta duced in the wake of the appeal fails.

it also gives banks or depo-If it loses the appeal it would be takers the right of appeal to the forbidden from continuing to take Chancellor of the Exchequer against the Bank's decisions However, no appeal has yet

> During the year to February 28, the Bank took away the licence of seven deposit-taking institutions. these, two appealed but withdrew their appeals. In one case, the Bank revoked a licence but then granted another one

bject to certain conditions. As Sassoon already has no question of it being allowed to continue taking deposits if the

INTERNATIONAL TRADE Barclays to subsidize export mission to US

a winner."

that. The cost to each participant colonel Williams, joint organis only £395 and a normal round is only £395 and a normal round.

Barcleys Bank International is afforded to go without the bank's to spend up to £15,000 to cash support - and the idea of subsidize 18 British export instant credit was a big draw."

Missions such as this provide them States and it is to provide them big business for small companies, with a £5m loan for on the spot. The seven missions run by the deals.

EIA this year, with only 30 of the
Colonel Bill Williams, director 73 companies taking part employgeneral of the Engineering Indusing more than 200 people tries Association, (EIA) said resulted in immediate orders
yesterday. "We were rather worth £1.25m. More important, in

The Seven instance of the color of the co

nervous about whether we would business in the next year is get a good response.

"It is a new idea; aimed Representatives of the compericularly at small and medium-sized firms which might have Houston, Texas in October, with wondered about whether the Barclays paying half their return United States was far enough out air fares and hotel bills, and with of recession to be placing orders. the option of moving to other But Barclays has obviously hit on parts of the United States after that. The cost to each participan

sharp early losses New York (AP - Dow Jones) -Shares trimmed their initial sharp losses on the New York Stock

Exchange yesterday.

The Dow Jones Industrial Average was down by about 5.18 points at 1,186.89. The index droped by about 9.5 points at the opening after some disappointment over a less-than-expected

decline in the weekly money supply figures reported after the markets closed on Friday. Declines stil outnumbered by an 8-to-3 margin, those shares

dampened enthusiasm. International Busin dampened enthusiasm.

International Business Machines was down at \$117 5-8,
American Telephone & Telegraph, \$1-8 at \$64 5-8, General Motors \$1-4 at \$68 1-4. General Electric \$1-4 at \$48 Allied Corp. \$1-8 at \$50 1-8 NCE, down \$1 1-4 to \$116 3-4, Honeywell \$3-8 at \$114 7-8, Minnesota Mining \$5-8 at \$78 7-8 Monsanto was up \$1-4 at \$105 1-2 and Eusturan Kodak down \$1-4 to \$65 7-8. Teledyne

 Caterpillar Tractor expects to show a profit next year, although it is likely to make a loss this year. The conpany had a six-month loss of \$264m (about £176m) on

Venezuela's pressing financial ing for further IMF loans this year the banks in New York today.

Problems have led to a public because Venezuela would them squabble between the country's have to adopt an ansterity finance ministry and its central programme.

However, he hoped to reach an However, he hoped to reach an However, he hoped to reach an house of finance of finan Import controls had hit the

The Yorkshire-based Kalon, the recent group of which has made it Britian's third largest supplier of decorative paints, is joining a nine-nation group to pool technology and marketing resources to combat the big

The group, involving com-panies in Europe, North America

Hawley plans merchandising deals with Miss World

he USM market. Last week, three nterest reported results. Then to include the week he announced nat he has joined the board of the ·liss World Group, where be

Mr Ashcroft has little chance of aking over the whole group at resent because Mr Eric Morley, he chairman, and his wife Julia, wn 51 per cent of the equity and ave no intention of giving up ontrol. They have already innounced their intention not to ell any shares for a year. Meantime. Mr Ashcroft is

tiscussing merchandising deals etween his other companies and Miss World. As a result, dolls and

Pretax profits at Miss World in he six months to June 30 reached 93,200, with an interim dividend commended at 1p as forecast hen the group came to the tarket this year. The Miss World nd Miss UK contests, which rm the backbone of profits, cre held in the second half of the car, leaving the final results on

improvement company, where of £1.65m in the year to March
Mr Ashcroft's Hawley Group has 31. a 60 per cent stake, announced pretax profits of £2m in the half Memcon International Holdings, year to June 30, against £509,000 an electronic filing systems last time on a turnover up from cmpany, is hoping to seek either this autumn or next spring.

Kean is one of the largest companies on the USM with a market capitalization of £50m. It became a Hawley subsidiary last October and since has acquired Alpine Holdings, the double glazing company, and Dolphin

Coleman Milne, another USM company which is 85 per cent owned by Hawley, also produced interim results. It made pretax profits of £186,000, against £143,000 last time on turnover up from £2m to £2.5m. Analysts are 1500,000 at the final stage. The However, the company, wh shares held firm at 60p.

plus. The shares were up by 20p Systems, the computer group before the results and jumped which makes direct billing com-another 7p to a peak of 170p on puters for the gas, electricity and riday. water industries, reported losses
Kean & Scott, the home of £1.59m, against a forecast loss

an electronic filing systems to seek £18.4m to £23.4m. However, the permission for its shares to be shares fell by 2p to 56p despite traded on the USM within the news that Mr Ashcroft plans to seek a full listing for the the-counter market after an offer for sale. Memcon is offering 1,920,000 ordinary shares at 81p to try to increase its working capital after signing new contracts for the design, supply and implementation of electronic filing systems in the Middle East. The group is forecasting pretax profits of £610,000 for the year ending April 30.

> starting up in Britain and America and the cost of new product research and develop-However, the company, which employs more than 100 people at 650 roadside poster sites,

Buckinghamshire, claims that it is involved in trials which could machines over the next few years. The company is still at an early

breakeven level until the end of the present financial year, which should mean the first profits in 1984/1985. The group expects to announce

contract details before the end of the year and is also optimistic over a deal it has negotiated with the Japanese company, Fujitsu, There was interesting contract news from Fitch & Company, the

leading design consultancy

has won contracts with Sealink and Hill Samuel, the jewellers. tising Holdings has also struck a prestigious deal through its Summit poster company with Ogilvy and Mather, the advertising agency. Today the agency launches a "teaser" advertising campaign on 220 London sites This year, Summit became one panies when it won the con-cession for London Transport's

Unlisted Securities

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Eurobonds prices

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American notebook

Policy switch that slowed growth

The financial markets and the mass of American economists have falled to observe a most important change in money growth: there has been precious littel of it since the first week of

The univers and the economists are still conditioned in their thinking by the huge money growth boom that began in the

Over the ensuing 12 months, money enjoyed its greatest boom since the Second World War. M1 grew at more than 13.5 per cent during the 12 months from August of last year.

That boom porpelled the economy into a strong recovery, culminating in the rise in real gnp at an annual rate of more than 9 per cent in the second quarter of this year. The same boom killed the decline in interest rates and in recent weeks started to push the rates up - as the financial markets became increasingly fearful of the inflation that the money boom was expected to bring.

The same boom, leading to higher US interest rates, was behind the continuing strength of the dollar and in particular the boom in the dollar in the past couple of months. What has not been widely

perceived however, is the moun ing evidence of a substantial slowdown in money growth.

M1 has risen a mere \$2.4bn. Yet in the two mouths ending June 8. it had risen almost \$16.6bn. Behind this very sharp downturn in the M1 rate of growth lies a virtual freeze on the growth of banks' reserves since early June. The total of the "adjusted monetary base" (sea-

in the week of June 8. It was \$196.2bu in the week of August The total of banks' "adjusted reserves" (the monetary base less currency held by the non-bank public) was \$54.1bu in the first week of June. It was

sonally adjusted) was \$195.2ba

\$54.5bn in the week of August In the two months up to June 8, by contrast, the "adjusted monetary base" (banks' reserves

plus currency) rose \$4bu. This very sharp reduction in the rate of growth of banks' reserves did not occur by

Three months ago, the Federal Reserve, fearful of inflation, began to restrict the growth of banks' reserves. The determination of the Fed to pursue this restrictive policy has increased, not diminished, over the last three months.

At the July meeting of the

the supreme monetary policy-making body for the Federal Reserve system, narrow majorities in favour of restraint were later converted into virtual unanimity. The majority in favour of restraint, which was typically 7 to 5 in the May and

June meetings, became 10 to 2. And one of the two dissenters, Governor Henry Wallich wanted even more restraint than the majority would sanction.

The record of the July meeting, published last Friday, said that such a policy of restraint on the growth of banks' reserves "would movide some

reserves "would provide some insurance against the possible need for a considerably greater degree of restraint later

Summarizing the consequences of this change in policy, Citibank made the following forecast:

growth (of the banks) is expected to remain weak in August as the Fed tries to moderate M1's rise. M1's growth rate is forecast to slow to an annual 6 per cent in August and to be moderate in

long-term instruments are fore-cast to move irregularly lower during the rest of the year;

Short-term credit dessent in

the rest of the quarter is projected to remain weak as the recovery continues to build up corporate liquidity; quarter progresses, will allow for some funding-out by corporations, but most of the maturity

shift can be expected to occur Key economic indicators will signal an easing of the recovery's

The Citibank team might have added that the reduction in interest rates would lead to a weakening of the dollar.

There is already evidence of alowing recovery.

Retail sales, housing starts,
durable goods orders and the
level of initial claims for unemployment insurance were all pointing to a sharp reduction in economic growth in the July

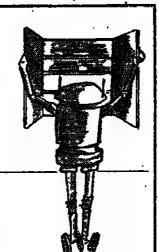
figures. A continuation of the Fed's present restrictive policy seems probable for some months: the Fed changes only slowly in its basic policy commitments.

Hence, slower growth into early 1984, accompanied by declining interest rates and a weaker dollar, seem to be the most likely results of a major policy switch beginning to show its effects.

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Maxwell Newton









Electronic cameras: the photo firms fight back

the Mavica, a book-sized elecplummeted on the Tokyo stock exchange. Would this be a return Could Kodak go the way of the Swiss watch industry or mechan-

ical cash registers?
This is one case, however where the odds are not stacked against traditional technology. Although the silver-halide based chemistry of films was invented in 1840, it has been continously improved over the last 140 years. New films have become more and more sensitive, needing a factor of five to ten times less light every decade. This is the result of intensely competitive research between the film companies. But conventional photography also has much to offer that electronic technology cannot yet match resolution, quality and very compact carriers.

The most important factor of all is that the photographic industry is a wealthy, non-conservative industry, ready and able to bring out better products.

Almost all of the Japanese television firms above demonstrated recovering the contract of the con

strated prototypes similar to the Mavica. These are hand-held TV cameras with built-in video tape recorders, so-called 'camcorders' At a meeting in Tokyo earlier this year, agreement was reached to standardise the video tapes so that they could be interchan between machines from different manufacturers. A second video tape recorder will probably be needed to play the hour-long tape

The colour TV camera used with these camera-recorders will be based on solid-state allicon mass-produced. The big advan-

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tage is the instant replay of this requires the use of a video cassette recorder and a TV. The development of this equipment is the end of the road for 8mm

by Dr Richard Stevens

However Kodak, Fuji and camera giants like Asahi, Nikon and Olympus have always incorporated advanced electronics in technological competition bave lectronic revolution may have come as a surprise to UK industry but the big photographic firms have long been armouring themselves for the buttle.

Kodak has successfully launched an improved film, an instant flash and a novel lens packaged in a new format. The camera is so small and neat that it cannot be matched by electronic equipment. The disc prepares the customer

This equipment exists already in one of Kodak's laboratories. Equipment will be also produced, and when the technology becomes cheap enough, to enable

New equipment coming soon

Recently a series of improved films and equipment have been announced by photographic companies. Polaroid has an instant 35mm slide film, at presently only available in the US. Kodak have released a high speed (1000 ASA) colour film and will be producing better colour films based on the same 'T-grain' technology. Puji wili announce the release of competitive slide and print films next year. Both films use flattened grains of sensitive silver halide to intercept more of the light striking the film. We are familiar enough with Polaroid's SX-70 instant print

The enthusiastic amateur can easily produce really high quality large colour prints at home using Cibachrome (Ciba) or Ektaflez (Kodak), neither of which require delicate temperature control.

photograph are its resolution and quality. The resolution of an electronic camera is only a few hundred colour elements - you don't have to look too closely to see the dots which make up the picture. This resolution is unlikely to improve significantly in the future, and even if it did. could not be adequately displayed on a home television. The moving on a none electrical. The moving image seen on the TV disguises the appalling quality of the individual picture, which we normally see only during a slow

motion replay. At least a decade will pass before mass-production electronic imagery approaches the resolution of 35mm films. At the top end of the photographic market, high quality equipment (like Hasselblad cameras) will be unaffected except where expensive electronic graphics systems will be used professionally.

Black and white film will be elegated to the specialised end of market for newspapers of artistic photography. Mono-chrome films and photographic papers will cost more than colour photography. The new film technologies (such as "T-grain") are ideal for black and white film, but the investment to produce

Aiready Agfa and Ilford have produced black and white films which can be processed with normal colour films, emphasising the peripheral position of black and white.

The result will be that electronic cameras will grab some of the bottom end of the market. However, low resolution movie more than a minority interest and so camcorders have to seperate a new mass market, rather than substitute for an old one. People will still like victures that they can hold in their hand and so 110 and business. 35mm film photography will be affected more by fashion will make the cameras easier to

Further improvements to films will keep electronic imagery at bay for at least a decade, and probably longer.

The author is an image scientist.



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We have been exclusively retained to recruit two key individuals by a major International organisation that is making a substantial investment in the U.K. It is their intention to become one of the foremost suppliers of DEC-based computer services and micro computers--IBM, DEC, APPLE etc. An important part of the company's strategy is to develop a computer education centra. Twin VAX 11/780's have been installed and the U.K's largest computer

store (22,000 sq ft) has been purchased and appointed with trading aiready begun.

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and direction of the company. This will include the bringing to profitability of the new VAX disaster recovery/bureau service, the retail centre for micro computers and the computer education centre.

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within the computer industry. ■ The ability to successfully hire and motivate professional staff. A relocation allowance together with negotiable benefits package are offered

For further details and immediate interview please contact the advising consultants on 01-637 9611 and ask for Craig Millar or Kathy Sincleir. Alternatively send your C.V.to Management & Executive Selection Suite 201/208 Albany House 324 Regent Street London W1R 5AA

JOB SCENE

Getting the words right

by Richard Sharpe Since the start of the computer experienced programmers have faced the problem of what to do if they don't want to go into

One answer has always been that they should become technical writers, the chroniclers of computer systems who try and explain to other technicians and the nontechnical public how computer

systems work. As more and more computers are used by staff without a computer background the work of technical authors becomes important. At the same time the possibility that a programmer will make a good technical author sets

In the first place even a good technical author will be earning less than a programmer. Today's salary for technical authors ranges between £7,000 and £8,000, depending on the employer and the location.

believe that programmers get too exited about the techniques used them to a non-technical audience. One big US computer company has even gone to the lengths of defining a vocabulary that techni-cal authors have to choose from and restricting their sentence construction to a few simple

Deviation from the chosen form and vocabulary is forbidden as it is believed it confuses the

No defined vocabulary

When reading manuals provided with computer systems, especially the ones that come with of technical authorship immediately become apparent.

Where do you start to tell somebody new to computers how to get the system performing the jobs they want? Do you start with plugging it in and turning it on or would that insult the audience and make the keen user a bored Luddite? No defined vocabulars or preformed sentence construction can make up for a badly organized manual that leaves the user unsure just when problems begin to arise.

Putting pages of helpful information into the system only transfers the problem from the printed page to the memory of the

computer. Yet a lot of the prompts and aids flashed up for a user on a screen are still written by programmers who are excited about how the system works instead of being engaged in the important job of communicating with the ultimate user of the

sysicm. Essentially, good computers are knocking the enthusiasm out of many new users because the manual and computer-stored assistance both assume that users have the patience to wade through obscure, badly organized docu-

From the types of salary quoted as average for technical authors, the profession of technical authorship is not given the status that it deserves. Only when documenting the system is seen as an essential design activity and not just an afterthought will the quality of the manuals, and therefore the status of the staff, mprove.

UK Events

Computer Open Day, Dragonora Hotel, Leeds, September 1. Hampshire Computer Fair, Southampton Guildhall, September

Video, Audio and Computer Show, Praction Exposition Centre, September 16-18. Home Entertainment Show, Olympia, London, September 17-

Computer Open Day Exhibition, Central Hotel, Glasgow, September

Microcomputers in Business, Warwick University, Coventry, September 27-29. Personal Computer World Show. Barbican Centre, London, September 29 - October 2. Computer Fair. The Sir Frederic Osborn School, Welwyn Garden City, October 2. European Computer Trade Forum, NEC Birmingham, October 4-7.

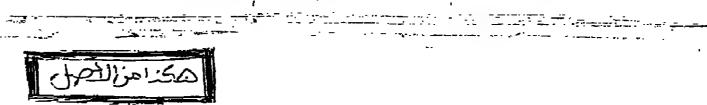
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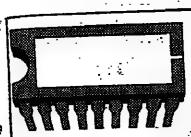
Personal Computer & Office Automation Systems Exhibition, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, September 5-8. Australian Computer Exhibition, Melbourne, Australia, September 12-16

nternational Peripheral Equipment & Software Exposition, Moscone Centre, Anaheim, USA, September

13-15.
Guif Computer Conference, Dubai International Trade Centre, November 22-23. Compiled by Personal Computer Name



حكذامن الأصل



The Times Computer Competition

See next week's Computer Horizons for details of the first of 12 weekly Times computer competitions for readers up to 18 years old

No breakdowns — it's British

THE WEEK

Roger Woolnough

With more than £250,000 of additional With more than £250,000 of additional finance which it has just received, a small British company is stepping up its plans to become a leading supplier of distributed industrial interocomputer. Systems. Already the company, Beale Electronic Systems Ltd (BES), bas an impressive list of clients for which it has undertaken work in instrumention and envincering suffragretation and engineering software.

But what sets BES apart from similar a high-integrity local network. At a conservative estimate, says 28-year-old managing director Nicholas Beale, the market for systems connected by networks of this type will exceed £250m a year by 1986.

Earlier this year, BES signed a deal with Scicon International, the computer activity of British Petroleum, to collaborate on the development and eventual marketing of the severopment and eventual marketing of the Beale network, which is called HHLAN. This system no doubt also helped the persuade the new investors, who include Thames Valley Ventures, owned by the British Railways Pension Funds, and Luvestors in Industry, sweed by the Bank of England and the

Local area neworks (LANs) are one of the most active areas of development in computing. Dozens of companies have hunched proprietary cable systems which can be used to link together such equipment as microcomputers and word process that they can communicate with each other. But most of these LANs - including the widely supported Ethernet from Xerox Corporation – were designed for use in office. Attempting to apply them in industrial

in industry, cables are far more likely to

"downtime" may be more serious than it would be in the office. Even if cables remain intact, electrical noise from industrial machinery can interfere with the data sent

High-integrity systems are designed to everceme problems like these. Beale's HILAN is based on fibre optics, instead of electrical signals being sent along copper wires, coded pulses of light travel down hair-thin strands of glass. Optical fibre communication is not susceptible to electrical

"One of the most obvious differences compared with most local area networks is that HILAN is inherently self-healing," says Nick Beale. This means that the system keep working, even if there is a break in the cable or a failure at either end.

HILAN also operates at high speed.
According to the specification, this is 10 megabits per second (a megabit is one million bits of information), but Beale says that technically the speed limitation goes up to hundreds of megabits a second.

"We can guarantee very fast access times," be adds. "Critical alarm messages can get through in milliseconds, and that's very important if you are thinking about nuclear

tegrity networks, and some LAN developers have also adopted fibre optics, but the approach taken by BES has attracted interest from several industrial giants. On a recent trip to the US, Nick Beale found top executives of leading industrial companies hastily rearranging their schedules in order to see him. "One even laid on the company

helicopter for me from the airport," he

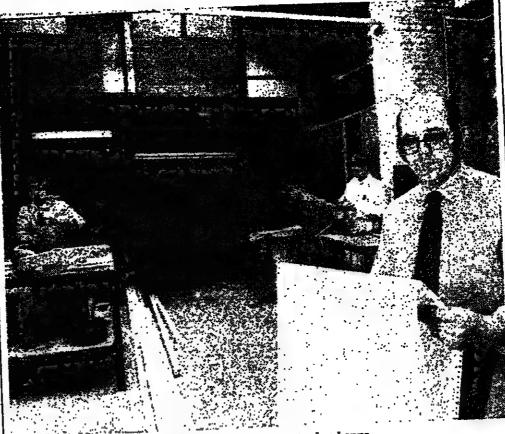
Apart from its technical attractions. Beale's approach to the marketing of HILAN is also being well received. Unlike so is also being well received. Unlike some LAN companies, Beale plans to licence HILAN to other manufacturers, so that customers will have a number of sources of supply. He hopes that licences will be taken up by about half-adozen major companies spread through the

Another key element in HILAN's success could be its compatibility with Ethernet, even though it works in a totally different way. An Ethernet user would be able to switch to HILAN with no software changes at all. "We are essentially piggs-backing on the enormous software investment in Ethernet," says Beale. "It's conceivable that we will be able to offer a network which is part Ethernet

Despite the support of Scicon, the enthusiasm among other big companies, and his confidence in the technical merits of HILAN, Nick Beale is being fairly modest in projections for his company's future turnover. He expects it to be approaching £2m in 1985, and in the region of £3 to £4m in 1986. Even so, he sees Beale Electronic Systems as being a major player in this new industrial market.

"I have no doubt there will be competitors," he says. "I have no doubt our network will be technically superior, and I believe our marketing strategy will be

This is because most competitors are likely to be big companies, which will not be so ready to licence other big firms, and therefore their systems a wide spread of ability. The critical ancress factor, Beale believes, "will be getting substantial take-up of the system by major companies."



Roger Franklin: the computer is a bonus

Forging a success story

by Anthony Kenyon company could exist because the

Even a relatively small com-

pany like this needs to carry out detailed financial analysis to aid

management decision making. To

provide analysis quickly and accurately. Mr Franklin is work-

ing towards establishing an electronic model of the business.

Eventually all information relat-

ing to production, sales and

accounting will be processed by computer. As it is, within a month of acquiring the Sirius, all the

basic accounting functions were

computerized, using ACT's own

The way to

measure

efficiency

generator developed by ACT.

Puisar business software.

overbeads would be so high."

Britain's last industrial revolution saw cottage industries trans-formed by technological innovation into small economic empires.

Now, nestling in the Kentish

Weald, is a high-tech cottage
industry for the 1980s. Chelsea Forge Limited designs, manufactures and installs architectural metalwork it produces the omamental hellustrades.

staircases and front entrance screens that save office blocks from sliding towards the drab and unstimulating. While using tra-ditional materials for traditional purposes, it has adopted as much advanced technology as possible to improve productivity.

Chelses Forge gives the impression of a business in a hurry, yet it works comfortably within a capacity that has been greatly expanded by investing in modern plant and the careful application of new information technology. The result has been a 100 per cent increase in turnover last year, and the signs suggest that spectacular growth will continue.

At the financial core of this 20year-old success story is one man and his machine. The accounting department consists of one man, the financial director, Roger Franklin, at the controls of an ACT Sirius 1 microcomputer. He explains: "I'm able to do as much if not more with the computer as with an office full of assistants. Without it I doubt whether the lations to be done and arrange the format of the printed report. package came to Mr Franklin "as bonus" and has proved

Already working is a custombuilt contract cost ledger which mourtors how efficiently particular contracts are being met. The feedback on costs is now more precise so that estimates for future contracts are increasingly accu-

The management of Chelsea Forge has been impressed by the flexibility of the computer system. Hardly a day goes by without a new application suggesting itself.

Mr Franklin is now using Informer to develop a program for production control, an area where considerable savings are

"It will mean we can maximize our resources, both material and labour. For instance, getting the computer to calculate the cutting This has left Mr. Franklin more lengths of an aluminium tube can time to construct the regular reports that measure efficiency in haive the wastage and save 2 per cent on the contract value." specific areas of the company's operation. His main tool has been

Eventually, he sees a network of four or five Strius machines. But he adds: "The aspect of security has to be thought through It's all too easy, whether has accident or through malice." Informer - a database and report "It is in essence a do-it-yourself package that allows me to by accident or through malice generate my own programs. Information stored in the comaforethought to lose large chunks of stored data. But ideally everyone should have immediate access to their particular corner of

COMPUTER BRIEFING

Holiday learning

Computer camps for young people, which in recent years have joined pony-trekking and rock climbing among activity holidays, have now moved to the inner city. This summer inter-Action Trust helped to set up more than 50 one-week Community Computer week week Community Computer Camps in London, and has already laid plans for 1984, writes Rogel

The camps are non-residentia and are organized by local groups which make use of education facilities during holidays.

facilities during holidays.

Inter-Action Trust, a national charity, offers a free advisory service. This year, youngsters aged between nine and 16 learned how to use Atari 800 home computer systems, which were provided on charitable loan by Atari International.

According to Inter-Action Trust, the cost of setting up six one-week camps for 216 young people an be as little as £1,300, and this can be covered by grants available through local authorities. Details from Community Computer Camps from Community Computer Camps Advisory Service, 15 Wilkin Street, London, NW5 3NX; Telephone 01-

A guicker delivery, by electronics

Trials of an experimental system under which people would be able to order documents and be able to order documents and have them delivered electronically are recommended in a study commissioned by the Department of Trade and Industry, and undertaken by a team at Scicon Ltd. Called Project HERMES, the scheme would use Teletext, the new "super-telex" service which British Telecom plans to introduce in 1984. in 1984.

Teletext (not to be confused with teletext, the Ceefex and Oracle TV Information service) uses terminals with a full typewriter character set, and will transmit at high speeds over international public networks. The HERMES team looked at ways of exploiting this service within the information and publishing com-

in a number of phases, so that potential users can gain experience of costs and benefits. In the first phase, a user group will be able to find out about electronic document delivery by receiving a wide variety of documents from different sources. Subsequent phases would include remote searching, document ordering, and electronic melli

mail.

Project HERMES is complementary to the DTI's Taletext Promotion Scheme, announced last March. This provides 50 per cent of the cost of Taletext equipment form selected manufacturers.

Phone in, the boss will be there

Telephoning contacts who are always "in a meeting" could become less frustrating with the telephone jack point, and is fully introduction of an unusual portable. electronic mail service from P & P Marketing. Users of the BCD of P & P Print, is an agent for Telemail system do not need a BT's Dialcom public electronic. computer to create, send or receive messages: this is all done third-party user group to obtain through the telephone unit.

Scarcely larger than British clecom's increasingly popular combined telephone, modem and (more if usage exceeds that value) printer with a touch-sensitive keyboard for preparing and The scheme was born out of editing text. Unlike the computer P & P Print's own experience of equivalent. It plugs straight into the normal power supply and a too high for a small business. The

by Maggie McLening

P & P Marketing, a subsidiary mail service and has formed a concessionary rates. Instead of paying the standard £100 regis-tration fee to Telecom Gold, BCD Herald Call Connect system, the Telemail users will pay a BCD Telemail terminal is a minimum charge of £10 a month

to P & P Marketing.

many people are frightened off the idea of electronic mail by the need

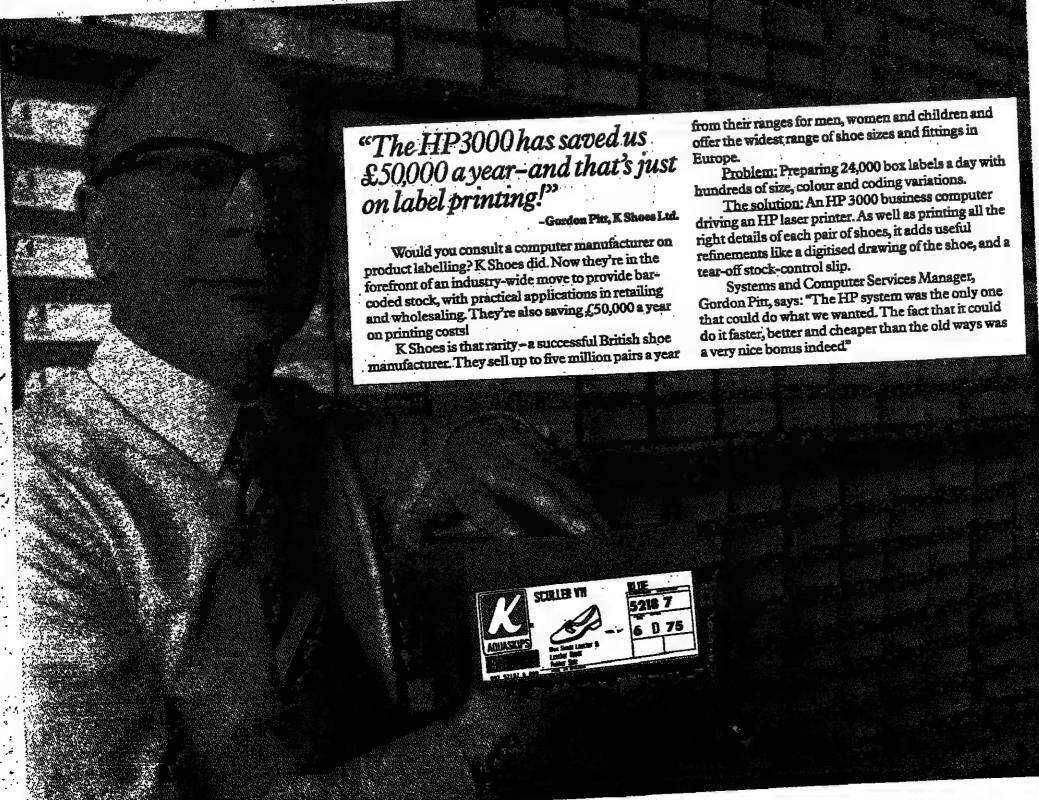
"Small businesses are looking at the computer end, but we are approaching in the other way, from the communications end and building on that," explained John Dyson, executive manager director of P & P Marketing. "We don't feel this is a computer, rather an extension of the elephone for sending messages. What we are really launching is a

Like all electronic mail servic-

subscribers, so a telex facility is built into the terminal. For those who want a computer anyway, there is also a standard RS232 interface point on the back so that the terminal may be connected to a microcomputer, word processor or VDU. This will allow messages to be formated on, or read from,

P & P Marketing aims to sell 10,000 of the terminals at £565 in the UK during the first year of operation. According to Peter Alexander, joint manager direct-or, moreover 600 inquiries have already been received from "bluechip" companies, county councils

puters memory can be analysed along predetermined lines. I select the data to be used, design the sequences of calcu-What if you chose Hewlett-Packar as a business computer partner?



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When you open up discussions with HP you're talking face to face with a world leader in business computation. But one with a very personal approach to business problem-solving. Massive, dedicated resources support our equipment. A powerful service

organisation supports you. Here, in Britain, HP runs a highly developed training programme for over 3,000 people every year. A separate HP company specialises in providing flexible purchase/leasing arrangements tailored to individual customer needs.

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About HP in the UK*. Size: Among the top 500 UK companies. Turnover: [168 m. Current growth rate: 42% p.a. UK employees: 2,400. 1982 capital expenditure: (8.8 m.
*ASQUOTED IN HEWLETT-PACKARD LIMITED'S 1982 REPORT AND ACCOUNTS.

Bringing solutions to the place you work.



Hadlee superb as England make heavy weather of win

By John Woodcock Cricket Correspondent

TRENT BRIDGE: England beat New Zealand by 165 runs.

By the time England won the fourth Comhill Test match against New Zealand only three hours of the last day were left. It looked, last Friday, as though it not be hours which England had to spare, but days. Needing 511 to win New Zealand were bowled out for a commendable 345, their last five wickets adding 178 runs yesterday.

Starting at 167 for five they were kept going by Coney, who made 68, and by Hadlee, named afterwards as the Man of the Series, whose 92 not out was splendidly exhilarating in the four Test matches Hadlee scored 306 runs at an average of 51 and broke the record for New Zealand in England by taking 21 wickets. There is not a side in the world which would not be strengthened by his robust presence. His hitting sesterday, off the front fool, was

England have not now lost a home series since West Indies beat them in 1980. Their defeat before that, also by West Indies, was in 1976. They came back well to beat New Zealand after being

Scorecard

Bracewell 4 for 109; process Lemb 137 not out) NEW ZEALAMD: First Innings 207 (B. A. Bidger 62 N, G. B. Cook 5 for 63). Second Innings

Second Images
Franklin is Willia
L Edgar C Gower b Cook.
F. Horwarth C Tavané b Cowan
C Cower C Taylor b Cook.
Cony C Taylor b Cook.
Care C Editing b Smith.
K. Lees C Lamb b Cowans.
Hardise ort out.

"ALL OF WICKETS: 1-18, 2-67, 3-71, 4-158, -161, 6-184, 7-228, 8-264, 8-290, 10-345. 7V/LING: Willis 19-3-37-1; Sothsm 25-4-1-0; Gook 50-22-87-4; Covary 21-2-85-3; ctong 2-1-5-0; Smith 12-2-31-2. mpires: H. G. Bird and D. J. Meyer.

CHESTEFIELD: Yorkshire, with

nine second innings wickets in hand, need 69 runs to make Derbyshire bat

championship, never a very healthy one, approached its nadir this

outplayed by them at Headingley lost month and losing to much the same side with such regularity at the one-day game last winter. Howarth attributes this improvement to their being a better balanced team.

We shall know what the selectors think about it when later this week, they announce the captain for the winter tour and early next week they give us the side to go with him to Fiji, New Zealand and Pakistan. I am not sure that the re-appointment of Willis is quite the foregone conclusion it is being seen as.

Although England took a new ball after one over yesterday it brought them only the wicket of Lees, well caught low down in the gully off Cowans. Willis put everything he had into this new ball spell, but without getting anyone out. Trueman's record bag of Test wickets for England. therefore, remains intact, at any rate until the new year when England play their next Test match, against New Zealand in

Again it was Cook who was most help when England were stuck. First he had Concy, who had been betting with great determination for four hours 40 minutes, caught at the wicket. trying to run one down to third man, and then in the last over of the morning he did the same to Snedden. Hadier meanwhile was beginning to spread his wings. He of the game's most powerful hitters, with a full swing of the bat and few inhibitions.

The first ball after lunch, It was an enjoyable series, straight and of reasonable length played in a good spirit. Cook was from Cowans, he dispatched high made Man of the Match, as he from Cowans, he dispatched high made Man of the Match, as he to long on for four. When in the very nearly was at Lord's. Since same over he whistled a straight being taken out of Essex's match drive back past Cowans for four, against Leicestershire at the bowler looked positively Chelmsford three weeks ago his dazed. Hadlee proceeded to do bowling figures for England have much as he liked with the been 135.2-22-275-17. It has bowling. So, after Cook had hit been, to quote Willis, "a pleasant

Moxon prevents Yorkshire's

morale from sinking too low



Cairn's off stump, did Bracewell, By the time Taylor took his fourth and last catch of the innings (three of them off the slow bowlers, which is unusual) Hadlee and Bracewell had added 55 for the last wicket.

bonus". Living up to such a start is going to be very difficult. Lastly. I have an apology to make to David Gower and Warren Lees. When, on the first morning of the match, Gower, then 15, played and missed at Cairns, outside the off stump, and the New Zealand close fielders, having stifled an appeal, looked despondent, I took it that Gower had been dropped at the wicket had been dropped at the wicket. This, I gather, was not so. Gower, anyway, tells me he "can't remember it" - and these are not

Tomlins: blossoming

Undefeated century by Tomlins

By Alan Ross

Sussex batted on for another 15 minutes in the morning, making their largest score for several weeks and in the process allowing Standing, aged 19, to make a promising fifty on his first appearance.

Barlow was soon caught at the wicket off Pigott and Radley, more in the commode position than ever as he awaits the bowler, was bowled by Waller shortly before lunch.

The afternoon belonged to Miller

The afternoon belonged to Miller and Tomlins, who accelerated steadily to add 115.

weeks. He swung Waller to midwicket for six early on and never

looked back.

SUSSEX: First Innings
G D Mendis a Emburay b Hughes
A M Green c Downton b Edmands
'J R T Barcley a Downton b Willeams
Innan Khen a Emburay b Hughes
C M Walls a Barlow b Emburay
D K Standing not out
A P Wells a Emburay b Hughes
IJ Gould c Emburay b Williams
A C S Pigot a md b Hughes
Extres (b 3, 1-b 6, w 2, n-b 20)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-87, 2-109, 3-163, 4-214, 5-280, 6-378, 7-382, 8-383. BOWLING: Wilsons 15-3-64-2; Hughes 19-3-4-64-2; James 15-3-41-0; Edmonds 45-7-108-1; Emburey 37-12-72-1.

G D Mandis not out...... A M Green not out.....

K P Tombres not out

R P Tombres not out

J E Emburgy b Reeve.

R Downson b Waler

O Jemes c Set b C M Wells.

Editionals c Reevel. H Edmonds & Reeve b Barcley

Total (2 mics, dad). FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-80, 3-175, 185, 5-221, 6-232, 7-238, 8-232, 9-286. OWLING: Pigast 21-2-56-3; Reteve 21-5-52-1; M. Wals: 10-2-25-2; Walter 34-12-70-2; ardey 15-5-59-1; Green 1-0-1-0. Bonus Points: Middx 3, Sussex 4.

Essex need major effort from their seven survivors

poked for a moment as if Essex

five, Fletcher brought on Acfield to bowl the eighty-second over. Thomas was then 31 and Payne 19.

at 297 in the ninetieth. Richards, who now and again produced a memorable drive through the off-side field, had been one to slow Essex's advance, and after him Thomas was batting with such freedom and confidence that it leaded for a moment as if Fesser.

Kent full of shots

under pressure

By Michard Streeton

THE OVAL: Essex, with seven second-innings wickers in hand, lead a Surrey by 54 runs.

Essex got their maximum number of bonus points yesterday but before the close Gooch, Gladwin and Hardie fell to Thomas and Payne for 46 runs, which leaves McEwan, Distance and the rest with much to er and the rest with much to do today.

The morning was cloudy and cool might bowl their 100th over and still be short of the last couple of bonus points. But with the score 263 for

enough to encourage the more discerning to go for sweaters and top-coats as Pauline, 57 not ont, and Stewart, 15, walked out to take guard with Surrey at 92 for one, 208 runs behind. There were runs to be made on this pitch and Surrey had at least a couple of good reasons why a sizable score would be eminently satisfying Righting the wrong done them at Chelmsford at the end of May probably headed Surrey's list.
Then, you will remember, Phillip and Foster shared all 10 wickets as

Surrey were skittled for 14 runs. So it was understandable that Surrey's batsmen placed a special emphasis on making runs in this match and, as it happened, the first eight in the order all did well. It was an unusually even day, the last passage excepted, when Surrey scored their runs at an agreeable rate

and Essex worked hard to capture the nine wickets that would bring them their bonus points for bowling and a maximum of eight in the match. Wickets came along at regular intervals of 30 overs or so. Stewart's passing signalled the first at 104 in the thirtythird over;

BOURNEMOUTH: Kent, with five second innings wickets in hand, lead Hampshire by 50 runs.

Kent launched an astonishing counter strack after they went in again 197 runs behind an hour before tea, Within 140 minutes the arrests were cleared with Cowdrey.

before tas. Within 140 minutes the arrears were cleared with Cowdrey and Knott completing the task by adding 115 in 73 minutes with some spirited stroke play. All told, on an entertaining day, 439 runs were scored on a greenish pitch whose appearance belied its behaviour.

Asiett set the tone for Kent's onslaught after Wootmer was leg perfore to Marshall's tifth bail.

Asiett, square cutting with power, hit eight fours and a six, all off Malone, as he scored 42 out of 69 in

50 minutes. By then Taylor had sone, leg before to Jesty half forward. Aslett was caught behind shortly before tes but Benson and Cowdrey continued the rapid

Scoring.

Kent were 125 for four when Benson was out to the second ball Nicholas bowled but Knott was soon driving and pulling in his most perky style. Cowdrey, hitting strongly on both sides of the wicket, hit a six and 11 fours before he was bewled 15 minutes before the cord.

head 15 minutes before the cnd.

Kent must have been confident first thing that their deficit would be kept within reasonable bounds

Effective bowling by Rodney Ontong, who took five for 87, followed by a crisp opening stand of 103 between John Hopkins and

Alan Jones, put Glamorgan in a useful position and they ended the day 164 ahead of Somerset with six

for the first wicket but then Selvey, Rowe and Ontong reduced to 133

However, Marks, with a lively 30 from 30 balls, and Garner, hitting

Ontong for three sixes in one over in his 31, revived the innings.

Hopkins (53) and Alan Jones

gave Glamorgan's second innings a splendid start in 28 overs, but then Lloyds, Marks and Garner took four wickets in the final 21 overs of the

GLAMORGAN: First livings 218 (A C Onlong 74; Dredge 5 for 51).

Total (4 wids) 760 8 P Henderson, G C Holmes, 17 Davis, "M W W Selvey and W W Davies to bed. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-103, 2-105, 3-133, 4-

J A Hopkins c Garner b Marks
A Jones c Popplewell b Lloyds
C J C Rowe not oil.
A Lones is b Lloyds
C J C Rowe not oil.
A L Jones is b Genter
A L Jones is b Genter
B H William ont oil.
Extras (1-b 4)

SOMERSET: Piret Inning
J G Wystit c A L. Lones b Ontong.
P M Roebuck c Ontong b Servey.
J W Lloyds c A L. Jones b Rowe
R L Ottle 1-b-w b Rowe
N R M Poplewell c and b Ontong.
P W Denning run out.
V I Marts 1-b-w b Wildins
IT Gard b Oreong.
J Germer L Hootlers b Ontong.
J Germer L Hootlers b Ontong.

Egras (b 2, Hb 3, n-b 6)...

Knight's the second at 195 in the a ball from Ray East into McEwan's aixtythird; and Thomas's the third waiting hands in the wastes wide of waiting hands in the wastes wide of long on.

R Hardie McEwan not out..... W R Retcher not out... Doras (06, 1-b2).....

Total (3 wide) " O R Pringle, N Philip, ID E East, R E East, J K Lever and D L Acfield to bet FALL OF WICKETS: 1-8, 2-19, 3-48.

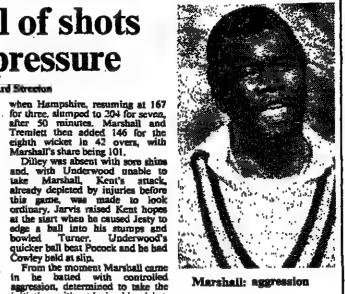
Previously, Fletcher had leant beavily on his faster bowlers, Lever. Phillip, Gooch and Pringle, Gooch IA Lynch b Gooth.

I Flictantia o Haver b Action a
R Payne o Fletcher b Action
R Payne o Fletcher b Action
T Clarice not out.
T Clarice not out.
J Curris tow b Action
Extras (b 1, b 12, nb 7) took an important wicket, that of took an important wicket, that of Lynch, who, in cutting, mistimed and played on, and Lever finished with four for 83, which was a suitable reward for his all-round excellence and his untiring effort. So it looked rather as if Acfield would be Fletcher's final card in his last

32/ FALL OF WICKETS: 1-28, 2-104, 3-104, 4-145, 5-185, 6-222, 7-297, 8-312, 8-313. Total (99.3 overs) Actield responded in the best way. Thomas had handsomely driven Acfield off the back foot to R E Sast 11-3-47-1; Achelo 12-3-226-3; Goo 20-1-65-1; Pringle 11-2-36-0. carried out the back foot to reach his half-century but, straight-driving the next ball, he had his celebration cut short by Lever in the deep field at long off, where he leapt, goalkeeper-fashion, to take a marvellous catch. Bonus Points: Surrey 4, Essex 4. Umpires: B Leadbetter and N T Plans

Romaines' cap

Paul Romaines, the Gloucester-shire batsman, has been given his county cap. Romaines has scored 1,085 first class runs this season. He previously has a short spell with Fletcher and Actield then combined to bring an end to a good innings by Payne and, at the Vauxhall end, Pocock could not resist a tempting carrot and hoisted



Marshall: aggression

against Underwood took him to his second century this season before he was finally caught at long on.

KERT: First Innings 188
Beend Innings
R A Woolmer, 1-b-w, b Marshall
N R Teylor, 1-b-w, b Jessy
D G Aslett, c Perica, b Melone
M R Beneon, b Nicholes
C S Cowdray, b Mesone
1A P E Knott, not out.
G W Johnson, not out.

hampshire gained their third batting point in the eightieth over and their fourth in the ninety second before Marshall thoroughly broke-free. A flurry of boundaries Total (5 wids) . FALL OF WICKETS: 1-4, 2-65, 3-69, 4-125, 5-240.

Somerset in Century by the shade Butcher

164 runs behind Leicestershire. Inn Butcher, Leicestershire's talented young opener, stroked a fine century at Grace Road, yesterday, to put his side will in command of their match against

aggression, determined to take the initiative, without losing his wicket. It was the continuation of an approach which this season has earned him more runs than usual

Tremlett sonsibly attempted little himself as Marshall took his runs,

mostly with drives, pulls and a good quota of strokes to third man.

Marshall is closing the gap rap on more widely acknowledge rounders at international level.

command of their match against
Northamptonshire.
Butcher, who survived a simple
slip chance at 95, went on to score
16 fours in his 107 and laid the
foundation for Leicestershire's total
of 399, which also brought a firstinnings lead of 180 on a difficult
seame? of the Somerset began at 37 for no wicket and reached 214, a deficit of four, Wyatt, making his maiden half-century in his second championship march. He helped Roebuck (34) to put on 83 in 41 overs than the first makes but then Selves.

it was Butcher's third champion-ship century of the summer. He put on 122 with Briers for the second wicket and 85 with Davison for the

Leicestershire's decision not to Legesterante's decision not to declare after passing 300 was justified by some useful hitting from the tail-enders, with Taylor taking 18 off one over fro Carse, whose noballs were the main reason for a total of 52 extras.

Taylor then dismissed the account.

Taylor then dismissed the opener, Bamber, and the nightwatchman, Mallender, to leave Northamptonshire 16 for two at the close. So Northants are still 164 runs behind.

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE: First Innings 219 (R Q Williams 75, D J Capel 56). Second insings M J Bember c Butcher b Taylor.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-8.2-16. LECENTERSHORE First Inning

LECSTERSHAME For the LOST CONTROL OF THE MANUAL PROCESS OF THE PRO Score at 100 overs, 301 for 7.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-21, 2-143, 3-228, 4-287, 5-273, 6-276, 7-294, 8-356, 9-365, 10-368. 80MLNG: Carse 33-5-115-1; Mallander 28-8-77-2; Griffiths 32-5-65-3; Stacle 27-5-10-59-4; Capel 4-8-10-0. Bonus points: Laios 4 Northanta 3.

in Peking

Total (81.1 overs) 214
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-83, 2-84, 3-88, 4118, 5-130, 6-133, 7-168, 8-200, 9-207, 10-214.

BOWLING: Davis 21-7-860; Seivey 11-5-21-1; William 12-3-32-1; Ontong 27.1-5-87-5; Rowe 10-2-27-2; Bonus points: Somerset 2, Glass 4.

Peking, (AFP) - Hong Kong cricket club St George's yesterd: woo the third and final match of by 76 runs.

celebrations to mark the first anniversary of the Peking Cricket Club. The Peking club has 100 registered members, all expatriates working in the Chinese capital. In their final match, St George's scored 215 all out against Lord McCartney's XI, a team made up of English and Pakintani doplessars and businessmen resident here. The local team scored just 139 in reply. St Georie's wan all three matches

Sixth pair to rescue

iead Warwickshire by 127 runs.
Former England sters Dennis
Amis and Chris Old rescued
Warwickshire against bottom-ofthe-table Worcestershire.

Replying to Worcestershire's massive 402 for six declared, they lost half their side for 159 before Amiss, with 84 in 200 minutes, and Old (46) put on 71 for the sixth

wicker. Teenager Paul Smith then removed the follow-on threat with seven fours and two sixes, while hitting 48 not out in 31 minutes. Warwickshire declared at 303 for even, presenting a lead of 99 to Worcestershire, who extended that to 127, making 28 for one before the

close.

But, they were disappointed to have relaxed their grip after an opening spell by Paul Pridacon of four for 63.

Daras (64, Hb 16, w1, p-b 7).

Total (6 wice dec) 402 FALL OF WICKETS: 1-5, 2-92, 3-296, 4-271, 5-289, 6-305. BOWLING: Smell 8-1-28-0; Hopg 18-3-67-1; Old 25-8-71-0; P A Smith 21-1-76-1; Gifford 36-15-77-4; Kallicharran 10-0-57-0. Second Innings
J A Ornirod e Lloyd b Old
M S A McEvoy not out.
A P Pridgeon not out.
Extras (b1, w1, nb5).

Total (I wist ... WARWICKSHIRE: First Innings
TA Lloyd c Curtis b Pridgeon.
K D Smith c Humphries b Pridgeon
A I Kaffichteran, c Patel, b Pridgeon
D L Amiss, b Pridgeon
D L Amiss, b Pridgeon
B Humpage c and b Ringworth
R I H B Dyes Passi.
G M Old c Omrad b Patel.
P A Smith not curt. Total (7wkts dec. 93.5 overs)

Gifford and W Hogg did not bet. 80WLING:Pridgeon 18-4-63-4; Inchmore 17-0-57-0; Newport 6-0-11-0; Magworth, 22-8-61-1; Patel 23.3-5-75-2. Bonus points: Warefelta 4 Wores 2.

RIFLE SHOOTING

Experience is no use to Robinson

Paul Leatherdale, aged 24, the former junior champion, of Marylc-bone Pistol Club, won the British Pistol Championship at the National Small Bore Pistol meeting at Bisley yesterday, acoring 286 out of a possible 300 to beat a leading international Geoffrey Robinson, Kensington, into second place by The British Rapid Fire Cham-

pionship was won by Chris Godwin, of the Army Target Shooting Club, after he beat Tony Bowden, of Newport West, on a tie-breaker and the Free Pistol title went to Ian Reid, of St Nicolas Pistol Club, with Robinson the unnersun. Robinson the runner-up.

RESULTS: Gallie Massorial Cup (Brüsh Championship): 1, P H F Leatherdale, Marylebone, 286; 2, 6 W Robinson, Kerningson, 283; 3, R O Overall, Ham and Patersham, 281. Steekhelen Shield (60 metree Free Pistol Championship): 1, I F Reid, 3t Nocitas, 556; 2, 6 W Robinson, Kanshipton, 556; 3, I I Lung, Ossatt, 551. Argentice Truphy Open Repid Free Chestplorabile): 1, C B Godwin, ATSC, 582/140; 2, A D Bowden, Novport West, BSC/155; 3, A Preton, Guernizery, 580, heter Country Challenge Capt. 1, Vortopire, 1, 105; 2, Lancasire, 1, 187. Telelearham Challenge Trophy (Cub Tesms): 1, Whalley, 731; 2, Mossley HB, 720.

Tokyo, (AFP) - The Davis Cup eastern zone final between Japan and India will be played here on clay from September 30 to October 2. The winners go into next year's 16-nation top division.

AMERICA'S CUP Victory away to slow start

From Barry Pickthall Newport, Rhode Island

Victory '83, Britain's challenger for the America Cup, looked to be heading for her worst defeat at the hands of Australia II in the first of their seven race final elemination

trails yesterday.

The light muggy conditions, which had forced the cancellation of all racing on Sunday, looked like distrupting these final trials to select the challenger again but an 11-knot breeze finally filled in at noon allowing the vachts to get away to a clean start 40 minutes

Victory, with Laurie Smith 2t the helm, was field to a defending role throughout the pre start manoeuvres, but managed to bear away and break clear moments before the gun fired to cross the line in a safe leeward position two second later and level with the second later and level with the Australian 12-metre.

However, it quickly became apparent, that Australia II, the yacht with the radical winged keel the Americans fear could be the first challenger to win the America's Cup was sailing faster and pointing higher than her British opponent and rounded the first weather mark a devastating 3min 46sec ahead.

On the next leg Australia II extended her lead to 4min 55sec. In the final trials to select the American defender, between the Dennis Connors Liberty and the Dennis Connors Liberty and the 10 year old Courageous, skip-pered by 26 year old John Koius, which successfully defended the cup in 1974 and 1977, the young J24 world champion again showed the master a clean transom beating Liberty across the line by three seconds then the line by three seconds then building on this advantage to lead by 23 sec at the weather mark.

Courageous went further ahead, rounding the wing mark 39sec ahead but was then denied the lead by a wind shift which allowed Liberty to win by Imin

IN BRIEF

Donaldson is asked to join circus

Mark Donaldson, the former New Zealand halfback, confirmed yesterday in Palmerston North that he had been asked to join the professional Rugby Union circus, which promoter David Lord, of Australia says he will start in England and Scotland next January. England and Scotland next January.
Donaldson, 27, who would not say whether he had signed, is the first past or present All Black to say he wanted to play on the circuit. He dropped out of representative rugby this season, citing disenchantment with administrators of the game as

one remon.
TENNIS: Gene Mayer, of the United States, defeated Heinz Gonthardt, of Switzerland 6-7 (11-TAUNTON: Glamorgan, with six LEICESTER: Northants, with eight EDGBASTON: Worcestershire, at 150,000-dollar Hamlet Challenge Cup tennis tournament in Jericho and defending champion, received the 35,000-dollar first prize cheque as well as permanent possession of a solid gold statuette of a songbird, valued at \$100,000, for retaining the

GOLF: Nick Price, of South Africa, won his first tournament in the United States by scoring a three-under-par 67 for a four-stroke victory over Jack Nicklaus in the World Series of golf tournament, in Akron, Ohio. Price, 26, finished with a 10-under-par total and collected a cheque for \$100,000.

• Gary Harland took a tip from a spectator last week - to swing slower - and it helped him win the Bell's PGA junior championship at Gleneagles yesterday. The 6ft 4ins, 17-year-old, from Sand Moor, near Leeds, shot a final round of 75 for a Leeds, shorts man round of 75 for a total of 220. The girls fille went to Patricia Johnson, of Glamorgan, who had a final round of 81 for a total of 232.

BOXING: Thomas Hearns, the

BOXING: Thomas Hearns, the World Boxing Association junior middleweight champion, injured his right hand during sparring and will be unable to defend his title against James Green on September 9, said his trainer Prentice Byrd.

A WBA Byweight title fight between holder Santos Laciar, of Argentina, and Juan Herrerra, of Mexico, had been postponed because of financial difficulties, said Laciar's manager Francisco Giorda-

Laciar's manager Francisco Giorda-HOCKEY: The Under-21 team to represent England in the first leg of the European Cup tournament at Bisham Abbey (Mariow) from September 8-12 ts: S Holwell (Midlands-captain), G Atkins (North), S Bannister (North), G

(North), S Bannister (North), G Brown (North), K Brown (South), A Cowburn (North), D Orford (East), K Parker (South), C Rule (South), A Smith (North), S-A Saunders (Midlands), R Veal (Sonth), A Wheatley (North). ATHLETICS: Heavyweights Geoff Capes and Hamish Davidson will be the main attractions at the Bracuar Gathering on Saturday, the royal climax of the Highland Games

East German motorcyclist Klaus Schulz, 41, died after a crash during a race in the Western Polish City of Poznan, the official PAP news agency said yesterday.

Cup of no

Boan reuter - West Germany, hosts of the 1974 World Cup, has withdrawn its application to stage the 1990 competition, the country's national football association announced yesterday. France, Greece, Italy, Austria, the Soviet Union and England have also applied to hold the 1990 competition.

7. j

A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR

US gold-panning

Caracas (Reuter) - The United States collected 15 gold medals on the last day of the ninth Pan-Amerithe last day of the ninth ran-American Games here yesterday to bring their gold haul to 137, three short of half the 277 at stake. Cuba, as usual, finished second with 79 white Canada had a disappointing 18.

opener, was relishing his task, better morning he and Boycott gave their team the good start they have supposed superiors, and he outso conspicuously lacked. With stayed the fast bowlers, Mortensen his seventh century of the season and with March 1980. first innings but did so courageously in the second, suggested that Yorkshire stoicism is not dead. In

Boycott moving inexorably towards operated with sore shins to take no his seventh century of the season further part in the day, and and with Holding tired from his Sidebottom had saved Yorkshire moraing's labours and Mortensen from total disgrace when the arrival out of the attack, the thinness of of the spinners ended his valuable Derbyshire's bowling resources was contribution of 61 out of 85. somewhat exposed. They may yet Moxon, although balting in some save the game today or even, with the wicket showing signs of taking Sidebottom's foundations with a

BRISTOL: Nottinghamshire, nine wickets in hand, lead by 88 runs.

father of the August Bank Holiday, even though his date had been changed) it was a pity that there

were so few spectators at Bristol -hardly more than a thousand. I

chould guess. It made a dismal contrast with the Bank Holiday crowd of only a few years ago, when

a matter of course Somerset were

rhaps the computer was misked by ites of the supposed county of two, which has no existance except in large and expensive unidings, a large number of areaucrats who staff them, and

areaucrats who staff them, and arge rate bills. About a quarter of sustol people still think of

It has not been a very exciting

match so far, though Gloucester-

shire have been the more enterpris-

ing On Saturday, Nottinghamshire uere all out for 308. After a brisk

slowly and even anxiously (both

Broad and Romaines gave near-chances early on) but the innings

TODAY'S CRICKET

111 to 3-34 or 6-37 CHESTERIELD: Dorbyshre v Yorkshire BRISTOL: Gloucestorshire v Nottinghamshire BOURNEMOUTH: Hampeintre v Kort LEICESTERE Lecostershire v Northampton

TODAY'S FOOTBALL

chire TAUNTON: Somersel v Glamorgan

County Championship [11 to 5.30 or 6.0]

First Division

Perinning, they had batted dully.

meetives as Somerset people.

ust continue to rememb

For a fine St Lubbock's Day (we

ably more lenacity.

batting. Moir and Mortensen both reached their highest first-class scores, the last wicket pair adding another 31 in fairly short order before Dennis finally broke the Yorkshire's season in the county weekend. Saturday night's car crash which put Athey out of this game with a cracked rib and left Moxn

with a cracked rib and lety done with severe bruising, can have done little for their moral, already fragile the continuing internal Yorkshire's problems, however, were only just beginning. Holding and Mortensen, in their contrasting utter the continuing internal and Mortensen, in their contrasting dissension which provoked filing- ways, are as hostile an opening pair woth's offer to resign. Yesterday as any in the country, and the pace their weakened team paid the price and bounce they generated showed as they collapsed to 160 all out by

Debyshire forced the follow-on out hope may be at hand yorkshiremen's sell promotion has religious treated that they are soon the many treated the soon the many treated that they are soon to be many treated they are soon to be many treated the soon treated the s but hope may be at hand.

Yorkshiremen's sell promotion has always stressed that they are good men to have around in a crisis and at the second attempt there was some supporting evidence for the claim as they batted with considerthe particular the efforts of disintegrated limply in the face of

after their initial travails. The day began frustratingly enough for Yorkshire as Derbyshire, but finally could contain himself no fully conscious of their opponents injury problems, elected to continue

Moron, who was unfit to open the the fast bowlers' onslaught. Sidebottom, the emergency opener, was relishing his task,

St Lubbock in computer age

gradually grew in confidence and pare. At lunch, after 43 overs, the score was 101 for no wicket.

Broad, a strong, tall left-hander,

Broad, a strong, tall tert-hander, won his cap in 1981, and has been a solid member of the side since. Yesterday he made the highest score of his career. He is two years younger than Romaines, who has taken time to develop, and has just been awarded his cap. Indeed, one of the pleasing aspects of a frustrating season for Gloucesterships has been his improvement. He

shire has been his improvement. He was first out at 137, bowled by Hemmings, who was the best of the bowlers. The pitch was of little help to any of them, and too slow to be

much use to stroke-players either.

Bainbridge went along comfortably with Broad, and bad reached his 50 out of a partnership of 114

when he was stumped in the seventy ninth over. Broad was caught at the wicket just before tea, at 257 in the

eighty second over. It was now a question of whether Gloucester-

shire, with two new batsmen in, could get the fourth batting point. This they did, thanks to some

powerful hits by Hignell, in the

TODAY'S FIXTURES

Milk Cup
First Round, First Leg
Advantor v Orient; Backpool v Walsalt Bolton
Wanderers v Chester; Bournemouth v Bristol
Rovers: Brentford v Charlton (7.45); Colchester
Unnod v Reacon; Crowe Alexandra v Burnley;
C Palace v Peterborough United; Gillingham v
Chelsea, Halifar Town v Derlingson; Huli City v
Uncoln City; Mansfeld Town v Huddersfield
Town; Middlestrough v Chesterfield; Newport
County v Torousy United: Preston NE v
Tramera Rovers; Rochdele v Stockport
County; Rotherham United v Hartispool United;
Scuntings United v Dongsater Rovers;
Swindon Town v Plymouth Angyle; Wigan
Althetic v Bury; York City v Grimsby Town.

Third Round
Dunder United v Alice Athletic.
ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE: Banger City v

Scottish League Cup

on the way through to Maher, who again kept wicket promisingly in Taylor's absence. Sharp was bowled by a swinging yorker in the fourth over, and Love. Bairstow and

partnership of 62 until the return of Holding ended it. Stevenson began but finally could contain himself no longer, clubbing the spinners for five sixes over long-on and long-off

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-9, 2-140, 3-141,

4-144, 5-172, 8-203, 7-238, 8-273, 9-302, 10-388.

BOWLING: Dennis 21-2-1-89; Stavenson 18-4-41-2-28-6.

Single Monan 12-1-3-2-3-6. Statebottom 15-3-83-9; Carrick 47-12-123-5; Elegoperist 13-2-23-0. YORKSHRE: First Innings

G Boycott e Maher b Hotding 1
A Stebottom o Mole b Miles 61
K Sharp b Monanses 1
J K Love c Antierson b holding 4
TO L Bairstow e Holding b Monannes 57
M D Monan e Hampshire b Holding 25
G B Stavenson i Charley b Miles 51
S J Dennis b Holding 9
R Bingworth not out 3

Total (9 wids, 52.3 overs) C W J Athey did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-2, 2-3, 3-16, 4-33, 5-54, 6-85, 7-161, 8-167, 9-180. BOWLING: Holding 18.3-3-48-5; Mortensen 7-2-28-2; Maher 15-7-32-0; Miller 8-0-38-2; Princy 6-2-14-0. Second Innings

Sharp not out _____ Extras (b 1 i-b 3 w4) Total (1 widt ...

Borrus points: Darby 8, Yorks 4,

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE: First lonings 308 (B. Hassari 90, P. Johnson 52, B.N. French 51)

*C & B Rice, J D Birch, B Hassan, 16 N French, & E Hermings, K Saxety, K & Cooper, M K Bore and M Hendrick to bet.

Total (3 wolds dec, 92.1 overs) ______ 300 R J Dougles, E J Curningham, "J N Shepherd, J H Chida, 1R C Russell and G E Samsbury did not bet.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-137, 2-251, 3-257

Group points: Glosco 4, Notes 1,

Lingbres: A Palmer and K.E. Palmer.

BOWLING: Hendrick 9-2-27-0; Cooper 13-2-32-0; Saxeby 11-4-32-0; Bore 25-7-55-1; https://doi.org/10.14-103-2

SOUTHERN LEAGUE CUP: First round, second leg: Ashford v Folioscone; Businsarius v AP. Leanington; Bridgmonth v Coventry Sporting; Corby v Cambridge City: Deritord v Chelhelm; Dorchester v Andorser; Ertin and Behndera v Fahler; Fornt Green v Gloucoster; Cosport Salesbury 7.15; Gravesend v Carstry; Hastings v Carterbury; Dictury v Budley; Hastings v Carterbury; Otthusy v Budley; Reddicts v Bronsgrove; Tamscrift v Moor Green; Waterloodle v RS. Southampton; Welling v Torchridge; Witney v Bridgwater.

STRAL LEASE First division Lands + Munchester United Second Division: Coventry v Bradford City 7.0.

POOTBALL COMBRATION: Birmingham v Crystal Philase 2.0; Brighson v Brisis R 7.15; Fulham v Ipswich 2.00; CP. Rengers v Reading

2.30: RUSH CUP: Ballymena v Distillery 6.30; Bengor v Nowry 6.30; Cithonelle v Larne 6.30; Coleraine v Carrick 6.30; Glentoran Ards; Luffeld v Crusadera.

Second Innings Johnson not out

Total (1 wist) ...

HOVE: Sursex, with all second innings wickets in hand, lead Middlesex by 83 runs Middlesex, for whom Tomlins made a fine, unbeaten hundred, schieved fair progress on a cloudy achieved fair progress on a cloudy day but unles something very odd happens they lok like having to rely on Sussex's generosity later today. Sussex batted on for another 15 The declaration put the onus upon Nottinghamshire to declare in their turn tomorrow. They moved quite quickly in the evening, though they lost a wicket. Today's play will probably resimble a one-day match, which one might hope would appeal rather more to the inhabitants of

Second Minings

O D Berlow c Gould b Pigott.
A JT Meler
C T Radley b Waller
P Tomins no

Historic tour

The first foreign cricket side to play in Peking since the Commanists rose to power in 1949, St George's were here as part of the celebrations to mark the first

St George's won all three m

ATHLETICS: CHASE FOR NEW WORLD TIMES COMES UNSTUCK

Superb win, but Cram misses Ovett record



Puffing fillies: Kathy Cook has plenty of breath left to win,100 metres.

The race for world records came unstuck yesterday in the Nike Classic at Crystal Palace, but Steve Cram had another superlative solo win, this time in the two miles. And Steve Ovett lost an allcomers' record to Eamonu Coghlan, following the previous

cognian, tollowing the previous day's loss of his 1500 metres world record to Sydney Marce. It was Oven's world best time of 8 minutes 13.51 seconds that Cram was aiming for, and he was paced through the first mile 4:07.88 by fellow Geordie, Geoff Turpbull. At that trans. . Turnbull, At that stage, Cram was inside Ovett's comparable time, but slower than that of the previous record-holder Brendan Foster, another famous Geordie.

In his race ten years ago, Foster was on his own after a lap-and-ahalf, and Cram was in the same position throughout the second mile yesterday. Eamonn Martin had boped to stay with the pace to help when Turnbull dropped out. but he was still in the pack almost 80 metres behind Cram at that

Cram maintained the pace until the sixth lap, but the seventh one in almost 64 seconds left him nceding a 58.12 seconds last lap to break Ovett's best time, and he just failed by 1.42 seconds in clocking 8 minutes 14.93 seconds.

In deference to Cram, Ovett's world best from five years ago was set with Henry Rono on his heels, and Foster's 8:13.8 was set when there: was 'not' the exhaustive European circuit on which, last metres time, and just failed to break Oven's then world 1500

metres record. Ovett contented himself with a leg for the England C team in the 4 x 400 metres relay yesterday, clocking 48.2 seconds. He will probably now regret joking earlier that he at least wanted to beat the new women's world record of Jarmila Kratochvilova, He failed by three tenths of a second. And



Maree: set world record

in the 3,000 metres,

earlier he watched Coghlan just a second off Overt's all-comers clip his UK all-comers best time best. The British 3,000 metres

THE announcer prefaced Cogsteeplechase ranks are burgeoning hlan's race with "we're hoping to get the field confirmed before we get under way". Even allowing for Coghlan, the favourise's habit of nowadays. After a lengthy hiatus since the days of Brasher, Disley, Shirley, and later Herriot. Bri-tain's three representatives in 'crossing himself before and after a Helsinki, Colin Reitz, Graeme race this was going a bit too far. Fell and Roger Hackney finished Coghian went just far enough to in the first six, with Reitz taking win after Graham Williamson tried to outsprint him in the the bronze modal. Fell then set a new British finishing straight, but the Irishrecord of 8.15.16 two weeks ago man certainly did not go fast

and that is a record which David enough to get anywhere near John Lewis, who missed out on Walker's world record of 4 Helsinki, is sure he can break. It minutes 51.4 seconds, as he had was Hackney's 2,000 metres record of 5,23.6 that Lewis chased Once Pat Scammell had yesterday, but he was tripped up dropped out after three laps in 2 by the three fast, flat races that be min 57.08 sec, the pace also dropped and Coghian with the world championship victory that has done recently.

The speed to run a 3.55.96 mile, as he did in Oslo last week, keeping was content just to win. will ultimately serve Lewis well. But in doing so in 4 min 57.66 but he got carried away with a sec, he knocked 16 hundredths of 2.00.7 first two laps, by which

time he was 50 metres ahead, but slowed drastically and had to settle for a final time of 5.28.04.

There was some good sprinting with Kathy Cook setting another UK all-comers' record, of 11.13 seconds in the invitation 100 metres for women, but a wind over the limit in both of his races denied Mike MacFarlane two legal winning times of 10.20 and 20.46 in the 100 and the 200

Peter Elliott changed his tactics to win the 800 metres. Elliott who was competing in "I think its about my thirtieth top class race of the season. My friends are keeping count, because they are expecting me to drop dead in the track one of these days", chose to follow the pace instead of make it. He followed Paul Forbes through a first lap in 55.62 seconds, then tracked Rob Harrison until the

Results from Crystal Palace yesterday

180 METRIBE: 1, M MoFariane (Eng.) 10.20sec;
2 D Reid (Eng.) 10.28; 3, F Kles (Hurt) 18.44; 4,
A Kovass (Hurt) 10.82; 5, 3 Graham (Soc)
10.53; 6, S Lee (Scot) 10.72;
200 METRIBE: 1 m MoFariand (Eng.) 20.47; 2,
D Reid (Eng.) 20.69; 3, C Sharp (Scot) 21.36;
6, L Bebely (Hurt) 21.42;
400 METRIBE: 1, P Enoury (Eng.) 48.53; 2, K
Alcabus (Eng.) 42.53; 3, S Shorison (Nor) 47.56; 4, England D 3, 10.86; 5, England C
4.16; 6, P Barkos (Hurt) 47.57; 5, E Whittle (Soc)
4.16; 6, P Barkos (Hurt) 47.57; 5, E Whittle (Soc)
4.16; 6, P Barkos (Hurt) 47.57; 5, E Whittle (Soc)
1.48.36; 4, I Scalal (Hurt) 148.88; 5, J Barraccia
(Hurt) 1.48.41; 6, T Brox (Mor) 1.48.58; 6, C Reid (Hurt) 1.48.59; 6, C Reid (Hurt) 1.48.61; 6, C Reid (Hurt) 1.48.59; 6, C Reid (H 1. A.S. 2. 4. 1 Seated (Hun) 1-48.82 5. J Bereachd (Hun) 1-48.41 6. T Brock (Nor) 1-48.78.

2.00 MRTREE 1. E Cognise (Hun) 4-57.86 (Fish record): 2. 6 William 1-48.41 6. T Brock (Nor) 1-48.78.

2.00 MRTREE 1. E Cognise (Hun) 4-57.86 (Fish record): 3. T Hustrian (Eng) 4-59.36 (Boot record): 3. T Hustrian (Eng) 5-2.37. 4. J 3. Knapp 1. G Parons (Scot) 2.29m (Fit record): 3. T Hustrian (Eng) 5-2.37. 4. J 3. Knapp 1. G Parons (Scot) 2.29m (Fit record): 3. T Hustrian (Eng) 5-2.37. 4. J 3. Knapp 1. G Parons (Scot) 2.29m (Fit record): 3. Knapp 1. G Parons (Scot) 2.29m (Fit record): 4. Hugher 1. G Parons (Scot) 2.29m (Fit record): 4. Hugher 1. G Parons (Scot) 2.29m (Fit record): 5-5.75.

TWO MRES: 1. S Crum (Eng) 8-14.82; 2. G K Santo (Hun) 8-20.46; 3. F Collan, guest (Lian Col) 8-20.46; 3. F Collan, guest (Lian Col) 8-20.46; 3. Hugher (Hun) 2.50m.

POLE VALLE: 7. F Sathert (Hun) 8-20.66; 3. Hugher (Hun) 5-10m; count 4. A Anhurst (Eng) 6-20.06; 4.1.61; 4. Must (Hun) 5-10m; G Coll (Hun) 5-10m; G Coll

he so wanted already in his

NETRES HUNDLES: 1, 1 Taloros (Hum): 5: 2 G Ostos (Eng): 50.78; 3, P Hesselberg

(Nor) 60.54m.
LONG. JAMP: 1, D. Burgues (Eng. 7.86ms (28ht 194n.); 2, Palcock (Han) 7.57; 3, D. Brown (Eng. 194n.); 2, Palcock (Han) 7.57; 3, D. Brown (Eng. 7.48 (28ht 7hr); 4, E. Sepis (Hor) 7.48 (28ht 7hr); 4, E. Sepis (Hor) 7.48 (28ht 7hr); 6, J. Scott (Scot) 7.22m (22ht 894. JAVEL 88 1, R. Bradistock (Eng. 85.54m (28ht); 3, S. Kas (Hun) 78.06m; 4, R. Lorentzen (Hor) 75.26m; 5, P. Yatts, C. Luest, Blackboeth 7.444m (24ht); 3, S. Kas (Hun) 78.06m; 4, R. Lorentzen (Hor) 74.25m; 6, A. Torneol (Hun) 74.32m. RATCH RESELT, 7. England 285 points; 2, Hungary 206, 2, Norwey 134; 4, Sootland 97. NNYTATION 108m, Westers 1, K. Cook (Rassing) 11.19; 2, B. Thornes (Hourside) 11.32; 3, H. Onises (Harringer) 11.42. Memmer 1, 8. Strong (Strationd 19.10; 2, J. Livermore (Birchheld) 13.25; 3, H. Benserud (Nor) 13.48. Maree criticizes S African boycott permit. "I wept as much about that situation as I did about conditions in

Cologue (AP) — Sydney Marce criticized the impact on black athletes of the international sports beyont against South Africa after setting a world record in the 1,500 metres here on Sunday Marce, aged 26, ran 3min 32,34sec at the Cologue invitation meeting to break Steve Ovett's three-year-old record by twelve hundredths of a second.

After the race. Marce said:

"as a black was nothing, the whites rate South Africa." my homeiand," he said. Marce now lives in Philadelphia with his American wife and their young daughter. He will qualify for US citizenship in December under a speeded-up naturalization procedure cause his wife is a US citizen.

Pierre Quinon, of France, cleared 5.82 metres to set a world record in the pole vault at the same meeting, breaking a two-year-old record set by Vladimir Polyakov, of the Soviet Union (5.31m). "as a black I was nothing, the whites rule South Africa." of twelve memorestes of a second.

After the ruce, Marce said:

"Many countries of the world agreed that South Africa should be boycotted in sports and business.

Trade continues as before using when he received a US resident's

EUROPEAN FOOTBALL REVIEW

Younger Rummenigge is as deadly in front of goal

When Bayern Munich lost one Rummenigge through injury, another promptly came up with the goods at the weekend in the first round of the West German Cup. When Karl-Heinz Rummenigge, the German national team captain, was ruled out of the tie against Hessen Kassel, his own brother, 19-year-old Michael filled the responsibility for scoring so well that hardly anyone noticed the difference.

Michael scored two fine goals with the same deadly precision which had made his eider brother one of the wurld's most feared forwards and Bayern went on to win to play my own game, when Karlen's Rummenian and Schuster booked as they crashed to a 2-0 semi-final delant by Bordeaux in the French first division club's tournament. The goals which gave Bordeaux a faint-ring victory came from second half beaders by their World Cup players Giresse and Tresor.

League and Cup result of the first words.

League Bordeaux a faint-ring victory came from second half beaders by their World Cup players Giresse and Tresor.

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League Bordeaux a faint-ring victory came from second half beaders by their world Cup players Giresse and Tresor.

League

wards.

The only real surprises of the first round were the 3-0 defeat Dusseldorf suffered at the hands of relegated Schalke 04, and the brave performance of the amateur side Sandhausen in holding Urdingen to

Among the more interesting high stores in the Netherlands were PSV Eindhoven's 5-0 win over Dordrecht, the 5-2 victory for joint league leaders Feyenoord over Fortung Sittland, Ajax's 4-2 eclipse of PEC Zwoller and a ten-goal thriller in which Willem II Tilburg emerged 6-4 winners away to Go Ahead Eagles Deventer.

In Belgium, the champions Standard Liege and Seraing, the surprise seam of the new season, stay out in from, both scoring 3-0

Sporting Lisbon started the new Portuguese season in style, beating Penantel 5-1, and underlining their claims to have strengthened the team into a championship-winning outfit. But they still have to contend with old rivals and league and cup double winners has season, Benfica, who won 3-2 at Vintoria Setubal. In East Germany, Magdeburg's crushing form was cominous for Swansea City in tomorrows Euro-

·League and cup results from the continent OUTCAL PSV Endhoven 5, DS/79 Doordront, 0: GA Eagles Deventer 4, Wilson II Tilburg 5: Hasriers 3, Halmond Sport 9: Exceller Roberters 8, Der Bosch 1: Rota JC Kentralis 2, Sports 2, AZ 67 Altman 6, Utrecht 1: Alox A-Poc Zwolle 2, Groningen 4, Voluntum 1: Feyenoord 5, Foruse Stigard 2.

reyencoro a. rotare seuse 2. Casto 8: CZECHOSLOVAK: Stavie Prague 3. Casto 8: Lotimotiva Kosica 0. Sparta Prague 4: Dukie 9. Bystrica 0. Sortemians Prague 6: Bank Ostrava 3. Tatran Prasco 6: Passida Nira 2. ZVI. Ziera 0; SV Taptica 4. Spartak Trusva 1; Dukia Prague 2. Inter Bratislava 1.

PART GERBANI, Dinemo Berlin 3, Rot-Wales Frut 3; Stahl Riesz 3, Henne Rostock 1; Vorwiserts FrankhrijOder 4, Wismut Aue 1; Chemie Lepzig 9, Lok Lelpzig 3; Karl-Mars-Stack 2, Chemie Halle 2; Carl Zeles Jera 1, Dinemo Drescen 1; Magdeburg 5, Union Berlin II. II.
HILMGARMAN: MTK Vm 3, Dozes Uppet 4;
Zalesgerszeg 1, Diosgyor 1; Vanes G. Pecs G.
Rabe Em Gycer 2, Videoson 1; Ferencustos 2,
Nytugynazz 1; Volan 2, Tatabanya 1; Halades
2, Horived 1; Szeged 2, Caspel 2.

2. Horiwed 1; Stoged 2, Cespel 2.

POLISH: Gornik Welbrzych 2, Szombiento Bytom 0; Legis Werszawa 4, GKS Katowice 2, Ruch Chorzow 0, Pogon Stezach 4; LKS Lotz 1, Welle Krakow 0; Lech Pogram 1, Baltyk Gdynia 0; Medor Lubih 2, Zegishie Bosnowiec () Cracovia Krakow 0, Wildzell Lotz 8, PORTUGAISHE: Setubal 2, Berlifet 3; Sporting 5, Parafiel 1; Gubranae 2, Verzin 0; Porto 1, Satguelon 0; Saphino 1, Bosvicca 1; Rio Ave 1, Brags 1; Portinonense 2, Ferense 2; Estori 0, Aguette 0.

STAGE 1; Portimonense 2; Parentse 2; Escott A. Agusch 1.
POSSANIAN Regist Suchariset 1, OR 1; Dinamo Buchariett 2; Chimia Rinnicu Vicine 0; Dunarde Galdil 0; Possonia (sei C. Arges Pitost 3; Persona Potenti 1; Bels Mans C. Crastes Bror Or, Tirgu Marces 3; Jul Perrosani G. Bactisu 1; Lichestettes Gratious C. Corvinal Humedonz 0; Sortha Studenties C. Tirgu-Vista 1; Status Bucharest 1.

Bucharest 1.

SOURT: CSRA 0, Deletr 2: Dynamo Kiev 3,
Nemu 0; Netbohi 2, Zantah 5: Torpedo Moscow
0, Cheichter 0; Arteret 0. Spartak Moscow 1;
Torpedo Kuttais 10, Dynamo Moscow 2: Jaigints
2. Dynamo Talissi 1.
Peldalchor 1; Metallist 2, Chemoracoreta 0;



Maradona: booked

Central Army Sports Club 1, Shekh Donesali A.

TURKISH: Gelatuserey 3, Adanaspor 1: Besikas 3, Denkispor 1: Genclerbirgi 1. Kargumuk C Adanademispor 0, Ankargumu 2: Orduspor 0, Antalyaspor 0; Sakayaspor 0, Sariyarapor 0; Zonguldatopor 2, Kocaelispor 1: Boksspor 1, Trabzonspor 0; Fanerbehoe 2.

YUGOSLAV: Parizan Belgratie 1. Dinamo Vintovci 0; Rijeka 2. Pristra 1: Dinamo Zagreb 3. Buluranos Tragnad 9; Olimpie Lubijane 1. Zilemane Sarajavo 1; Sarajavo 0, Hajduk Spiti 0; Celif Zenica 2, Rachitch Nie 1; Chalcak 1, Yelaz Mostar 1; Variare Stoppe 1; Rod Stav Belgrade 0; Vojvotina Novi Sed 1, Sichoda 7125a 1.

Beigrade C; Vojvodina Novi Sad 1, Sibbook Tuzis 1.

MEST (AEPake CLF: Fire resear Alemania Aschen 1, VLF Bochash 0; Schalbe 04 3, Fortuna Duesselduri 1; VFL Osnabrusck 3, Nuamberg 1; Cologne Ameteurs 2, Bothleid 1; Werder Bramen Ameteurs 1, Buttgart Kickers 2; Rot-Welles Luedenscheid 3, SSV Uhm 45 2; Hornburg 0, Hertite Berlin 9; SPVGG Fuerth 2; TUS Lingen 1; Sendhaussen 0, Bayer Verdingen 0; VFR Aschen Forst 1, Cologne 6; Hessen Kassel 0, Bayert Manich 2; Rot-Welles Essen 3, Hermover 95 4; Augsburg 2, SPVGG Beyrett 1; Charles Cologne 3; Union Solingen 2; Hummelburdsler 1, Ottenbach Kickers 8; Goedingen 4, Birtarcht Franklut 2; Schloss Neutrus 2; Luestringhaussen 0; FSV Branklut 1, Amistha Balefeld 3; Handla Blogen 4, Bochutt 4; Fortuna Cologne 2, Borustie Mönchangläthach 3; Hamburg SV 4, Borussel Dorsmand 1; Amistha Balefeld 3; Handla Blogen 4, Bochutt 4; Fortuna Cologne 2, Borustie Mönchangläthach 3; Hamburg 54; Berussel Dorsmand 1; Amistha Busheld 4; Keissenbarden 2, Borustie Mönchangläthach 3; Hamburg 54; Berussel 55; Billingen-Bonefeld-Willingt 2, Holstein Kiel 3; Weldhof Manishalm 3, Bayer Leverlusten 1; Herselvel Brumselck 7; ASV Burgiangenfeld 2, Clertracht 1; Wender Brazzen 5, SV Darmsteld 0.

YACHTING

Kidds 14 feet tall

Faul Schockerionie, from West Germany, riding Deisier, won the Falcon Stakes, sponsored by Hambro Life, which was the final international class at Hickstead yesterday. It is the third victory which Schockemohle has had at Hickstead in as many meetings this By John Nicholls year. Nine horses went into the timed jump-off in which David Broome, the first to go, on Queensway Royale, set the time to beat with a

The Canadian brothers, Jamie and Hugh Ridd, gave a superb demonstration of heavy weather dingby sailing to win the second race of the international 14-foot race of the international 14-foot world championship at Pevensey Bay yesterday. Second place was filled by another overseas boat, that of the west coast Americans. Chris Benedict and Matt Blake. It was a long, hard race in which the sailors from the New World seemed completely at home in traditional British conditions.

Royale, set the time to beat with a clear round in 35.5 sec. Robert smith, on Cadnica, went one better and finished in 34.9ac. No one improved on his time until Schockemohle and Deister, the seventh to go. Their time was an assonishing 32.3acc.

Earlier Harvey Smith, on Sanyo Galaxy, gained their second victory of the meeting in the fault and out connectition, sponsored by Hambro Not that they were not challenges by the best of the home fleet; but at critical moments they better survived the squalls and wind shifts to stay either upright or ahead. By the end of the race only two-thirds competition, sponsored by Hambro Life. Smith was the only one of the 20 starters to jump the maximum number of fences before the bell was of the 64 starters were still saining.
If conditions are suitable there
may be two races today in order to
resail Sunday's first race of the
series. This was cancelled after
several competitors successfully
protested that they had been
materially prejudiced by a mark of
the course that had drifted out of
receition and was not relaid. rung. Michael Whitaker and Mr Samir Mahmoud's Disney Way, the winners of Friday's derby trial.

the course that had drifted out of position and was not relaid.
Will Henderson and Andrew Squire, who thought they had won that race and will have to try again, had further had luck yesterday, capsizing while lying third. The same fate was met by James Hartley and Rhidian Bridge, who led round the windward mark, only to succumb on the following reach.

The Kidds seized this opportunity to plane into the lead, which subsequently they never looked like

Squire, who thought they had won that race and will have to try again, had further had luck yesterday. Capsizing while lying third. The same fate was met by James Hartley and Rhidian Bridge, who led round the windward mark, only to succumb on the following reach.

The Kidds seized this opportunity to plane into the lead, which subsequently they never looked like relinquishing. After a few more boosts were eliminated by capsizing or retiring. Benedict was left in second place, chased by Andrew Fizgerald and Nick Burgin in the highest-placed British boat.

RESILTE thrustanton Town Plans (68 unless stands; 2, was things to prepare a British team and establish a record acceptable by the international authorities as good enough for Olympic selection. The worst end M Burght, 4 Windernquistor (R Yuoman and M Mossit, 5 Larm Pathtow (R Figer and 8 Burght, 4 Windernquistor (R Yuoman and M Mossit, 5 Larm Pathtow (R Figer and 8 Burght, 4 Windernquistor (R Yuoman and M Mossit, 5 Larm Pathtow (R Figer and 8 Burght, 4 Windernquistor (R Yuoman and M Mossit, 5 Larm Pathtow (R Figer and 8 Burght, 4 Windernquistor (R Yuoman and M Mossit, 5 Larm Pathtow (R Figer and 8 Burght, 4 Windernquistor (R Yuoman and M Mossit, 5 Larm Pathtow (R Figer and 8 Burght, 4 Windernquistor (R Yuoman and M Mossit, 5 Larm Pathtow (R Figer and 8 Burght, 4 Windernquistor (R Yuoman and M Mossit, 5 Larm Pathtow (R Figer and 8 Burght, 4 Windernquistor (R Yuoman and M Mossit, 5 Larm Pathtow (R Figer and 8 Burght, 4 Windernquistor (R Yuoman and M Mossit, 5 Larm Pathtow (R Figer and 8 Burght, 4 Windernquistor (R Yuoman and M Mossit, 5 Larm Pathtow (R Figer and 8 Burght, 4 Windernquistor (R Yuoman and M Mossit, 5 Larm Pathtow (R Yuoman and M Mossit, 5 Lar

the balance on bouncing courts

Two Czechs hold

The withdrawal of two seeds, Kevin Curren and Evonne Cawley, is unlikely to affect the outcome of the singles events in the United States championships, which begin at Flushing Meadow today on hard courts that provide a consistent bounce at a pace consistent bounce at a pace to the consistent of the draw as the same tention of the same tention somewhere between medium and fast. The most probable winners, though it would be unwise to risk much money on either, are Martin Navratilova and Ivan Lendl, who were both born in Czechoslovicia

The seedings, based on rankand Hana Mandlikova v Chris Lloyd. The corresponding men's pairings should be John McEnroe v Jose Higueras (the obvious beneficiary from Curren's absence), Jimmy Connors v Guiller-mo Vilas, Jose-Luis Clerc v Yannick Noah and Mais Wilander v Lendl.

Miss Navratilova bas been almost invincible in the past two years. The enemy within is the one she has to fear most. On the biggest occasions she is prone to lose just enough composure to be vulnerable. This has been most evident in the US championships in which (like Bjorn Borg) she has competed 10 times without winning the title. Miss Navratilova has only once reached the final. The first player to beat her in this tournament, back in 1973, was Veronica Burton, of Britain. Miss Lloyd, six times champion, has won more money from

these championships (roughly £212,640) than anyone else and more matches (66) than any other woman. She is still good enough to win, if Miss Navratilova gives her the chance, Mrs Lloyd's first opponent will be Shelley Walpole. of Britain. Of the eight lower seeds, three Europeans - Andrea Temesvari, Joanna Durie and

TENNIS: THE PROBABLE PACEMAKERS IN THE US CHAMPIONSHIPS

the same section of the draw as Miss Austin, whom she beat in the French championships. In addition to Miss Walpole and Miss Durie, Britain will be represented by Virginia Wade, Anne Hobbs and Annabel Croft. Lendl has vet to win a grand-

ings devized by the players slam singles championship but associations, suggest that the last last year beat McEnroe here and eight women should be Miss Navratilova v Sylvia Hanika, Andrea Jaeger v Panela Shriver, court suits Lendi's game and he recently won the Canadian title on a similar surface, beauing and Hana Mandhisova. Ches on a similar surface, beauing Connors on the way. McEnroe, three times champion, has not played particularly well since Wimbledon and Connors, four times champion, will have his thirty first birthday on Friday. Either could win, but Lendi's chance is obvious,

Nine days ago Wilander made a big advance as a hard-court player winning at Cincinnati, where beat Lendi and McEnroe. But at the age of 19 Wilander remains an outsider - as does his successor as champion of France, Noah, who may lack the confidence and inspiration he had in Paris. Of the rest. Vilas, Johan Kriek and Vitas Gerulaitis are capable

of playing well on this surface and, moreover, need good per-formances to reestablish themselves as contenders for big titles. None of these three is likely to wan the championship, but all have it in then to upset more fancied competitors. The only British participant is John Lloyd.

This is the third of the year's grand-slam championships. Mrs Lloyd and Noah won the singles in Paris and Miss Navratilova and McEnroe won at Wimbledon. At this inimitably distinguished level no player of either sex is exercising supremacy though



The Czech connexion: Lendi's backhand to the fore

Miss Navratilova has the class to do so. At a lower level it is interesting to note that the Soviet Union will be represented here for the first time since 1976.

The singles champions will each receive a cheque for the equivalent of £80,000. The total prize money is £1,204,000, of which £1,100,000 goes to the five main events, £64,000 to competitors in the qualifying competition and £40,000 to what are known here as "senior" events. Off court there will be a lot of

noise and huge demands on American stocks of hot dogs, hamburgers, roast beef, croissants, brie, squerkraut, ice cream, Cora-Cola, beer and coffee - and enough ice to sink a ship. Like it or not, land most Europeans do not). Flushing Meadow is in a class of its own.

Class of its own.

SEAN'S SIMCLES DRAW (selected first tourn matches, US unless stated): I McEnroe v 'Ward, A Andrews v C Lews (AZ): Bunderon (See) v W Scanion; I Higueras (Sp v M Anger; J Lloyd (GB) v B Minon (SA): I Pluros v K Curren (SA): I Cornions v I Khishem (Incla): M Dovie v G Nayer; I Terschev v J McCurry (Aus): E Edwards (SA): G Vits (Arg): J-L Clerc (Arg) v T Wishloon;

Canter v J Anas: V Gerulants v M Hocever (Br): S Davis v Y Noah IFr): M VRander (Size) v G Forest IFr): T Mayone v B Gottinet: M Gandolfo v S Denton: J Airek v H Solomor., N Oddrof (Not) v L Bouthe: R Tannet v J Brown 1 Nastase (Rom) v P Flarreng: F Segardadnu

WOMBEN'S SINGLES DRAW (solacted first round instance, US unless stated; M Navaridova v E Raporu (Arg); C Tampet (Fr) v V Wade (GB) v C Joissam (Swrtz); S Goles (Yur) v A Hobbs (GB), L Sactions (USSP) v S Harste (MG); A Jacque v B Nagelson; P Smith v M Jausonec (Yur); B Porter v B Nation: A Croft (GB) v K Shaseet, L Dupont v P Shaver; W Tumbull (Aus) v S Walsh; V Nolson v R Rhelde; U Dure (GB) v R Farbara (SA), Y Vermaal (SA) v T Austin, H Mandélove (C2) v N Yaergen; L Thompson v Z Garmon; K Jordan v G Benjamn; S Walpole (GB) v C Lloyd.

Women: SWalpole (GB) pl N Bregory (Aus., 3-5 6-3, 7-5; A Croft (GB) bt R Uys (SA), 7-5, 6-2 Men: S Meister (US) bt S Rate (GB), 6-3, 6-3.

Santiago. (Reuter) - A back injury has forced Hans Gildemeister. Chile's number one player to drop out of a Davis Cup ue against Britain next month. The Chilean Tennis Federation said the team would be: Jaime Fillol. Ricardo Acuna. Belus Prajoux and Pedro

TABLE TENNIS

Prean: his biggest test

Check on

Caribbean

temptations

From a Special Correspondent

What do you do when your small schoolboy son is handed rather large sums of money in extremely

conticing far-away parts of the world. This was a question of parental concern when Carl Frean, the lad from the Isle of Wight, finished sixth in a world-class field in the Norwich Union Masters in Jamaica in lune looked there was a request

in June. Indeed there was a request for the several hundred pounds

worth of money to be made over oy cheque lest Caribbean temptations

Coxless four do Britain proud

horsepower they still finished fourth

Today the men's heavyweight

who were fouth in their heat,

From Jim Railton, Duisburg Mrs Mitchell, fourth in the world last year, should be in the final reckoning for medals.

Although the British women's new coxed four looked short of

Of the six British crews that competed in yesterday's heats of the world rowing championships here, only one, the men's coxiess four. made certain progress. The others,

made certain progress. The others, two women's crews and three men's were forced into the repechages.

The British men's lightweight coxless four had the easiest task on paper with three of the four crews in their heat qualifying directly for the final. This heat produced one of the best races of the day, however. Spain, Denmark and Great Britain eventually qualifying, the Netherlands having to make do with a place in the repechages. There was place in the repechages. There was only a length between the crews at the finish. In the first heat the new ludian four had looked impressive, holding off Ireland, who finished fourth in the world last year.

The British lightweight eight finished third in their heat behind Italy and the United States but only the first crew qualified directly for next Saturday's finals. With the sixth fastest time of the day. Great sixth fastest time of the day. Oreat Britain do at least have a chance of coming through the repechages.

John Melvin, the single sculler, finished third in his beat but again only the winner, an American newcomer, Paul Fuchs, moved on to the semi-final, Melvin had the

seventh fastest time of the day so he too, may so through to the semi-final after tomorrow's repechages.

Beryl Mitchell of Great Britain

was second in her heat of the womens' singles sculls to the Soviet Union world champion Irina Fetissova, with only the winner to qualify for the semi-final. This is a particularly lough competition but

reperhages take place and will be contested by five of the six British entries here in this discipline. (The coxed four went straight through to

Women COXED FOURS: First Hase 1, USSR 3:27:27: 2 East Germany 3:29.10: 3, US 3:31:54: 4, Great Brosts (Maler/Gench-/Toch/Bail/Beasy) 3:41.74. Second heat 1.

EQUESTRIANISM

aged 26, put up a challenging performance on Springlight to fill third place.

Miss Brown, who is still an

amateur, was a member of Britain's

winning Nations Cup team in Barcelona earlier this year. She has a

Paul Schockemobile, from West finished second and Kelly Brown.

Baillieu and Spencer-Jones have only to finish in the first three in a

qualify for the final.

The new British heavyweight eight

have by far the hardest task, being drawn against West Germany. New

Zealand the Soviet Union and the

in their heat beating Czecholslava-kia. The repechages await them as they do the British women's eight only to haish in the arst taree in a five-nations race for a place in the last (2. The single sculler Steve Redgrave should come through with two to qualify in his repechage keeping a careful eye on the unpredictable Dutchman Ronald Flodin tearster with Title Chair of Florijn together with Dirk Chois of

World championship results

Man SINGLE SCULLE; First heat: 1, B Eng (Den). 7mm 49.52sec: 2, 6 Naujots (WS), 7:30-3. 9 Bornics (No.), 7:36-69; B. J Armstrong (Ire), 7:57-42. Second heat: 1, P Fuchs (US), 7:29.43; A. Pollock (Aus), 7:41-55; 3, J Melvin (GB), 7:82-55; Therd heat: 1, R Habert (Austria), 7:41-05; 2, A Visins (BC), 7:40-13; 3, P Beeding (Can), 7:82-25. Therd heat: 1, Re), 5:34-53; 2, Irand (Flynn/Macken/Durlop/Currivan), 6:38-64; 2, Canada, 6:38-87 Second heat: 1, Span, 6:33-89; 2, Dentraris, 6:34-05; 3, Great Britis: (Betts/Sinity/MacnyFortes), 6:36-01, 778-16 heat: 1, West Garmany, 6:36-02; 2, Sentzerland, 6:40-67; 3, Sweden, 6:44-42. OUIGE CONTEST (Selection of Control of Cont

Ponship results

Romana, 3:30.41; 2, Canada, 3:33.11; 3, Poland, 3:38.21; 2, Hungary, 3:47.19; 3, Horway, 3:46.21; 2, Hungary, 3:47.19; 3, Horway, 3:49.30; 3, Second heat; 1, Romania, 3:45.85; 2, Netherlanda, 3:49.00; 3, Bulgaria, 3:45.85; 2, Netherlanda, 3:49.00; 3, Bulgaria, 3:45.85; 2, Netherlanda, 3:49.00; 3, Bulgaria, 3:45.85; 2, Netherlanda, 3:49.00; 3, Sulgaria, 3:45.85; 2, Sulgaria, 3:45.86; 3, Sulgaria, 3:45.86; 3, Sulgaria, 3:45.86; 3, Sulgaria, 3:45.86; 3, Sulgaria, 3:46.87; 3, Sulgaria, 3:50.84, Second Heat; 1, East Germany, 3:40.13; 2, West Germany, 3:47.78, 3, Bulgaria, 3:50.84, Second Heat; 1, Sulgaria, 3:50.84, Second Heat; 1, Australa, 5:53.14, 2, East Germany, 5:53.36; 3, US, 5:55.43, 2, East Germany, 5:53.36; 3, US, 5:59.43, 2, East Germany, 5:59.36; 3, US, 5:59.43, 2, East Germany, 5:59.44, 2, East Germany, 5:59.45, 2, East

5:59.43 EUNGLE BCULL

SINGLE SCULLS
First Heat 1.J February (USSR), 3:58.45; 2, 8
Michael (G8) 4:00.70; 3, A Heszebrouck (Bel),
4.02.89. Second Nest 1, V Racia (Rom)
3:51.59; 2, J Hempe (G3), 3:55.80; 3, L
Justssen (Den), 3:56.Dt. Third Heet 1, V Gäder
1153, 3:54.45; 2, C La Moai (Fr), 3:58.42; 3, A
Schrener (Can) 4:01 10. QUADRIPLE SCULLS: First heat 1, USSR, 3 13.43; 2, East Germany, 3:16.21, 3, Butgara. 3:20.47. Second beat 1, Romana, 3:18.70; 2, Denmark, 3:22.33; 3, Canada, 3:24.28.

prove too much.
Early today Carl was starting to carn his share of \$50,000 (£21,500) earn his share of \$50,000 (22,250) in the World Cup in Barbados, and this time - rum cocktails, friendly girls and steel bands notwithstanding - there is no question that he will be proferred the cash.

All of which suggests just how prodigious is the table tennis development of the new England number one, who appears too sheltered and even too unsporty-looking to have brought about the downfall of a whole heap of the world's best players.

These achievements have recently led to the alteration of plans for an academic career and he is now almost certain to have only one more year at school before becoming a full-time table tennis player. This week for the first time e has been left to cope alone during a big event - there is no coach, no captain, nor any England colleagues to help him here in Bridgetown.

The week before flying out he had his sixteenth birthday. Altogether the occasion will be the biggest test

Furthermore he will have to cope with some of the biggest rule changes for a quarter of a century. In an effort to reduce the effectiveness of so-called futnry bats — combination bats with different rubbers on each side - the International Federation has outiawed twiddling the bat under the table and body-masking the bat on service, and stamping at any time.

Prean has been a notable twiddler, masker and stamper and will rapidly have to learn to do without these things. But then so too will Cai Zhen-hus. the Chinaman who is nevertheless still the slight favourite to take the World Cup.

The recent retirement of the holder, Cai's compatriot Guo Yueholder, Car's compairor Guo Yuehua, who has been the world's
leading player since the midseventies and arguably the finest of
all time, has left a fascinating
vacuum at the top of table tennis.
The odds are greatly that either Cas
or Jiang Jia-lung will fill it, despite
the efforts of the three young
Swedes, Waldner, Appelgren, and
Lindh, to stop them.

Yorkshire Cup draw The draw for the first round of the Yorkshire Cup to be played on

Sunday is:

Schockemöhle in another class

PRESIDENTS CUP RANKINGS: 1. Great Britain, 37 pts; 2. France and West Germany.

ALL-ENGLAND SUPREME COB: Heavyweight and Champion; W J Whate's Busby, Lightweight and Reserve champion. Mund Bowen? L Glacistone. FALCON STAKES: 1. Desier (P Schocke-moble, WG), 0 lauhs in 32.3 sec. 2. Cadruca (R Smith, GB), 0 in 34.9: 3. Cucensway Royale (D Brozme, GB), 0 in 35.5.

DONICEY CHAMPIONSHIP: Champion: Mrs R A Clarke's Sandon Philosophy. Reserve champion: Mr L Wolf Morns's Groveful Vipsarie.

Barcelona earlier this year. She has a special affection for Flickstead which was the scene of her greatest show jumping triumph - third place in the grand prix at last year's July meeting behind Nick Skelton and Malcolm Pyrah. She was also second on Springlight in the fault and out competition last May.

Sano Galaxy, aged nine, was Sanyo Galaxy, aged nine, was bought by Smith from the Dutch show jumper Albert Voom, a year ago. He is proving a sound Park's new pitch

Rosslyn Park will wait until the their new purch. More than £6,000 their new purch. More than £6,000 worth of seed and top soil has been applied to the pitch. In 1981 £14,000 was spent on drainage. Park have switched a home game in September with Gosforth to the Metropolitan Police ground at Imber Court, but the Surrey v. Zimbabwe match should be played at Rosslyn Park at the end of next month.

Glasgow show, the Great Yorkshire, the Royal International and now two at Hickstead.
FAULT AND OUT: 1. Sampo Galaxy (H Smith),
23 Ignoas in 70.7sec; 2. Disney Way (M
Minimako), 22 in 68.4; 3. Springlight (K Brown),
22 in 68.4.

NATIONS CUP (Liegel: 1, France, 4 faults; 2.

Since being got up last May, the

borse's numerous victories have included wins at the City of

Britain in search of self-belief

From Sydney Friskin Amsterdam

The reference here is to England's The reference here is to England's refusal to release their players for the Great Britain squad until after the European Championship. "But they themselves had the same problem", he added, "when the Southgate club refused to release their players for England training weekends because they themselves wanted to concentrate on the

wanted to concentrate on the European club championship".

The Southgate players were eventually omitted from the England squad for Amsterdam and in Mr Sell's opinion the best team were not sent there. We have an asset in the form of internationally prepared players. The moment you leave out those you have been building up your investment is devalued. Nevertheless Mr Self

commended the four ounger players, Poner, Faulkner, Sherwani and Clift. and Clift.

The Great Britain selectors have picked a squad of 24 for immediate training but whether it includes any from Wales, who finished last in Amsterdam, remains to be seen. There are to be four training weekends for the British squad and

the ultimate aim is to 80 to Hongkong for the 10-nation tournament from December 8 to 18. There will be six Asian sides in this event including India and Pakistan, and possibly three from Europe. Australia are also likely to take part.

FINAL PLACINGS: 1, Netherlands; 2, Soviet Uniore 3, West Germany; 4, Spairs 5, England: 6, France; 7, Scodend; 6, Belgium; 8, Poland: 10, Iraland; 11, Austral; 12, Wales.

brought

down

to size

By Peter Walker

The harsh realities of second division football were swiftly brought home to Manchester City.

They began with the flowing grace of a team more used to the rarefied air of the first division, only to be harassed out of their stride by a

totally committed defence newly arrived from the ultra-physical

Each side's close-season signings

After four minutes Cardiff's two

new strikers set up the opening goal. Crawford nodded the ball skillfully into the path of Roden, who was

oths of the third division

Cardiff City .

Manchester City

Harmony and a duet drowned out by Forest's rousing finale

By Tom German Manchester United Nottingham Forest ...

which toppled Manchester United so early in the season: To United, it was all the more unexpected and wounding since they were unbeaten at Old Trafford thoughout last season and had denied Nottingham Forest even a goal in their last six

Yet all had seemed so predictable as Manchester were overwhelmingly on top in the opening half, a team apparently in harmony in every department even before a twelfth minute goal heightened their assurance. They are abundantly assurance. They are abundantly supplied with men who make prudent use of the ball when the mood takes them. Wilkins, Mahren and Robson certainly did that, relentlessly stretching Forest across the full width of the pitch for the

A couple of particularly swift and piercing moves in the quarter of an hour before half-time underlined their control. Muhren prepared the lifet with a quick burst along the left, a move taken up by Stapleton and rounded off with a firm header by Whiteside which passed a shade too high. He was just as close with a Stapleton provided the pass. The other notable move came in

e form of a duet between Robson ad Wilkins United's captain headed coolly and deliberatly to his team-colleague who met the ball on the volicy and was perhaps unfortunate that Van Breukelen was almost upon him and reacted so

Though Davenport prodded occasionally, there was little initiative from Forest's front line; indeed they were given scant scope for it. One threat, in the first half, was as much as they could muster, but Bailey's ingertips deflected Davenport's shot as it went low to his

goal up, headed by Moran as he threaded a way through the nouth congestion to meet This was Forest's first goal ren's high, curling corner. They against United in six matches and

Nicholas: two goals

Rangers

hold on

Queen's Park Rangers.....0

Southampton dominated the first half against the first division

newcomers but spent the second half running into offside positions.

Southampton's summer signing, Frank Worthington, went closer than suyone with a third-minute header which bounced back off the

bar, but he later became the chief victim of Rangers' organized

defensive play.

Hucker, the Rangers goalkeeper.

made a series of fine saves to foil Moran, Williams and Worthington while at the other end Shilton

showed marvellous reflexes in holding a fourtieth minute header

from Allen. In a ragged second half, clear-cut chances were at a premium and the best of them came Rangers' way with Waddock and Allen both

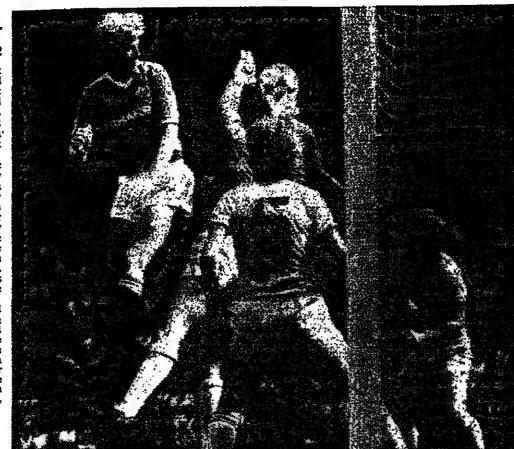
ASTON VELIA (0) 1 SUNDERLAND (5) 8
Watters 20,390

(1)2 MANCHY

First division

Milk Cup

Southampton



Van Breukelen, of Forest, palms out McQueen's header: Moran (under ball) scores.

never to have the same another almost followed immedifreedom again.

Forest tightened up on them from the outset of the second half, began and the ball struck the base of

Walsh's fire kick, splendidly met by Birtles's head, was kept out only by Bailey's agile reach. But Anderson, scampering up, saw a gap and channelled the ball through.

to develop an attacking understanding of their own as Walsh, Hodge and Davenport got among United's defenders and struck back seven had swayed. In a United riposte, Graham cut inside for a shot which called on Van Breukeien's full reach, but

harsh price for failing to make motion of their control of the first half. Davenport got awy from McQueen and shot beneath Bailey to inflict on United their first defeat at Old Trafford since Liverpool overcame them in April, 1982. unchesten unter G being la Dudony ub, L. Macarl). A Abisson, R Wildre, K Moran. McQueen. B Robeon, A Muhren, F spieson, N Wildesto, A Orahem. much of the steam, and certainly the rhythm had gone out of United, just

as as it appeared to do in the later stages of their match on Saturday.

With five minutes left, they paid a Referen A Stidges (D.

Nicholas gives Arsenal first returns on their investment

By a Special Correspondent

Charlie Nicholes, from Celtic, produced the first of what will inevitably be recurring dividends at Molyneux yesterday atternoon.

Two goals by the talented and exciting Scot, a first half equaliser and a late winner from the penalty spot, confirmed that Highbury now ossesses a rare player in its ranks. As in Saturday's win over Luion, Nicholes gave a performance of soccer skill in its widest sense, not only moulding with colleagues, but this time providing the essential

match of many errors and one in which until late on there was a good

found one useful knack, that of scoring early goals. On Saturday Liverpool had been stopped in their tracks by a penalty in the first minute of the new season. Arrenal

Walters is

a winner

Sunderland are unlikely to lose a

game for the rest of the season to a goal better than the one Aston Villa

produced to beat them. Villa Park rumbled with applause for minutes after teenager Mark Walters finally broke the deadlock in the 73rd

What had gone before had been patchy, but the goal was well worth the wait. Midfield youngster Paul Birch spotted Walters just inside the right hand corner of the box and chipped a delicate chip over for the young striker to hit a volley high into the corner of the net.

Sunderland lost Bracewell in the

18th minute with an injury and that upset them. Substitute John Cooke upset the referet too, and was booked for a tackle on Walters.

SOUTHERN LEAGUE CUP: First sound second leg: Dunstable 4, Banbury 2 (agg 5-5) King's Lynn 1, Rushden 0 (2-0).

ATHERIAN LEAGUE: Baratead 2, Berichamatead 1; Chertsoy 3, Wolverton 3; Harefield 2, Fleet 0; Haringey 0, Flactwell Heath 4; Horte 2, Edgewere 0; Harvich and Perissione 2, Camberley 9; Marchen 1, Kingsbury 4; Redill 1, Castions 6; Perer 1; Willymannia 4, Thombrian 1

NORTH AMERICAN LEAGUE Toronto Bizzard 2, Teen America C; New York Cosmos S, Tampa Bay Rovides 1; Vancouver' Whitespel S, Gustain Sounders'

Anton Villa.

Sunderland.0

Yesterday's results

20,380
(f) PET HAM
(m) Maccienfield 2: Burston 1, Chorley 0; Goole :
Mattock 2: Martine 1, Workington 0; Soci

played in the previous game.
This time the break came from a

throw-in on the right wing which a rather aluggish Arsenal defence failed to clear. Clarke, who is still in dispute with the club and seeking a move, found the ball looping towards him near the edge of the box. With his first meaningful kick of the season he beat Jennings with a left footed volley off the underside of the bar.

Arsenal's reaction was the one coached into them incessantly by Don Howe. In their deceptively exercised control and composure

rather than urgency.

Predictably, since Wolves were limited in their efforts to reinforce their surprise lead, Arsenal took over, And as they did so, the Nichalas a Nichalas a their surprise lead, Arsenal took over, And as they did so, the limelight fell on Nicholas, a situation he clearly relished.

Wolves, whose first division Evidence of the player's ability to credentials have been sorely quesd direction to leave the entire Woives defence moving the wrong way. Left with the clear path to goal that he sought, he forced a hurried diving save from Burridge with a left-footed shot. It was a prelude to

Walters: superb goal,

TENNIS

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Detroit Tigers 4, Toronto Blue Jays 2; Chicago White Sox 6, Boston Red Sox 2; Texas Rairgors 1, Kansas City Royals 6; Baltimore Orioles 11, Minnesota Twins 4; New York Yenkees 7, California Angels 2, Minnesota Browers 4, Oaldand Athelics 2; Cartin Minnesota Cartin Ministered

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Los Angeles Doctore 3, Prilizalephile Prilizale 3; Montreal Expos 8, San Diego Padres 0; San Francisco Gianta 7, Mary York Mets 2, Affente Braves 2, Pitaburgh Pirates 1; Cincinnati Rade 5, St. Louis Carcinals 4; Houston Astros 4, Chicago Gubs

W L Pct GB 74 52 587 -74 52 587 12 73 56 570 2 71 57 533 4 71 58 45 61 68 473 144 55 75 427 201

W L Pc GB 72 57 558 7, 64 64 500 74, 65 68 489 9 60 70 462 12½ 90 70 462 12½ 98 75 427 17 49 81 377 23½

L Pct GB 62 .516 -62 .505 1 63 .506 1 64 .496 2½ 72 .442 5½ 75 .414 13

METRICAN LEASUE

Detroit Tigers New York Yankees Toronto Blue Yeys Bassan Red Sox Carelland Indian

Chicago White Sox Kaneas City Royals Catenal Athenics Callionnia Angels

Pittsburgh Pirates Philadelphia Philies ontred Expos St Louis Cardinals Chicago Cubs New York Meta

O'Leary fed McDermott on the This time the break came from a right and Nicholas's position begged throw-in on the right wing which a a quick pass. When the ball arrived, rather aluggish Arsenai defence he swept it wide of the Wolves goalkeeper giving the firm impression that it was to be the first

impression that it was to be the mat of many he will score in an Arsenal shirt. The view was reinforced in the final 10 minutes when Burridge brought him down as he was speeding menacingly for soal.

Burridge protested at the penalty award and was booked for his pains before Nicholas did what he was clearly horn to do a driving the hall clearly born to do – driving the ball into the net. Ironically he was on trial at Molyneux seven years ago but returned home after being

missed as manager fo Blyth Spartans last season, has been appointed assistant to Jim Pearson

Beaten by Walford

long periods, were beaten by a goal from the West Ham defender Steve Walford a close season signing from Norwich. Walford beat Jim Arnold the Everton goalkeeper, with a speculative shot from 35 yards in

West Ham had earlier missed one of the same's few clear chances when Pike, put through by Devonshire, held off the challenge of Higgins only to pull his shot wide.
Then came Walford's shot which seemed to deceive Arnold as it came

The West Ham goalkeeper, Phil Parkes, later saved brilliantly from Johnson as Everton tried desper-ately to equalize in the closing stages. Johnson, a substitute for Richardson, had produced a fierce volley from a cross from Heath.

the mark

TOTE: Whr. 24.00. Places: E1.80, E1.70, DP 26.70. CSP: E12.20. R Hermon at Meriborough 31, 21. Princess: Zita (11-2) 48t. 6 ran, Jinté 43.78sec.

TOTE: Why: 28.70. Places: 21.40, 21.20, 52.10. DP: 97.80. CSP: 21.10. M Cunninghees in Irolands. St. 21. Pajanjo (11-1) 4th. 8 ner.-2mja

2.15 LEAF STAKES (2-y-o: selling: 23,163: 60) TOTIE Wir. 23.20. Piscos: 21.40, 22.40, 22.50. OP: 210.80. CSP: 218.91. J Hondey at Newmarket. 2-4, 3, Van Junie. (20-1) 4th. 17 on NIP. Kendourd King, 1min. 14.21so., 3od

Your Chairs. Wir. 233.10. Pleaser 25.90, 21.70, 25.40. DP. 528.30. CSP: E114.46. Tricest P1.401.35. T Fairburs at Middlehum. 249, 144. Chasky Roses. 5-1 Ber (40), 35 ren. NY: Sketchmend Boy. 1min 28.22sec. 320 VPGDEA STAKES (Files and Mar £12,237: im 2)

£12,237: 1m 20 Comformant wood b f by Home Guard-Quarry Wood (1 McAlpine) 3-5-4 car. S Car then (7-2) 1 Air Dielingue W Carson (8-11 mr) 2 Family Read (7-2) 3 3.50 CHRYIOT HANDICAP (\$4.077: 69).

ROYSIA BOY b g by African Sky - For Keeps (P Mento) 5-6-7 W Carson (10-11 tay) 1 Manual Steam M Fry (7-1) 1 Rambing River J Red (7-9) 1 4.20 PERIORS HANDICAP 27.015: 2m)

The victory of Tolomeo in John Henry's legendary contage was Sanday's Budweiser Million at put to the test. The American hero Artington Park has given the had not won \$3,7m without concept of international racing its most significant boost since 1923 when the Derby winner, Papyrus, still a nock behind at the line.

American charmion Zeu. that his mount had been beaten by

American champion, Zev. Wearing imsuitable racing shoe hence for the day. The content of its good for the whole game. He said echoing the sporting sentiments of all connections. One man-Papyrus was beaten the length of Madison Avenue, but latter generations of thoroughbreds accept jet travel almost as readily as the men ments of all connections. One then who will have viewed the outcome with special interest is John Sanderson, the maniaging disector of York racecourse which stages the Benson and Hedges Gold Cop just 12 days before the Chicago race. If who nide them and the globe of horse racing has shrunk sufficiently to permit inter-continental compethe sport does again inter-nationally, those who plan the European Pattern more flexible.

Owned by an Italian basher,
Carlo D'Alesso, trained by his fullow commitment less Campan in England and ridden by an Italianan Pat Eddary. Tohomeo was as

sport will have been encouraged by the news that Tolomeo's success carned his owner \$600,000 (£403,000) and a reputation for toughness that will not escape the discerning eye of breeders seeking a well-bred stallion of proven ability well-tred stallion of proven annity and resolution.

Pat Eddery gave Tolomeo a model ride. The imposing bay, the pick of the paddock, pulled hard for the first quarter-mile, but settled behind Nijinsky's Secret and John Henry, only to find himself boxed-in behind the Canadian horse as the baden lengths for the short.

immediately up-ended on the edge of the area by Ranson. A trapped free kick by Tong to Bodin and the Cardiff full back's low shot was deflected past a wrong-footed Williams toto for net. leaders levelled up in the short straight.
Tolomeo is the Italian name for Ptolemy, the Greek astronomer who believed that planets revolved Fighting immediately broke out among the Manchester City supporters behind that goal but swift police action kept the incident down to a minor skirmish.

rinemy, inc trees and acute with believed that planets revolved around the earth in eccanic motions. Perhaps Nijinsky's Secret was aware of this as he asswered. was aware of this as he answered.

Eddery's prayer to heaven by edging, away from the rail, to the consternation of John Heary's rider, Chris McCarron. Tolomoo's aceleration was decisive and he swept through the gap to lead a furlong from home. A tremendous 30-yard drive by A tremendous 30-yard drive by Caton was finger-tipped over the bar by Dibble as Manchester City hit back at once; but with Dwyer and Bennett uncompromising central defenders short on finesse but formidable in authority, Cardiff thoroughly deserved their interval from nome.

Having established an advantage of almost three-quarters of a length.

An open goal miss by Parlane five minutes after the resumption, when Bodin appeared from nowhere to see-end the ball over the bar from under the post, heralded a determined Manchester City comeback; and when their new signing. Tolmie, accord from close range from a Bond free kick in the fifty fourth minute the equalizer was well fourth minute the equalizer was we

Cardiff, who had gained promotion by showing great tenacity in
the closing weeks of lest season,
showed a streak of similar resolve
when they regained the lead after 75
minutes when Williams, challenged
in the air by Gibbons, lost the ball
and Bodin popped up to drive it
home from near the penalty spot.
Boud almost equalized with a longrange shot in the final seconds but
Cardiff just deserved to hang on for
the maximum points. the maximum points.

The Cardiff City chairman, Bob

Grogan, is stepping down after six years. His Newcastle-based engin-eering company, Kenton Utilities, are a majority sharcholder in the ciub. Mr Grogan, who has been in poor health for the past year, is to stay on the board for the time being. He is succeeded as chairman by Jack Leonard, of Kenton Utilities, who is a director of the club.

Two other company members, Ray Cobb and Arthur Conway, join the board. Cardiff City owe their the board. Oxidiff City owe their holding company about £1m. Day-to-day administration will not be

reliti City: A Dibble; I. Jones, P. Bodin ryer, G. Becnett, D. Tong, G. Owen, shore, C. Robert, A. Crawford, J. Lawes, nchester Citys A Williams; R Rasson, J J. K Bond, P Tower, T Caton, N Reld, I Jane, A Harsford, J Tokris. Bree: T D Spencer (Wootley Besset).

O'Callaghan chance Ipswich Town will u

12 players who recorded a 3-I win over Tottenham Hotspur when they visit Warford tonight. Kevin O'Callaghan, a second half substi-tute against Spurs, may be included in place of Tommy Parkin.

Brown on

Newcastle 9 Shrewsbury I A controversial 39th minute goal by Alan Brown, who spent two months on loan with Newcastle two seasons ago, gave Shrewsbury this shock but deserved win.

Brown, the game's most dangerous striker, was allowed to go on from an apparent offside position to head home a cross from Bernard

head home a cross from Bernard McNally, and for all their second

half pressure, Newcastle never really looked like saving the game.

Shrewsbury's Nigel Pearson, Steve Cross and Brown were booked, along with Kevin Keegan, Miliwall 3 Northam ... 0 Miliwall, who were knocked out of

the Milk Cup by Northampton last season, made sure of taking a comfortable margin with them for the second leg of this first round tie. Chatterton collected two goals one of them a penalty, and Morton

FOR THE RECORD

BADMINTON

EXAMINTON

BACHAINTON

BACHAINTON

STANDBIGS: Merc 1, Lier Swie

Iding (Indo), 500; 2, M Frost (Den), 490; 3, Iguit

Sugianto (Indo), 370; 4, Luna Jh (Chinde), 370; 5,

Praleash Packatone (Luna), 180; 6, Masbun

Sidek (Man), 510; 7, Tan Bingyi (China), 280; 6,

Hastoma Anti (Indo), 280; 9, J-P Nierholf (Den),

285; 10, Ong Beng Teong (Man), 285; 11, S

Baddelay (GB), 245; 12, S Flantberg (Den), 235,

Women: 1, H Troke (GB), 820; 2, J Webber

(GB), 460; 3, Zhang Aling (China), 410; 4, Li

Lingwel (China), 410; 5, Han Abing (China),

281; 6, Wu Janqui (S Korne), 310; 7, Yun Ya Kin (S Korne), 310; 8, K Bedenan (GB), 290; 9,

Jessa Lie (Indo), 280; 10, Clan Pang (China),

280.

GOLF
GLINEAGLES: PGA turior championship:
Boys: 220: G Harland; 222: S Owen; 231: S
Richardson, A Mainer; 232: C Develoon, Girles
222: P Johnson; 235: C Swallow; 240: S Duhis;
248: K Mitchelt; 257: S Stappout, T Bourne,
DENVER: LPGA tournement, final round (US
unives stated): 277: P Bradley, 71:67, 257: A
Rizman, 88:68:7471, 258: K Whitworth,
71:69,727; 258: B King, 71,74,768, 258: J
Gaddise, 72.72.71,70, 258: K Permazai (Ass),
72.72.71,70: B Lones, 74.70,70,72; J Bislock,
71,71:93,73, 257: J Stephenson (Aus),
73.57,71,70: D Expeller, 79:65,72.57.
ANRON, Onic: World series Complianship,
final round (US unites stated): 278: N Prices
SA), 66:56,96,77,24; J Nickless, 57,73:65,65.
275: J Meller, 71,69:85,57, 278: T Watson,
70,77,755: H brace, 88,70,67,71: R Floyd,
88,83,71,98: M McCamber, 71,66:68,59; 277: I
Acid (Japon), 75,64,57,70, 278: H Systom,
70,71,757, 278: D Genham (Jus), 70,69,71,69,
250: W Led, 71,70,71:85; G Morgan,
71,71,708, 281: T Nationium Lingson,
88,72,70,71: G Marsh (Aus), 74,84,71,72: F
20etter, 73:65,69,72: C Stange, 74,64,71,70.
British score: 288: P Partin, 74,74,75,72.

YACHTING

PURINHAM: Class I: The Red Dragon (J. Wigstier). Class II: Harmony (M. J. Holmes and P. Allen). Class III: Harmony (M. J. Holmes and P. Allen). Class III: Trinobentes U. Y. Adams). Class Vit: Class Vit: Double Act (G. L. Weller). Class Vit: Gamb (P. J. Abbott). Class Vit: Assignant of Mag (R. D. Ford). Class Vit: Title (A. Warrand). Containes Class: Elidou (J. M. Finn). Sonate Class: Martinba (P. Marchard). Robber Class: Fibra (G. L. Stellon). Dragonse Coquille Bi Jack (M. Patine). Stellor. Stellor. (D. and S. Tribe). RECOR: Crass (A. Marro). Captrays: Paycho (M. Indonney). Wayfacare: Surroy Side Up (K. E. Modern). Lessen: Dan Dans (A. Krubyts). GP14e; Knick knack (N. K. Harn).



SURFING

Big City | Tolomeo's victory. a timely boost



icence seven years ago and has transvery missed classic success sere, but his enterprise dream deserved accolades from American have seemed remote as he contemplated the prospect of travelling to Wolverhampton and then so Warwick to saddle his rusness, but the memory of a golden

No grounding the jet-set jockeys

comain reasoned. He expects to prepare Tolomeo for the Trusthouse Forte Prix de L'Arc de Triomphe, and may keep the colt in training next year, but before then the organisers of the Japan Cup in Tokyo may have been in touch with his Newmarket stable.

Adrenalin certainly kept our top jockeys on the move yesterday. Lester Piggott, Sieve Cauthen and Pat Eddery appeared to be intronolled by jet lag after their lightning trip to Chicago to ride in the Budweiser Million Michael Seely writes. In the space of 33 hours, Piggott mamaged to ride in the 6.40 at Windsor on Saturday night, finish unplaced on Be My Native to Tolomeo in Arhington and win the 2.0 at Epsom on Aulait for Barry Hills. The maestro then proceeded to delight the Epsom crowd with three more winners — Kalamour Taxon Winners — M crowd with three more winners -Kalamont, Tetron Bay and Jameels

Epsom

Cauthen is also in invincible form at present. At the two-day Newman-let meeting at the wedend the 21-year-old jockey mide five winners before flying to the States. Yet there he was at Newcastle coming back in triumph to the unsaddling enclosing after capturing the Leaf States at 2.15 on the Monday afternoon on Sully's Choice. He then proposeded. Sully's Choice. He then proceeded to give a masterly exhibition of waiting in front on Cormorant. Wood in the day's most valuable race, the Victimia Stakes.

Results from yesterday's 11 meetings

HEOGEHOPE STAKES Gye. mikima \$1,676

TOTE: Wir. 82.80. Places: \$1.20, \$1.30, \$1.30. OP: \$2.40. GSP: \$12.02. S Hills at Lambours, 2, 21th Bold Rowley (3-1) 45t. Sept. 10: \$2.58860. NP: Mandail Gold. 107E: Wire £15.10. Places: £3.00, £1.70, £3.0, DF: £47.00. Apr. £22.95; MA-Abby at Havemerian: £19, 119; 18c Drason 6-5 May Washani Liefy £2-7, 45, 18 run. Train 17 sec.

s an CICERO HANDROAP 622 427: 1m 40. KALARROST, or c. by Kalemoon — Obell (Mrs V Hue-Williams) 4-8-8 L Piggott (9-4 ter) D Brown (5-4)

TOTE: Wir: \$28.00. Places: \$4.10, \$2.00. \$1.30. DE \$129.90. CSP \$142.33. R Whiteler at Lends. 1/J. 1/J. Pair Madama \$-1 for (4th) \$

4Th. 6 THIL 3.D REPORT ROWELS HANDICAP (#5,514: 1mg 3.0 REPORT REVIEWS HAPKINGAP (20,37% mg
#TEEPLE BELL'D g by Towns' Walk- Man
Lesons 7-8-10 K Bradshaw (12-1)
Gavo R Hills (10-1)
Gavo J J O'New (10-4)

TOTE Wit: 210.90. Places: 22.90, 23.90, 52.00. DF: 210.40. CSP. 2109.75. M Strobest: Newmarkst, 19, 12, Sugamore 9-2 tax, Fethorpe Martier (6-4) 4th. 12 rap. 65: see Patrol.

Sprinkers M. Birch (7-2 it fav) 2 Egete S. Webster (11-25) 3 TOTE Whe 23.70. Please 21.90, 22.10. DF-55.90. CSF: 236.57. Danya Smith at Blahop Auckland, 11, ad Wahed (4-1) 4th. 7 ran.

3.15 JOHN HILTONHANDICAP (2-4/c: P1,725:

SALLY CHASE on 7 by Salust - Keens Cha

Costaining (G-1) 2 Costaining (G 4.15 PEWNY STAKES (2-y-o: 1900: 21,774: 1m

TOTE: Win: 22.40, Planes: 21.50, 21.30, DP. 2.80, CSP: 21.38, H Thomson Jones at-ewnertet St, ltd. Fayette (7-1) 4th. 5 ran.

Spark Chief is strongly functed to win this five furlong dash for Frank

Figure 18 Ludy (57 Test; 2; Instance 285-17; 3, 1, Samely Ludy (57 Test; 2; Instance 285-17; 3, Upit Test (9-22; 4; Scotlish Green (6-7), 18 rap, 1, Race Get (5-2; Inst); 2, Clay Pigeon (5-1); 3, Shacog (7-2), 16 ran, NR: 1 Affaire Discreet, Lumais, Painey/Parasus, Parple Song.

Wolverhampton P.C. 1, Fall Guy 19-11; 2, Molting 19th 15-4 toys 3, Cody Jones (5-1), 12 ton. 2.30: 1, Impoccable Lady (6-1), 2, Pitreet (6-1); 3, Hollisgreen (6-1), 13 ron, Sendam (5-2 Tayl., Seccaccie (7-2 p-lev); 2, Cabano (12-1); 3.0; 1, Seccaccie (7-2 p-lev); 2, Cabano (12-1); 3.0; 1, Seniste (7-1); 2, Jonny Bessmint (4-7 for); 3, Stramperus (15-1); 6 for). 4.6; 1, Selize Lady (6-1); 2, Keispeiche (7-1); 3, Mangany's Chay (4-1); 10 ran. Nrt. Peton; 4.30; 1, Tender Seelen; (9-1); 2, Kris Tha Best. (4-7); 3, Forger Close (12-1); 7 ran, Lord Lux (7-1); 3, Forger Close (12-1); 7 ran, Lord Lux (7-1); 4.5; 5, Forger Close (12-1); 7 ran, Lord Lux (7-1); 5, Forger Close (12-1); 7 ran, Lord Lux (7-1); 7 ran, Lord Lux (7-1); 7 ran, Lord Lux (7-1); 7 ran, Lux (7-1); 7 r

BEREILEY

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Bond St.

WASTRATTY'S

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W. July

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TELE APP

COLUMN TO

Newton Abbot

2.50-1, No Sweet (9-2); 2, Entrafter (6-1); 3, Budley Sirch (9-2), 15 ran. Purtners Joy 6-2 tayl. 3, 6. 1, Whitehartand (5-2); 2, Siece Fier (16-1); 3 Number Sieck (8-1). B ran. Johnstone (9-4 64). AGE 1, A Little Tippey (7-1); 2, Modifing Hill (33-1); 3, Sir Tacks (100-50), 6 ran, Never Temper (1-6 ler), 4-30; 1, high Robin (6-1); 2, Gif Dara Mist, 6-4 lay; 3, Whilley Fissta (6-1), 11 ran, 50; 1, Chler Blackfoot (2-1); 2, Misty Fanten (3-1); 3, Pamperad Gippy (7-4 ler), 5 ran, NR Heary Stoners.

Southwell :

Cartmel-

2.00: 1, Felbratone Lnd (9-2); 2, Berniel Boy (8-1); 3, Miss Abresh (Evens Fav). 2-30: 1, Tennarind Gan. (3-1); 2, Pine Steel (10-1) Favy 3, Artsum (7-2, Fav). Finished signs. (2 Fav). ran).
3.45: 1, Heast R'west (7-4): 2, Marjonam (Evens.)
7-sc): 3, State Venture (8-1).
4.20: 1, He'ponny Nap (4-5 Pav): 1, Nossadio,
8ar (7-4): 3, Albion Prince (7-1). (4 ran).
4.50: 3ir Sadaworth (7-1): 2, Danfadd (11-10 Pav): 3, Sandidillin Agein (7-2). (5 ran).

Plumpton 2.30: 1. Duke of Dollis (4.8 Sar); 2. Kansak (11-4), 3. No Hack (8-1), 10 ram.
3.0: 1. Bold Dealer (4.9 Sar); 2. Landas Save (8-6; 3. Just Veteria (5-7), 4 ran, 3.31: Tossphon (Everia); 2. Chy Link Sopress (8-6 Sar); 3. Lackadedelelai Miss (16-1), 3 ran. Mr. Vengurion. Veraution.

1. Chase The Lady (7-2); 2, Cross Land
fav); 3, Springfieldcractur (8-1), 6 ren.

1. 1. Altaglanderry Flam (6-1); 2, Bayli Street
(2-1 | f. fav); 3, Administrator (2-1 | f. fav). 5

Huntingdon

1, Mr Linnet (7-2); Getting Wanner (8-1); 3, Du Fort: (8-1). Singing Foot (4-5 ter). 6 run. Will. Touch Set.
1, Captain Daws (1-2 tor); 2, Weston Finnel (8-1); Solenbur (7-2). 6 run.
1, Hearthyla (sorem tor); 2, Gratty Green (2-1); 3, East Count Gir (4-1). 4 run.
3, East Count Gir (4-1). 4 run. Autor Comercian (4-1). 4 ren.
2.46: 1, Home Communati (5-2): 2, Pledgdon
Green (11-10 fari): 3, Streetly (4-1). 4 ren.
4.16: 1, Resultiv (3-1): 2, Wagg The Miller (3-4
far): 3, Cartury's 10t (5-2). 5-min.
4.60: 1, Tai Fe Rumi (2-1): 2, Blody (5-1): 3,
Choc Na Colle (7-4 far): 5-min.

BLINCERS FREST THEE Chapston: 5.15
Paisco Of Love. Epocar 2.0 Selecto Moss
Rose. 2.10 Oranga Spreak. Ripore 2.30
Monumo Lad. 35 Bright Folly, Fairmis
Gambier, 3.30 Buring Hit Lad. 4.0 Denion, 4.30
China Gold. 5.00 Boyal Hollow, Severalge
Lace.

Manth STHMAN LEAGUE CUP: First round: Berlang 2, Tring 1; Barton Rovers 1, Brontley 2; Bealdon 9; Wars 0; Bogner 2, Westhamstow Avanus 0 (satt; Borelsom Wood 2, Chesham 0; Clapton 4, Usbridge 3 (set; Croydon 2; Cheishant 3 (set; Dutwich Hamlet 0, Egham 0; catt; Eastbourne United 3, Hemail Hempisted 1; Fambonough 2, Cortestium Cessels 3 (set; Feltham 1, Hayes 2; Finchley 1, Aveley 2; Harryow Borough 3, 8t Albans 1; Handon 4, Oorling 3; Hilchin 1, Bishop Startford 2; Leatherhead 6, Hungarford 1; Leyton Wingate 2, Harriout 0; Lewes 2, Kingstonian 3; Michiesy 0, Staines 1; Oolond City 2, Carchaston 1; Tiboury 0, Slough 4; Tooding and Michies 3, Epsons sand Ewel 7; Weston and Manchana 2, Grays 1; Westonian 3, Horschurch 2 (set; Windoor and Ewel 2; Weston and Harschana 0, Grays 1; Westonian 1; Worthing 3, Leytonianne and Blord 1; Wyconsbe Wanderera 8, Leytonianne 2, Leytonianne 2, Leytonianne 3, Leytonianne 3,

First round, first leg

Stanchiffs
(1) 3 NORTHAMPTON (0) 9

League, have announced a one year sponsorship agreement with a local firm, Godwin Plumbing Supplies, worth around £5,000. Stafford Rangers, of the Northern Premier League, have signed a £13,000 three-year sponsorship agreement with the Bass Worthington Brewery. The departure of Luther Bissett, to Italy leaves Barnes as Watford's only England international and despite his years, he is well aware that the club's supporters expect big things from him.



17 2201 SADDAN F Dur 3-8-8 (4 84)
18 D425 NY THORNE A Hide 4-8-4
20 0000 TREE MALLOW M Lambert 5-9-2
21 0000 BURLEY HILL-LAD (B) A Camfay 33
23 0000 BURLEY HILL-LAD (B) A Camfay 33

4.0 WENSLEY STAKES (2-y-o: £2,024: 6f) (8)

1214 PACIFIC KING W O'GGIRBE 9-7
1130 SRYGNY ROSE (D) A JANES 9-7
1130 SRYGNY ROSE (D) A JANES 9-4
121 MALAK (D) H Souts 9-4
120 DARKON (B) J W WICES 9-1
120 DAR

4.30 CURFEW HANDICAP (£1,802:51)(14)

19 0-009 ARRAS GIFL A Smith; 4-7-8 ______

5.0 HARROGATE STAKES (3-y-o maidens: £1,553:

Why stewards should be flexible on riding offences

The fact that Greville Starkey is now facing a minimum sentence of 12 days, suspension for his reckless riding of Ruff House at Goodwood last Friday is a source of worry to those closely involved in the business. As with driving offences a totting up system is operated during the current scason. The Goodwood stewards therefore had no option but to send Starkey forward to the disciplinary committee of the Jockey Club for sentence in view of his six-day ban for careless siding at Sahshury on May 8.

The trainers as well as the

The trainers as well as the jockeys think that the present sentences are too severe. Dick Hern, Michael Stoute, Gry Harwood and Fulke Johnson Houghton have all expressed their concern. Harwood comments: They seem to be hoist with their

own petard. It is not easy for the authorities, however. Safety considerations must be paramount. But when safety is not concerned there ought to be more room for Joe Mercer and Edward Hide

are two of the most respected jockeys in the game. Mercer has nine classic victories to his credit and has ridden more winners than any man except Lester Piggott. Hide has had five classic successes and is in third position to this pair as regards numbers of winners ridden. "The topping up system is wrong", Mercer says. "Each case should be treated on its individual merits." Hide is of

Pat. Eddery's enterprising vic-tory on Tolomeo in the Budweiser Million on Sunday hammered home once again the lesson that we possess the best jockeys in the world. Their initiative, tactical sense and courage are a byword, "We don't want our individuality killing off", Mercer says.

Both the United States and France, the other two leading racing powers, operate similar systems to ours and impose severe penalties. However, the gap between the racing in those counties and in England is wide. In the States for example races are run more or less flat out from start to finish. Horses are taught to come out of the stalls running at full gallop. Sunday's spectacu-lar in Chicago was not a typical example of their methods.

This of course means that the fields become spread out at an earlier stage and that the jockeys are therefore less likely to encounter traffic problems. There are also fewer runners per race. In England, horses are taught to relax and reserve their energies for a final effort. This also applies in France, but the fields tend to be

2.15 ILSINGTON HURDLE (3-y-c: novices: £669: 2m 150yd) (4 runners)

7-4 Brown Shadow, 2 Typeset, 2 Gold Inley, 5 Maximum.

2.45 SOUTH BRENT CHASE (Hand-osp: £2,247: 2m 5f) (7)

Newton Abbot



Edward Hide: "Jockeys are faced with an eternal dilemma of whether to go for the gap and risk a possible supension or just to sit tamely and make no effort to win".

The individual nature of the Goodwood, Epsom and Brighton are full of undulations and turns, with steep hills. By the very nature of the camber, they are difficult courses around which to manoeuvre over half a ton of horse flesh galloping at speeds of over 30 mph. In the States and France, on the other hand, the courses are flat and more even,

presenting fewer problems. as he had been in his previous Goodwood victory. Unfortun-stely on this occasion there was no room for Starkey to deliver his challenge at the crucial stage. So he took a deliberate chance and

forced his way through, causing interference to Passing Stone. Starkey was wrong and deserved to lose the race. But the question must be asked whether a minimum sentence of 12 days' suspension is fair. Starkey had a should the totting up system be duty both to himself and to reviewed and should a more flarwood and the owners to do all Harwood and the owners to do all

Hide put the situation in a sursbeil. This is our eternal dilemma. We are continually courses in Britain cannot be faced with the decision of whether spressed too highly. Tracks like to go for the gap and risk a to go for the gap and risk a possible suspension or just to sit tamely and make no effort to

Hide's statement does not dramatise the problem. And as Mercer points out the matter is becoming more urgent. "We are moving into the autumn and a period of soft ground. Maiden races will be divided and in many Now let us look at the affair of cases there will be over 20 Starkey and Bluff House. This is a runners." The question of large two-year-old which needs cover fields and the varying nature of ing up and holding for a late run, our courses is one which must be examined by the Jockey Club when they come to consider a

> Racing's rulers do a good job. There is no doubt that they are as concerned about the situation as safety considerations will be uppermost in their minds. But they will be wise to ask themselves these questions: case be adopted?

cap; 27,684; 3ft 27 190yo) (7)

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4.45 TAW HURDLE (Ametrium herd) Carpt ET, 1944; STR &T 1949(3) (7)

1 01f- Hey Ride 10-11-10 ______ J Laggett 7

2 112 Alnos 8-11-8(7 m) ______ E Whotton 4

4 00-4 August Moon 8-10-2 ____ P Hobbs 4

5 0-00 Bridgegross (5) 10-10-6 _____ Downton 7

5 000- Stindley Light 10-10-8 ____ Downton 7

7 0-00 Bridge Herr 9-10-0 _____ Misset Hyds 7

1-2 Alson, 4 Hey Ride, 6 August Moon, 10

Zero.

NEWTON ASSOT SELECTIONS: 2.15 Brown Shadow, 2.45 New Lyric, 3.15 Salad, 3.45 litch Noble, 4.15 Hy-Ko, 4.45 Alecs.

Epsom

Fote advantage: Low numbers best Tota Double: 3.10, 4.15. Trable: 2.35, 3.40, 4.50

P Robinson S Ritemand W Carson S Cauthen B Jago

22-3213 NURS TRULLI (D) (Miss D Biritheck)
9 004906 STEEL CHARGER (CD) (D Mctoryre) A Hide 5-7-7 Bowson 5 1
9 46906 SONGRODD (D) (D Miler) A James 5-7-7 S. Crossley 6
1 648090 SONGRODD (D) (D Miler) A James 5-7-7 S. Taylor 7 B
2 102033 NAMELOW (D) (C Hagneston) B Switt 6-7-7 S. Dickle 7 2
5 313000 ST TERRARIAK (D) (B) (N Sarth) D Jerroy 8-7-7 S. Dickle 7 2
9-4 Spark Chief, 7-2 Flegges, 9-2 Miss Trill, 6 MacNow, 8 Another Risk, 10 Little Searchy, 12 Namenas, 20 others.

3.10 VLADIVAR VODKA HANDICAP (211,374: 6f) (10)

3.40 CHALK LANE HANDICAP (92.523: 1m 2f) (8) 601 030100 STEEL WORKS (K Hou) & Hills 5-9-10
101003 UPLANDS PARK (CLD) (Uplands Park Start) C British 4-9-8
101003 UPLANDS PARK (CLD) (Uplands Park Start) C British 4-9-8
10100 0840045 (CD) (K Briganized & Switt 5-9-6
10100 0840045 (CD) (Ld McAlche) R Smyth 3-9-1
1020 0840045 (CD) (Ld Workshort 5-9-1
1030 0-9033 LADY JUSTICE (D) (D McIntral J Wilster 5-9-0
1030 0-9033 LADY JUSTICE (D) (D McIntral J Wilster 5-9-0
1030 0-9033 LADY OF REJAND (D) (Ld Laverhulms) R Houghton 3-8-3
1030 (General J with India 41-9 British M Stouts 3-8-7

12 Leuriciss, 14 Stretworks, (6-5) not in first 8 to Websity Talk (not 10) 17 ran, York 1ts 11 fr cap good Aug 17. Updanda Park (6-4) not in first 8 to No-U-Turn (not 30) 9 ran, Lingfold 1ts 21 h cap good Aug 5. Leodadas (6-7) 8th besten over 10 to Stredict (not 160) 9 ran, Folkestore 1m 21 h cap firm Aug 16 Ledy Station (6-9) 3rd besten 2% to Churchis Securidos (gave 120) 10 ran, Newmarkst 1m 21 h rang good Aug 6. Ledy General (6-9) won 1/4 from Ledy Of Instead (gave 80) and Redden (gave 30) 4th, 8th 2/9 10 ran, Brighton 1m 21 h text firm Aug 4.

4.15 STEVE DONOGHUE HANDICAP (Apprentices: \$2,918: 1m 4f) (9)

4.50 LADAS STAKES (2-y-o: maidens: 21,842: 61) (12) M Hills 3
W R Switchum
B Raymond
R Fox
T Rogers
W Cerson
Switcherorit 7
L Pagott
E Rouse
S Cauthen
OCUSTPLL ADAS STARLES (2-9-0; THISDOFTE: Z 1,0-2 or
BIG AVY TEE (Robbysis Ligh) Stateline 9-0
BOSH HOMBIAGE (Sir G Within) M Stoule 9-0
BOSSY SCOTS (*) Robbysis M Jarvis 9-0
BOSSY SCOTS (*) Robbysis M Jarvis 9-0
BOSSY SCOTS (*) Robbysis M Jarvis 9-0
BOCTORTS ORDERIS (Nor H T Jones) Thomson, EWELL PLACE (T Miss) A Horgistm 9-0
PICCARD (W Gredley) C British 9-0
PICCARD (W Gredley) C British 9-0
TOURNG BUCKERS (D Nobbys A Jervis 9-0
BOOK (HER KIMAN LLD MADADIN R Somyth 9-0
BOOK (HER KIMAN LE AGRESSY) B HISTORY 9-0
BOOK (HER KIMAN LE AGRESSY

Epsom selections

By Michael Seely 2.0 Good As Diamonds, 2.35 Attempt. 3.10 Steel Charger, 3.40 Redden,

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

2.0 Harvester Gold, 2.35 Cutting Wind, 3.10 Spark Chief, 3.40 Lady Of Ireland, 4.15 Lady Arpene, 4.50 Bon Homman.

Ripon selections

By Michael Seely 2.30 King's Hoh. 3.0 Bellaura. 3.30 Wide Missouri. 4.0 Malaak. 4.30 Off By Our Newmarket Correspondent
2.30 Hiya Judge, 3.0 Bellaura. 3.30 The Pawn. 4.0 Topple. 4.30 Pacemaker
Boy 5.0 Native Bidder.

Chepstow selections

By Michael Seely
2.15 Anniversary Token. 245 Son of Rajz. 3.15 Camacho. 3.45 Lord Scrap.
4.15 Coxwell Eagle. 4.45 Ubique. 5.15 Monaco Lady.

Ripon Draw advantage: low numbers best.

2.30 STEVE NESBITT HANDICAP (92,054: 1m) (19

		PRINTER ALL INTERNAL	for stemmer :	_
2	t) (13)	•		•
3	00003-	BRIGHT WIRE J McNaughton 4-8-7	P Burice 7	1
4	1003	ISEAN BOY Denvs Smith 5-9-8		,
5	C300	MUSTER VALENTINO J Hanson 3-8-6	E Johnson	
7	3010	MOON MARINER C British 3-9-5	T IVes	
Š	6-022	WIDE MISSOURI C Thorrison 3-9-4		
9	0214	THE PAWK M Ryan 4-9-3	N Day	
14	(044	KING'S MARCH A Madwar 4-8-12	PD'Arol	,
15	0020	LYSISTRA R Hobeon 4-8-11	O G.EA	,

Chepstow

Draw advantage: High numbers best 2.15 FOREST STAKES (Selling: £683: 1m 2f) (9

.45 RIVER STAKES (Div I: 3-y-o: maidens: £1,075: 1 0-004 SARRA HEAD J Durlop 9-0
2 0000 SRONWICH BOY L Bernat 9-0
5 9-000 MONTEREEF D And 9-0
8 4040 RETURN MATCH M POP 9-0
9 0003 SON OF RAILA J Betriel 9-0
7 00-0 THE WAY SHE MOVES P Cole 8-11

3.15 Lysaght Handicap (Amaisurs: £1,848: 2m) (5)

1 0000 PRINCE MAJ (D) (3) M Pipe 5-12-0 Jár O Sherwood
2 1112 YELED (C) P Kalleway 5-11-11
4 1247 BELLER R Hillingheed 4-11-0 Jár A Kalleway 7
5 0222 CANACHO (C) L Cottrel 8-10-11 Jár A Kalleway 7
7 2040 CARO NORE A Balley 4-9-13
7 2040 FOXTROT TANGO Miss J Morgan (ira) 5-9-12 January COYOR D Arbushnot 3-9-11 Jár T Thorsson Jones
12 003/0 LIGHT OF ZION J Did 9-9-7

3.45 LION'S LODGE HANDICAP (£1,389: 5f) (9)

4.15 BERKELEY HANDICAP (£1,593; 71) (18) 4.45 BREAM STAKES (2-y-o: maldens: £1,149: 61) (8) GOLDEN CAPISTRANO M Prescrit 9-0 ... G Cuffield OURCK PLING D Laing 9-0 Whennes SAN PETE N Gasoles 9-0 ... Morros SEL JOSHUA WYLEY N Gaseles 9-0 ... G Bacter SELIT ACES P Brookshew 9-0 ... Peul Eddery TAR'S HBL L Cathel 9-0 ... Par Eddery VERNG RAIDER D C'Donnell 8-0 ... A Cark

5.15 RIVER STAKES (Div II: 3-y-o; maldens: £1,063:

2000 GENNARO J Duniop 9-0 Pet Eddary
4040 WATER BRAGON E Wits 9-0 D Moss
LITTLE EMPRESS J Bradley 8-11 A Laurchbury
2 MONACO LADY C Nelson 6-11 W Newmes
400 SORIE SURNY DAY C Sorraped 6-11 W Newmes 13-8 Moreco Lady, 9-4 Garnero, 7-2 Some Sunny Day,

2.15 BLEASBY HURDLE (3-y-o: novic-es: 2414; 2m) (11 runners)

12 Bupertim 18-11 N Doughty
13 G Sydexky 10-11 A Renis
14 Teigh 10-11 J O'Neil
17 Flasky Gal 10-5 M Emmerson 7
18 Riby Tlars 10-5 G McCourt
19 Singely Medicine 10-5 G McCourt 5-2 Hezardous, 7-2 Able Salior, 4 Stately Malden, 5 Flashy Gal.

2.45 WELCOME HURDLE (selling:

3.15 NEWARK CHASE (Handicap: £1,025; 2m 74yd) (7) 4 700 Retainer 9-10-13 J O'Neid 5 24P- Ask Me Nostly 9-10-5 Mr M Castel 9 P0-0 Deer Reseats 11-10-0 Mr M Castel 10 F00- Very Friendly 7-10-0 T Well 4 5-4 Anmony Of Padus, 9-4 Gold Shoveler, 4 Intainer, 5 Ask Me Nicely.

3.45 WHITEMOOR HURDLE (Handican: £954; 2m 4f) (6) 1 0/16 Quastor 5-12-7 _______ Submetter 4 3 00P- Chef Marcot 5-11-5 ___P A Charlton 4 0-20 Top Of The Table (8) 7-11-6 P Dever 7 8 140- Champers Cat 6-10-11 __ Shrift Exclusion 10 13- Airsten 5-10-6 ______ Smith Exclus 11 0-07 Grangehilf 5-10-2 ______ A Webb 11-8 Relate 11-4 Top Of Ton Table 9-2

4.45 GOVERTON HURDLE (Handicap: £779: 3m) (13) 8-4 Red Toff, 11-4 Steet Tango, 4 Cavemen, 6 Sunspeed.

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Patternotet, 7-2 Irlan Noble, 4 General Patterns. 5 Gold Stick. 11-8 Double Step, 3 New Lyris, 5 Dan Ders, 7 All Bright. 4.15 HOLNE CHASE (Novices: £1,847: 3.15 ST JOHN AMEULANCE HURDLE

1 030- Hy-Ko 7-11-5 PBarton 2 -pp Jacks Boy 8-11-5 M O'Halloran CREME DE LA CREME

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1943. that a Meeting of the creditors of the above named Company will be held of the offices of Learnerd Curtie & Co.
3/4. Bendinck Street. London, WiABBA, on Wednesday the 7th day of Septiember 1983 at 12 o'clock middey, for the purposes provided for in Sections 294 and 295.

Dated the 22mid car of August 1983,
E. TALICHER.

Director

CHARRIESS Limited.
NOTICE is hereby given, pursuant to NOTICE is hereby given, pursuant to NOTICE is hereby given. Parameter of the last a feeding of physics of the shows-named Company will be held at 99 Noticelless Street, London, E.1. on Thursday, 1st September, 1983 at 11.30 a.e. for the purpose mentioned in Bertinot 294 and 295 of the said Art. Dated this 15th day of Aspana 1985. By Order of the Board MR. N. KOANNOU.

in the matter of GROSSWOOD

ANTIQUES Limited
By Cycler of the HIGH COURT daied
by Cycler of the HIGH COURT daied
by Esta day of February 1993 Mr
Timothy Arnold Critin of 5, Hobart
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Bappening Limited from the Investment United States

The Committee of the Investment without a Committee TRANSFER BOOKS LONDON BRICK Pic NOTICE is hereby given that the Trans for Books and Register of Ordinary Slock will be closed on 16th September, 1963.

By order of the Board. H D HOWE.

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11-5 Airslee, 11-4 Top Of The Table, 9-2 Cupastor, 8 Champers ub. Legal Appointments (continued on page 22)

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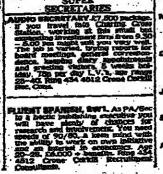
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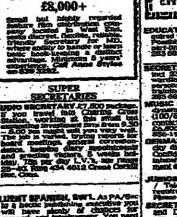
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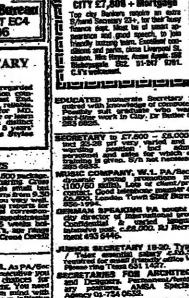
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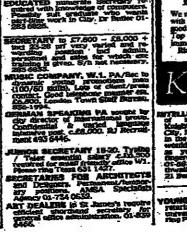
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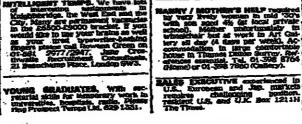


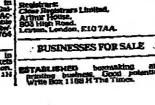












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daughter.

MARRIAGES

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DEATHS

MEMORIAL SERVICES M, Janus Campbell, - Service of Jagiving at the Church of St y the Virgin, Stone in Ozney, Tenterden at 2,30 pm on Thurs-September 1st. No flowers

please.

RUFFER. — A Service of Thanksgiving for the life of Michael Rufer, CVO, will be held in Westminster Abbey at 6.15 p.m. on Tuesday, 13 September 1983. Those miending to be present age asked kindly to notify The Repsirar, 20 Dean's Yard, London SW1, by no later than Monday, 5 September 1983.

REIRA, - The funeral service for the late Anthony John Pereira will lake place at St. Gregory and St. Augustine Church. Wood-stock Road. North Oxford, at 3pm on Friday. 2nd

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page 21

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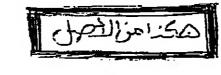
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Today's television and radio programmes

Edited by Peter Lee

BBC 1 6.00 Coeftex AM. and Sue Cook provide the

regional news at 8.45, 7.15, 7.45, 8.15; sport at 8.43, 7.18, 8.18: morning papers at 7.32 and 8.32. Plus space shuttle lift-off, five from Cepe Censversi, 7.00-8.00.

9.00 Scooty Doo Where Are You? 9.20 Champion the Wonder flores" (1), 9.45 Jacksmory. Part two of The Multiplying Glass. 10.00 Willo the Wap 10.05 Take Hart. 10.25

1.00 News, weether with Richard Whitmore and Fern Britton. Whitmore and Fern Britton. 1,27 Financial Report and subtitled news. 1,30 Bed: For

> 1.45 The New Foresters. Locally-made quartet of filmed profiles of New Forest Inhabita begins with three men who work with horses, among them blacksmith Roger Skinner.

2.15 Films if I Had My Way (1940).* Bing Crosby musical comedy in which he somewhat improbably plays a bridge-builder. But Bing sings, and is soon involved in a bit of social work, reuniting little orphen Gloria Jean with her vaudevillan guerdian Charles Winninger. Music and lyrics by Moneco and Burke, direction by David Butler.

Songs of Praise. Hymns and locals in Cystermouth, South Wales (r). 4.20 Play School (as BBC2, 10.30am). 4.45 Battle of the Pleneta (r). 5.05 John Craven's Newsroom 5.10 Animal Magic Goes Cruising, Terry Nuticins, touring the Inner Hebrides.

catches sight of a wild pline marten, to return with something of a wildlife film 5.40 News, weather

6.00 South East at Six. 6.25 Tom and Jerry. Cartoon double bill.

cing

gg / Takkstu

9.35 The Wonderful World of Disney: Donovan's Kid. Con-men returns to reclaim his wife parter set in early century San Francisco, Second half on Thursday, Darren McGavin and Mickey Rooney co-star.

7.25 Film: Hanging by a Threed (1979). First half of an uninspired disaster movie leaves a clutch of second-rung stars (Patty Duke Austin, Cameron Mitchell, Donna Milts, Sem Groom, Bert Corwy) swaying 7,000 feet up when lightning strikes their cable car. The usual loves, hates and hidden passions bubble over while they await assistance. But with a three

hour running time, it's a long time coming. Second half 9.00 News, weather with Nicholas 9.25 HMS Pinefore. Rare as It is to welcome Gilbert and Sullivan

into one's living room, aficionados will surely feel disappointed in this fist, lacktustra production, originally recorded for video sale, then sold to the BBC. Apart from a cheap-looking set, and leaden choreography. the principles seem, for some reason, to be all at sea with the mercurial wit and metrical effness of Sir William so, I'm sorry to say, then Frankie Howard, an otherwise carny plecs of commercial casting as Sir Joseph Porter, First Lord of the Admiralty.

10.50 Nove Headines. 11.00 Fismingo Road. Fielding answers a dramatic death call from Sande Swanson.

τν-am 6.25 Good Morning Britain from Nick Owen and Anna Diamond, who link news bulletins at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, Ouseurs at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.50, 8.55; sport at 6.45, 7.45; Alarm Call with Lyrane Faulds Wood at 6.35, 8.40; competitions at 7.25, 8.25; Pop compensions at 7.25, 4.25; Pop with Heaven 17 at 7.50; At home with Victor Lowndes and Marilyn Coles, 8.05; By the Seaside with Critic Tarrant in First at 6.50, 7.15, 7.35, 8.15, 8.45; Roland Rat in York from 9.00.

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Themes Nove Headlines, followed by Sessine Street, Muspet lessons, 10.25 The Duel, Fencing, 10.40 The New Accelerators, Modern senger ferries, 11.50 tuos Time. Wattoo-Wi

12.00 Moschops, 12.18 Sounds Like a Story. 12.30 The Selliva 1.00 News, 1.29 Thames News, 1.30 Emmerdale Farm (r).

on the PS1 factor, a dorment dimension we are all said to have. A report from the recent Festival of Mind and Body and an interview with French astrologer-psychologist Miche Gauquelin to begin.

2.30 Racket from Ensors. A three race card to include the 2.35, the 3.40 and the 4.10, a handicap over five furlengs designed to break the sprint record of 53.80 seconds set by Indigenous in 1960

4.00 Moschops (r) 4.15 Bags Busary, 4.20 Hold Tighti Snakes and ladders-style game for schoolchildren with paper or space and was pop from Paul Young, 4.45 Kajagoogoo Special. Since this profile was originally shown, the group's lead singer

5.15 Private Benjamin. Judy and her colonel are taken hostage.

6.35 Crosaroada. Benny claims he is psychic. Mavis wants proof.

7.00 Film: The First Great Train
Robbery (1978) A century
before Ronald Biggs and co, a
gentieman crook (Sean
Connery), his mistress (LeelayAnn Down) and a third (Donald
Sutherland) conspired to grab
£25,000 in gold builion from a
Folkestone-bound train claring Folkestone-bound train during the Crimean. The horde was army payroll money. Michael Criction directed this elegant exploit from his own book on.

Storyboard: Lytton's Diery. Peter Bowles plays another bounder in this piece from the 'Street of Shame' by scriptwriting scribe Ray. Connoily from an idea conceived by Mr Bowles. He is the eponymous distist, a gossip columnist of the greatest magnitude who sets out to prove that it is lated... well as acandelous, it concerns an MP. A value-formoney cast also yields Frences Tometty.

10.00 News at Ten, followed by 10.30 Too Good & Cl Rere network offering from thry Channel TV explains how a used kidney could mean a ns how new lease of the for Gernet Ferey, of Jensey, one of 2,500 patients waiting for a suitable donor. This film follows him into the operating theatre to watch the deficate transplant 11.50 Out of School, Middle English delights in store for Schools.

11.30 Simon and Simon. The private eyes serve divorce papers on a man who then tumbles out of a hotel window. 12.25 Night Thoughts. By Reverand Bill Todd, then Closedown. z/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m; VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m; VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m; VHF 94.9; World

(ITV; 9.00 pm)

BBC 2

Expressionism; 6.30 The North Ses; 6.55 Photosynthesis; 7.20 Prom Paridoths to Granite; 7.45 Jackson Politock, 8.10

Princess Long Ago (as on BBC 1, 4,20) 18.55 Closedown

Coaching Tactics, Skills. Ron Greenwood, Kevin Keegan, Bobby Robson on the value of good coaching, to begin (r).

Unemployed workers from the

defunct De Lorean car plant in West Belfast describe how a

Protestants and Catholics on the assembly line. Assembled

round a table in the arrug, the

redundancy on multi-national companies seaking cheap labour abroad.

Visional Magnus Magnusson recalls the golden age of St Magnus and Earl Thortan the Mighty (r).

common enemy, the dole queue, once united

men blame widespread

6.55 Favourite Things, John Mortimer fists his, in conversation with radio's Roy Plomley (see Cholos).

7.25 The Great Egg Race. How would you type a message If

ets zem zer tæsk.

8.00 Arthur Negus Enjoys Dudmaston, in Shropshire,

7.55 News, weather.

peintings.

the typewriter was in a locked room - and your were not?

Such is the task tacing the

three teams in the return of

this delightfully dotty competition for would-be Heath Robinsons, Heinz Wolff

chosen to delight his escort, floral artist George Smith.

Features floral decorations on porcelain and furniture, and

the family collection of 18th century Dutch flower

\$25 The Best of Best of Brass. Four more brass bands from

Mrs Henry Wood's murder

myetery is unfuried over two

consecutive nights with Lisa

Eichhorn as its ill-fated heroine, who marries to regain

occupancy of the family menor. A sturby cast also

(husband), Tim Woodward (lover), Annette Crosble (resentful sister-in-law) and

enme Craven (just)es

of the crown green bowls competition. Ken Strutt and David Blackburn face Brian

9 Code, Pictures from Mars. 12.10 The Barber Years.

Anthony Barber's economic policies. 12.35 A Many

10.10 Top Crown. Second semi-final

Proize and Stan Frith.

11.45 Open University: The Mariner

Splendoured Thing. The silicon chip. Ends 1.05.

last year's compa 9.00 East Lynne. Philip Mackle's well-drassed adaptation of

6.05 Open University: Abstract

10.30 Play School: There Was a

A Moment to Table.

teaching.

5.35 Football Ass

 The awful acho of the jackbook haunts a most moving performance by Danny Kaye in ONCE THEY MARCHED THROUGH A THOUSAND TOWNS (Channel 4, THOUSAND TOWNS (Channel 4, 9.00pm). Leaving Hens Christien Andersen in fakyland, Kaye plays a concentration camp survivor who is outraged and terrified by the threat of history repeating itself in the neatly-lawned tranquility of middle-class America, epitomised by the real-life framiet of Skokie, filinois, "a down least trans" econoring to the real-title flamilist of Stokies, inspore, as deann Jew town" according to the porche Führer who decided to lead his black-shirted, jackbooted, swastika-bearing Nazie through it in 1977. Within the limitations of a TV movie, Emest Kingy's superior screenplay deals, on an emotional level, with the community's struggle to prevent the provocative march

CHANNEL 4

5.30 A Full Life. Sir Claus Mossr's

civillan prisoner of war in

earlier this year. Here he

Britain (his family fied here to escape persecution by the

Nazis) enlivened a remarkable documentary on Channel 4

confirms that internanent tronically launched him on a career that has taken him to the heart of the Establishmen

The former chief statistician under Wilson, Heath and Callaghan, Sir Claus in now Chairman of the Royal Opena House and a councilior of the

University of Sussex, where he describes his passions for pisno, education, Judelam and the arts.

Wilson years and the effects of the leader's campaign during the 1950s to present Lebour

Dick's brother Jerry passes at

audition for The Alan Brady

6.00 Divided We Stand. David Habbakuk's history of the Labour Party considers the

as a party without class

5.30 The Dick Van Dyke Show

Show (r).

7.00 Channel 4 News.

7.58 Comment, By Colonel Jonathan Alford, an

International strategist

herself inscrutable.

8.30 Brooksids, Oriental Val, keept

8.30 The Wine Programme. Back

to Bordeaux, to learn about the business of wine from

popping corks from St Emilion to Chateau Petrus. Derker little numbers profiered by presenter Janels Robinson

include the over-pricing of Burgundy and the 1982 Liebfraumlich scandal. The

week's consignment also

and a cottage industry in

Conwall, importing Rioja.

(1981) Danny Kaye turns in a powerful performance in his first TV movie, as a

concentration camp survivor

Regges-powered profile of

Mariey marked the directing debut of Werner Herzog's

capter of worker her 2015 colleague Alan Greenberg. His impressionistic film follows Marley's funeral and the 100,000 fars who congregated

at the National Stadium to pay their respects, and celebrate

his music. Gregory issacs is among those who have taken up the torch and he performs

here, along with Rastaferian poet Mutabaruka and others

se known in Britain. The

Look Behind of the title is a

12.45 Closedown

who campaigns to stop American Nazis marching through his adopted home

em (ase Choice).

11,15 The Land of Look Behind.

9.00 Film: Once they Marched Through a Thousand Tour

includes a trip to the buying office of Marks and Spence

man whose approach is

going through, and on the moral level, with the issues of freedom laves, with the issues of freecom that led to an 18-month legal wizingle, during which the right of the Nazis to demonstrate was defended, with uther irony, by a young Jewish lawyer working for the American Civil Libertles Union. A destine and provide sentimental shirty rivating and rarely sentimental study directed with his head as well as his art by Herbert Wise.

Gardening at Henley and eating in Parks, defanding the vitein and listening to Mozart, paintings by Sickert and Augustus John, these are a lew of his FAVOURITE THINGS (BBC 2, 6.55pm) according to John Mortimer, whose interview

by Roy Plomley marks the writer-QC's 60th birtiday. I suspect it may also mark Mr Plomley's transition to tatevision, should this be a prototype, it's a passage that Piomley makes well, cocooned in a successful Desert Island formula, backed by solid homework and the choice of a subject who kwariably makes amusing, articulate, highly intelligent and thoroughly good

 So you think you have troubles? Listen to the seven ill-fated folk firmly convinced they are the victims of JINXES (Fladio 4, 4.10 pm). A psychologist and a statistician are unhappy events (don't say bad luck) may be due to reasons rather closer to home than crossed stars.

Radio 4

7.00 News; The Archers.
7.20 Medicine now. A report on the health of medical cars.
7.50 Antony Hopkins Telking About Music - each week Antony Hopkins will explore a different medical carbon a different medical series of their carbons. 8.00 News Briefing.
8.70 Ferming Today, 8.25 Shipping Forecast.
8.30 Today, including 8.45 Prayer for the Day, 8.35, 7.55 Weighter.
7.80, 8.00 Today's News, 7.20 Your Letters. 7.25, 8.25 Sport.
8.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary.
7.45 Thought for the Day.
8.43 Demostic Manners of the Americans by Ferny TroSope. 2: 'Choismath', 8.57 Weither, Travel. Music - each week Amony
Hopkins will explore a different
munical work or topic.

8.20 'A new life in a New World' By
Richard Mulien. The story of a
middle-aged couple who
emigrated in 1831, With Judy
Partitt and Paut Hardwick.

9.05 in Touch. Magazine for the
visually handleapped.

9.30 Kaledioscope. Arts magazine.
Includes an Interview with
photographer Don McCullin, and
a raview of Bernice Rubens's
new novel Brothers.

10.00 The World Tonight. News.
10.30 Around the World in 25 Years
with Johany Morris.

11.00 A book at Bedtime: "On the Eve'
By Ivan Turgenew (7). Read by
Cleirs Bloom.

11.15 The Pinancial World Tonight.

11.30 Music at Night. Viennese dances
by Diabelli, Lasner, Schubert
and Johann Strauss, father and
son.

Travel.
News; Tuesday Call: 01-580
4411, A You and Yours' special
devoted to choices after Alevels. 10.00 News; From Our Own

10.00 News; From Our Own
Correspondent.
10.30 Morning Story: 'A Break in the
Sun' by David Hill, Reed by
Gazard Green.
10.45 Dely Service.1
11.90 News; Travel; Thirty-Minute
Theatm. 'A Sepie Photograph'
by Chris Hawes, Stanting Jason
Lister and John Rowe (r).
11.33 Wildelfe, Listener's questions
answered.

12.08 News; You and Yours. Consumer affairs.

12.27 Brain of Britain 1983, London and Home Counties. 1 12.55
Westher, Programme News.

1.00 The World at One: News.

1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping

Forecast. 2.00 News; Women's Hour, includes for pot plant owners; and part four of Miss Read's A Fortunate

four of Miss Read's A Fortunate Grandchild.

3.80 Ahernoon TheatracZion Street Reg, by Richard Drain. Play, set in the fitties, about a youngster who dreams of becoming a great jezz pieyer. The boy is played by Nigel Anthony with Geoffrey Banks as his father.

4.00 News; Just After Four. The life of a district.

a distrian.
4.10 'Jirross' by Jack Gratus. A programme shout seven people who believe they are jirrosd.
4.40 Story Time: 'The Secret Diary of Adrian Mole, aged 13%' by Sue Townsand (2). Townsand (2). Townsand (3). Shipping. 5.55 Weather; Programme News. Programme News. The Six C'clock News: Financial

Report. 8.30 Son of Cliche, Comedy series.

BBC1 Water: 1.27-1.30pm News of Water Headines. 4.16-4.20 News of Water Headines. 6.00-6.25 Water Today, 11.50 News of Water, Weather, Close, Scotland: 9.00-10.25em Closedown. 1.25-1.30pm Scotlan News. 6.00-6.25 Reporting Scotland: 11.50 Scotlan News Surmary, Weather, Close, Northern Instanct: 9.00-10.25em Closedown. 1.25.1.30pm Scotland: 9.00-10.25em Closedown. 1.25.1.30pm Northern Patter News. 4.15-1.30pm Northern Patter News. 4.15-1.30pm Northern Patter News. 4.15-1.30pm Northern Patter News. 4.15-1.30pm Northern Patter News. 4.15-1.30pm

Instance 11,00-10,25 and Coberts with 12,138 per Northern Instance News. 4.18-4.20 Northern Instance News. 5.00-6.25 News at Six and Summersone. 11.50 Northern Instance News, Weather, Close England: 5.00-6.25 per Regional news

S4C Starts 2.20pm Fhilabalam. 2.35 Interval. 3.40 Irish Angle. 4.05. Birds of Britain. 4.35 Divided We Stand. 5.00 PE-Pale. 5.05 Citwarae Bach. 5.25 Bugsy. 6.30 Bewinched. 7.00 Newyddion Safth. 7.30 Gwydion. 8.00 Einor. 6.45 Babble. 8.15 Fine Romance. 9.45 Song by Song. 10.40 Citve James at the Movies. 71.35 Going Back. 12.30am Closedown.

CENTRAL As London except: 9.25em Unicom Tales. 10.00 Morning Serial. 10.20 Frestime. 10.55 Central Sport. 11.10-12.00 Country Practice. 12.30pts-1.00 Flying ford. 1.20 News. 1.30-2.00 Secreta of the Cosst. 2.30 Fashion Entravegenza. 3.30-4.00 Young Occiors. 5.15 Blockbusters. 6.00 Crossroads. 11.30 News. 11.35 Sheley. 12.05em House Cells. 12.35 Closedown.

ENGLAND: VHF shows except 6.25-6.30am Weether; Travel 1.56-2.00 Listening Corner. 5.50-6.55 PM (Continued) 11.00 Study on 4: it's a Farmer's Life. 11.30-12.10am Open University; 11.30 The train of Buryan. 11.50 Open Forum; Students Radio 3

son. 12.05 Naws; Weather. 12.15 Shipping Forecast.

6.55 Weather. 7.00 News.
7.05 Morning Concert: pert one. Eiger (overture: Cockaigne); Finzi (Conc for clarinet and strings – Thea King, sololst); Holst (builet music: The Perfect Foot).

8.00 Navis.
8.05 Morning Concert: part two.
6.05 Morning Concert: part two.
Gournod (Symph No 1) and Ravel
(Piano Conc in G – soloist JeanPhilippe Colland and Franch
Cont under Maszal). ational Orch under Maszel). acords.†

9.00 News.
9.05 This Week's Composer:
Beethoven, includes Plano Conc
No 2 in 8 flet (Brendel with the
London Philhermonic Orch), and
music for the Ritterbellett. Plus songs sung by Dietrich Flecher-Dieskau (bartione), f

TONIGHT'S PROM

Cello concerto (soloiet: Roman Jablonski). The composer conducts the BBC SO.

Soloist Shura Charlessky).
Strevinsky: The Firebird
(1911). Conducted by
Richard Hickox. On Radio 5.

10.00 Mozart and Totalkovsky: The BBC Philhermonic Orch play Mozart's Symph No 31 and Tehekovsky Symph No 2 (Little Russian).1

11.00 Edinburgh International Festival 1983: The soprano Lucia Popp in a recital at the Queen's Hall. Per one. Songs by Schubert and Schoenberg (Four Lieder,

11.25 The Doll's House: Sleen Adding reads the Katherine Mansfeld

11.50 Lucia Popp racital: part two. Strauss (Three Songs from Ophele, Op 67).1

1.06 News, 1.05 Minnesota Orchestra: The Mahler Symphony No 1.1 2.00 Music for Whot: Ensembles including the Philip Jones Brade Ensemble play works by Strause (Fentimusik der Stadt Wien), Locke, Stravisky (Symphonies of Wind Instruments) and Handel (Royal Pireworks).1

3.00 Coffee and Dreams: from the Edinburgh Festival. Dramstizations of life and letters of burn-of-the-century Viernal. With music by the Belveders Trio. Compiled by Anthony Vivts.†

4.00 Shoenberg, by Amengement: Brahms (Pisno Guertet, Op 25) and Johann Strauss (Roses from the South), Records.†

5.00 Melnly for Pleasurs: A selection by Jaremy Stepmann, Includes Haydn's Ylolin Conc No 4 in G.†

5.30 Chetham's School of Music Chamber Choir: Works by Starford, Taills, Debussy (Trois chansons de Charles d'Orleans), arr John Byrt, and traditional arr John Powell (including The Oak and the Ash).1 7.00 Haydn Plano Sonatas: John McCabe plays the G minor (H XV1 44) and the E flat (H XV1

7.39 Proms 83: from the Royal Albert Hall. Part one. Lutouwskid (see panel for full datalis).1

8.15 Livings: Poems about teachers, selected by Anthony Triwalts. The maders: Frances Horovitz. 8.35 Prome 83: part two, Chopin and Stravinsky (see panel).1

9.50 The Controversy of Creationism;
Professor Sir Fred Hoyle, in his
Fremendia Lecture, given at
Beiliol College, Oxford, explains
why he does not think much of
Derwin's Theory of evolution. 10.30 Sech: The Musical Offering.

Musica Antique Cologne In a
performance given at St John'
Smith Square.?

11.15 News. Until 11.18.

Vist Cally - Open University:

6.15em Control of Education.

6.35-6.55 Experience - the Real Control of Education.

Radio 2

News on the hour every hour (except 8.00pm and 9.00) Major Bulletins: 7.00am, 8.00 1.00pm and 5.00 AIF/MM/), 5.00 Ray Moore-17.30 Terry Wogen, 110.00 Jimmy Young 12.00 Music While You Work-12.30 John Crevent including 2.02 Sports Desk. 2.30 Ed Stewart! Including 3.02, Sports Desk, 4.00 David Hamiltont Including 4.02, 5.30 Sports Desk, 6.00 John Durnt including 6.45 Sport and Classified Results (medium wave only)-7.26 Cricitet Desk, 7.30 The American Classified Results (medium wave only). 7.28 Cricket Desk. 7.30 The American Classified Results (medium wave only): 7.28 Chicket Desk. 7.39 The American 7.28 Chicket Desk. 7.39 The American Showmen Alexander H Cohen (2):1 8.30 Folk on 2.19.30 The Name's the Game.1 9.57 Sports Desk. 10.00 The Impressioniets. 10.30 Brien Metthew presents Round Midnight at this Definiting the Festival (stereo from midnight). 11.02 Sports Desk. 1.00em Big Bard Special; 1.30 String Sound.1 2.00-5.00 Charles Nove presents You and the Night and the Music.1

Radio 1

News on the half-hour from 5.30ath until 8.30pm and then 10.00 and 12.00 midnight (Alf-AW). 6.00am Adrian John. 7.00 Mike Smith. 9.00 Smoh Bates. 11.00 Stave Wright with the Radio 1 Roadshow in Bude. 12.30 Newsbeat. 12.45 Andy Peebles. 2.00 Gary Davies. 4.30 Peter Powel, Including 5.30 Newsbeat. 7.40 Frontine with Simon Bates (Phone in: 01-580 4411 8.00 Richard Skinner. 10.00-12.00 John Peet. VI-6 Radios 1 and 2.500am With Radio 2.10.00pm With Radio 1.12.00-5.00am With Radio 2.

World Service

World Service

8.50 Newedesk 8.30 Jazz for the Auding 7.00 Norld News. 7.59 Twenty-Four Hours. 7.50 Directinents. 7.46 Nessoris UK, 8.30 World News. 3.09 Redection. 8.15 The Toward of Trabitors. 8.30 The Hit Machine. 9.00 World News. 9.09 Review of the British Press. 9.15 The World Today. 9.30 Financial News. 9.40 Look Aread. 9.45 Second Hearing. 19.15 No Picrise. 11.00 World News. 11.09 News shout British. 11.15 Letter from London. 11.26 Social The Wesk. 11.30 Social Second Hearing. 12.15 From the Promessed Concerts. 12.45 Social From the Promessed Concerts. 12.45 Social Service. 12.10 News. 11.30 News. 12.30 Nov. 12.45 Social Research, 1.20 Norld News. 1.00 Twenty-Four Hourt. 1.20 News. 1.00 Twenty-Four Hourt. 1.20 News. 1.00 Commentary. 4.15 Sex Appeal. 8.00 World News. 8.30 Twenty-Four Hours. 8.30 No Phonies. 8.45 Musical Yearbook. 9.15 Letter from London. 9.25 Paperhedk Choice. 8.30 Women in Lowe. 10.00 World News. 10.05 The World Today. 10.25 Sociend The West. 10.30 Financial News. 11.00 World News. 11.00 Financial News. 11.00 World News. 12.05 The World Today. 10.25 Sociend The West. 10.35 Financial News. 11.15 Outlook. News. 12.00 World News. 13.5 The World Today. 3.30 Norsand News. 10.00 World News. 2.30 Norsand News. 3.35 The World Today. 3.37 References. 5.45 The World Today. 3.37 References. 5.45 The World Today. 3.38 References. 5.45 The World Today. 3.37 References. 5.45 The World Today. 3.38 References. 5.45 The World Today. 3.37 References. 5.45 The World Today. 3.38 References. 5.45 The World Today. 3.37 References. 5.45 The World Today. 3.38 R

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN. ereo. & Black and white. (7) Repeat.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

TSW As london except 10.30mp Once Upon a Time ... Man. 10.55 European Folk Tales. 11.19-12.60 Cities: Dublin. 12.30pm-1.80 Portralt of

GRAMPIAN As London except:

BORDER As London except:
10.25am Nature of
Things, 11.15 Cartoon, 11.25 Sport Billy,
11.45-12.00Enshatted House, 1.20pm1,30 News, 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters,
6.00-6.35 Lookuround, 11.30 Jazz,
12.00 News, Closedown,

Cities: Dublin, 12,30pp.-1,30 Portrait or a Legend, 1,32 1,30 Nawe, 5,15 Cross Honeybur, 5,20-5,45 Crossroads, 6,90 Today South West, 6,30 7,20 Sele of the Century, 11,30 Ganster Chronicles, 12,25em Postscript, Closedown.

Thing, 10.25 World We Live in, 10.50 Poseidon File, 11.50-12.00 Cartoon, 1,26-1,30 Naws, 5.15-5.45 One of the Boys, 6.00-6.35 Summer at Six, 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallsoa*, 12.30sm News, Closedown,

YORKSHIRE As London except: 10.25cm history
Makers. 11.05 Joe 90. 11.30 Mett and
Jenny. 11.55-12.00 Professor Kitzel.
12.26-1.05cm Looks Familiar. 1.20-1.30
News. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.008.35 Calendar. 11.30 Crown Green
Bowling. 12.00 Closedown.

ULSTER As London except: 9.25Professor Kitzal. 10.40 Sport Billy. 11.05
History of the Grand Priz. 11.30-12.00
Adventures of Nico. 1.29-1.30pm
Lunchtimes. 5.76-5.46 Biocichusters. 6.00
Good Evening, Ulster. 11.30 News,
Closedown.

CHANNEL As London except: Starts 12.00-12.10pm Pisonope. 12,80°-100 Portratt of a Legend. 1.20 News. 5.15 Putfit's Pis()ce. 5.20-5.45 Croserosds. 5.00 Charinst Report. 6.30°-7.00 Sale of the Cartury. 11.30 Garaster Chronicles. 12,25am Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except: 10.25em in search of ... 10.50-12.00 hopating Cassidy."
12.30pm-1.00 Spice of life. 1.20-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Crossroads. 6.00 Scotland today. 6.30-7.00 Trake the high read. 11.30 Late call. 11.35 Plying Pickets. 12.20pm Closedown.

TYNE TEES As London except: 10.25em-12.00 Film: Piesse, Sirt 1.20-1.30 News, 5.15-5.45 Secrets of the Coast, 6.00 News, 6.02 Crossroads, 6.25-7.00 Northern Life, 11.30 Flying Pickets, 12.20em Epilogue, Closedown.

HTV As London except: 18,25em
Zoom the Dolphin: 19,25em
on Mars. 11,00 Nature of Things. 11,25
Carbon. 11,30-12,00 Crown Green
Bowling. 12,30ps:-1,00 in John's
(Garden, 1,20-1,30 Naws. 5,15-5,45
(Blockbusters. 6,00-6,35 News. 11,30
(Demis Roussos, 12,00 Closedown. HTV WALES AS HTV Wast except

ANGLIA As London except: 10.25em Cartoon, 10.45 Tarzan, 11.35-12.00 Sport Billy. 12.30pm-1.00 The spice of His. 1.20 News, 6.00 -6.35 About Anglie. 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wellace*, 12.40em Tuesday topic, Closedown.

TVS As London except: 10.25em Once Upon a Time... Men. 10.50 Possidor Files. 11.45-12.00 Laurel and Hardy." 1.20pm-1.30 News 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 5.00-0.35 Cos to Cosst. 11.30 House Calle. 12.00

GRANADA As London except:
10.30am Once upon a
Time ... Man. 10.35 Dick Tracy. 11.00 32-1 Contact. 11.25 Secret Valley. 11.5012.00 Wattoo Wattoo. 1.20-1.30pcs
Granada Reports. 2.00-2.30 Spice of
Life. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 8.00 This
Vers Elect 5.05 Consequents. 6.30 Ling. 4.43-4.49 ENOCKDUSTRYS. 5.00 This to Your Flight. 6.05 Crossroads. 6.30 News. 6.35-7.90 Sense of Place. 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace. 12.45am Closedown. RAYBOND REVUEBAR cc 734 1593.
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SIT WIN. Nicholson, Ren Nicholson,
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Barthara Hopworth et.
Extended Bru' August, Daily 10-6
Sals. 10-4. MPEL FILS 30 Davies St. W1 498 2498 Piece Part 2.

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OALLERY and on the South Bank.

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Light and Resemble Cardens.

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Notting Hill dresses up for a Roman Carnival







London's Ebony Steel Band, who chose 'Roman Times' as their carnival theme, go on the march after elaborate preparations

Notting Hill was not a place for the delicate of hearing or constitution yesterday as blue skies and warm sunshine attracted huge crowds to the annual west London carnival (David Nicholson-Lord writes).

Organizers estimated the attendance at well over last year's 250,000 and said it was the biggest in the carnival's 18-year history. On Sunday, up to 100,000 are estimated to have turned out, twice last year's figure.

On the ground it was the same throbbing, lurching, occasionally numbing mixture as in previous years. Outdoor sound systems at almost every corner competed with the steel bands. The fragrance of goat curry and damplings mingled with fried fish and hot Trinidad

Through it all, down Ladbroke Grove and ramifying haphazardly into scores of side streets, wound the main procession - about 30 floats proceeding at the pace of a shell-shocked tortoise. Each had its technicolor chorus of dancers.

The manes of the bands captured the slightly schizoid quality of the event: Butterfly Magic; Hurricane Force; Hypergalactic Space Station; Bourbon Warrior and Sus.

The police, who were reportedly under instructions to smile at all costs, maintained a low profile despite a rash of pickpocketing on Sunday and 20 arrests compared with eight arrests last year.

Commander John Perrett, head of B district, blamed the increase partly on increased attendances. but said it was small in comparison with the numbers of people. The police strength was substantially lower than previous years.

TV top ten

n. a You's word, Thamps, 113,00s Crossroeds (Tue), Central 11,00s Crossroeds (Wed), Central, 10,80s The Kryston Factor, Graneds, 10,45s Crossroeds (Thur), Central, 10,15s Yarwood in Town, Thurnes, 9,85s The A-Teem, ITV, 8,70s

Nane o'Clock News, (Wed), 8.40m Only Fools and Horse, 7.55m News and Weather, (Sun 9.46), 7.45m Persa, 7.00m The Incredible Journey of Dr Meg Laund 6.90m Nino o'Clock News, (Tue), 6.90m Hell Fighters, 6.75m The Kentucklan, 6.75m Top of the Pops, 6.56m Nine o'Clock News (Thu), 6.55

SBC 2
The Paul Deniels Magic Show, 5.90m
Call My Bult, 3.90m
The Go-Between, 3.75m
Scrupies, 3.20m
Arithur Negus Enjoys, 2.30m
Arithur Negus Enjoys, 2.30m

21 Hours at Munich, 3.25m.
Out, 3.20m
One Summer, 2.55m
Brookside (Wed), 2.20m
Brookside (Wed), 2.20m
A Fine Romanos, 2.15m
Invisible Man's Revenge, 1.85m
Brookside (Tue), 1.75m
Unforgettable, 1.85m
Lady (Siles, 1.85m



Journalists attacked by pro-Zia mob

BBC's correspondent in South Asia, Mr Mark Tully. Mr Tully, aged 47, who is based in Delhi, and is the longest-serving and most distinguished expatriate correspondent in the sub-continuous and the sub-continuous and the sub-continuous agents. nent, is particularly well-known there because of the wide listening audience for the BBC World

He had been present Naudera in the northern part of Sind province on Sunday when a ation of the magistrate and, presumably in retaliation, a press statement was issued on Sunday evening which accused him of fomenting a riot in the town.

The statement, which was put out through Associated Press of Pakistan, said that he had gone round asking people why they were not joining the demon-strators and when local officials asked him to stop it led to an

Mr Tully firmly denied that any such thing had happened, and spent much of the day trying to persuade the Government to withdraw the report. But the rumours spread at the scene of the not present, Elsewhere in Pakistan the civil

with a demonstration of students who blocked the national highway outside Hyderabad. They were dispersed with rubber bullets.

Mr Ghulam Mustafa Jatoi. aged 24, the son of the jailed leader of the Sind Pakistan People's Party, Mr Ghuiam Jaioi. issued a warning that widespread bloodshed could occur if the

regime did not act swiftly to accede to the MRD's demands. He said at a meeting called in conditions of great secrecy since him with a lathi (cane) striking two or three journalists. Mr Tully was prominent in the desired tasks of great secrecy since there is a warrant out for his arrest. "When you destroy the leadership of the movement the there is bloodshed the Government will be responsible for it.

"Seventy-five per cent of the MNA and MPA (Members of the National and Provincial Assemblies) have been arrested. When the other 25 per cent are gone the new leadership will be from the masses and we do not know what will be its face. It could be Russian-backed. It could be Communist"

President Zia however plainly felt confident enough that things had calmed down sufficiently for him to leave the country for a sixday visit to Turkey, where a military regime is also struggling with the problems of a controlle return to democracy. His aides demonstration that he was among have said that the President may us, and a number of us were also stop in Saudi Arabia on his mistaken for him. Mr Tully was way back to make a short

Two US Marines killed

Continued from page 1

Begin's announcement of his intention to resign as Prime Minister of Israel have once again brought the unstable situation in the Middle Fast into sharp focus in Washington (Nicholas Ashford

Coming on the eve of the first universary of President Reagan's amintersary of President Reagan's Middle East peace initiative, the two events have served as stark reminders of how little progress has been achieved during the past

Although Mr Reagan said in a radio broadcast at the weekend that his initiative was still alive, US policymakers are distinctly gloomy about the chances bringing peace and stability to the region in the forsceable future.

It had long been expected there would be casualties among multinational force sooner or take place in US-Israen removed later, given the nature of the if Mr Begin goes ahead with his intention to resign. other for years. However, the deaths of the two

Marines has underscored the lack of progress that has been made since the peacekeeping forces were first deployed in Lebanon

lane was said to have made some progress during his latest rounds of troop withdrawal talks, tens of thousands of Israeli, Syrian and Palestinian forces remain firmly entrenched on Lebanese soil.

Mr Reagan yesterday expressed "profound sorrow" on hearing about the Marines' casualties. The President, who is on holiday in California, described the deaths as tragic and praised the courage of the Marines in their role as

US sources said it appeared that the Marines were caught in the crossfire and there was no sign of a deliberate campaign against the American or other units in the multi-national force, the US does not intend to alter its present commitment to the peacekeeping

The same sources said they did

remove a man whose stubborness often made him difficult to deal with, his successor is expected to follow very similar policies towards Lebanon, the West Bank and the Arab world

Today's events

Royal engagement
The Duke and Duchess Gloucester attend a gala performance by the New York City Ballo ny at the Royal Opera Covent Garden, London,

Landscape in Britain, 1850-1950, Mappin Art Gallery, Weston Park,

ACROSS

fertilizer (9).

dominant (5).

10 Dress case to shift (7).

fear (8). 15 Cut price bargain (4).

hawks (4).

DOWN

1 Could be posh sounding lot of

6 Plain place in which evil was so

9 Refuse to make a scathing

11 Submit a return (5).
12 Scrambler for a helicopter (3-6).

13 Correction one printed without

19 One of Rosenerantz's young

20 Took a curve on the Under-ground with rash intent (4-4).

(5). 26 Unhappy men in the east get no

27 Being green I turn dizzy with this (7).

programme in the beginning (9).

Telecommunications policy?

2 Man in Spain loses hard game

3 Kneel in prayer here for endlessly deformed Euripides

28 Assume one's in the mail (5). 29 Embankment, part of third day's

Last chance to see

Sheffield; Mon to Sat 10 to 8, Sun 2 General to 5 (ends today).

A Quick Look at Modern Art, Portsmouth City Museum, Museum Road, Portsmouth; Mon to Sun 10.30 to 5.30 (ends today).

Music West Indian steel band concert lecture theatre, the Royal Scottish Museum, Edinburgh; 12 noon. Somerset Chamber Orchestra concert, South Petherton Parish

The Times Crossword Puzzle No. 16,221

Council touring exhibition, Ferens Art Gallery, Queen Victoria Square, Hall; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2.30 to 4.30 (closes Sept 11).

Tomorrow's Technology Today, The Design Centre, 72 Vincent Street, Glasgow; Mon to Fri 9.30 to 5, Sat 9 to 5 (closes Sept 10).

Celtic Art, Ashmolean Museum, Beaumont Street, Oxfors; Tues to Sat 10 to 4, Sun 2 to 4 (closes Oct 4).

Summer exhibition includes ministures by Wendy Zollinger and works by George Guest, Trevor Grimshaw, Donald Crossley, Bohuslav Barlow and Tom Durkin, the Looking Glass Gailery, 53 Halifax Road, Todmorden, Yorks; Tues to Sat 10 to 5.30 (closes Sept Collins Dictionaries Times Crossword Championship 1983 The National Final takes place next Sunday, 1.30 - 5.30 p.m. at the Park Lane Hotel. Admission fee £2 a head.

Tues to Sat 10 to 5.30 (closes Sept 24).
The Glasgow Tram, 21 years after. Museum of Transport, 35 Albert Drive, Glasgow, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (closes Oct 30).
Oxford University and College Portraits since 1945, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford; Tues to Sat 10 to 4, Sun 2 to 4 (closes Oct 23).
Exhibition of artists, improvesions.

Holiday activities for children aged 8-13, main building, Welsh Indus-trial and Maritime Museum,

Through Children's Eyes, an Arts Council touring exhibition, Ferens

Exhibitions in progress

4, Sun 2 to 4 (closes Oct 23).

Exhibition of artists' impressions of the Undercliff, from eighteenth century to present day, Carisbrooke Castle Museum, Newport, Isle of Wight; Mon to Sun 9.30 to 6.30.

The Art of the Doll Maker, British Doll Artists Association, Canongate Toolbooth, 163 Canongate, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 6 (closes Oct 8).

Rodin and his contemporaries. City Museum and Art Gallery, Museum Road. Old Portsmouth; Mon to Sun 10.30 to 5.30 (closes

industrial crafts such as hand-spin-ning, lace making, embroidery, rag rug-making, Townley Hall, Art Gallery and Museum, Townley Park, Burnley; Mon to Fri 10 to 5.30, Sun 12 to 5, closed Sat (closes

In Neutral Carris, Declivas Cannol (FloGgori), BBC, 71,000 2 Yenyon Cwn Delpid Rhyngwstadol (Maci, BBC, 65,000 AM D Ahmsteu (Doc.), HTV, 48,000 4 Newyddion Sefth (Tue) (News), BBC, 45,000 6 Criced (Spart), BBC, 44,000 1 22 Hours at Munich, 159,000

The pound

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Spain Pta Sweden Kr Switzerland Fr USA \$

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Norway Kr

Breakfast television: Average weekly figures for audience at peak tenes (with figures for perorities as showing the reach; the number of people who visited for at least eight misuses): BBC 1: Breakfast 77ins; Mon to F1, 1,7in (4,1m), TV-axe: Good Monting British; Mon to F1 1,7in

Bays 1.76

28.90 83.00

1.91 14.95

8.89 12.35

4.12

4.62

11.57

1.97

3.35 1.54

Retail Price Index: 336.5.
London: The FT Index closed 4.7 up on Friday at 722.1.
New York: The Dow Jones industrial average closed up 7.01 on Friday at 1192.07.

11.50 10.90 2455.00 2335.00

188.00 179.00

231.50 220.50 12.24 11.64

3.19 1.49

147.00

79.00

14.15

Touch of history

Blind visitors to the Museum of Blind visitors to the Museum of London can now be provided with a tape guide, giving information about more than 20 objects they can touch. All items are on permanent display in the galleries and blind and partially-sighted visitors should ask at the reception desk for loan of a personal player, together with a brief written guide for a sighted companion if desired. The facility has been made possible by a has been made possible by a donation from the Enid Blyton Trust for Children and assistance from the RNIB.

Anniversaries

Births: Jacques David, painter, Paris. 1748; Mary Wollstomecraft Shelley, writer, (Frankenstein), London, 1797. Deaths: Feargus O'Connor, Chartist leader, London, 1855; Sir John Ross. Arctic explorer. London, 1856; Henry Barbusse, novelist, (Under Fire), Moscow, 1935; Sir Joseph John Thomson, physicist. Nobel laureate 1906, Cambridge, 1940.

Roads

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

London and South-east: A406: Delays at Angel Road (North Circular Road), Edmonton. A41 Temporary traffic lights at High Street, Berkhamsted, Hertfordshire.

Swanley, Kent.
Midlands: M1: Two-way traffic
on one carriageway between
junctions 15 and 16. Northampton. junctions 15 and 16, Northampton, A6: Single-lane traffic with temporary traffic lights at Oadby in Leicestershire. M6: All traffic sharing one side of motorway between junctions 10 and 11 (Walsall and Cannock).

(Walsali and Cannock).

North: Al: Roadworks at southern end. of Belford by-pass, Northumberland. M63: North-bound slip road on to M62 closed, near Preston, alternative route signposted. A537: Closure between Commercial Road and French Avenue, at Buxton Road, Macclesfield, Cheshire.

Wales and West: M5: Lane closures between junctions 26 and closures between junctions 26 and 27 (Wellington and Tiverton). A4: Delays at Bristol Hill. A46: Resurfacing work at Sainswick,

Avon.
Scutland: A92: Contraflow at Scotlana: A92: Contrailow at Stonehaven Road, South of Cairn-gorm Road, city of Aberdeen, A6106: Diversion at Baileyfield Road between Portobello Road and Duddington Road. A803: Delays at Springburn Road, Glasgow.

Information supplied by AA

The papers The East German Communis

The East German Communist Party newspaper News Deutschland has come out in strong support of President Andropov's offer to scrap some SS-20 mediumrange nuclear missiles as part of an East-West arms accord. It said:
"Here in the GDR this readiness to take a further great step to bring the disarmament question forward is greeted with joy and agreement." It said the offer dismissed Western charges that the Soviet Union would simply shift the SS-20s to the eastern part of the Soviet Union. The paper added: "The West has tried to disguise its rigid position against any agreement in the negotiations with the slanderous demand that the Soviet Union must move. The new Soviet step and all past initiatives of the Soviet Union, as well as the GDR and other brother countries, show who is brother countries, show who is really moving for peace."

The Daily Star says that the killing of two American marines in killing of two American marines in the Lebanon is a tragically topical escalation of a war which has divided Israel and which, as much as anything, has forced the imminent departure of the iron-willed zealot (Mr Begin) who has dominated Middle Eastern politics since 1977. "Begin has much to his terredit", the paper says. "The former terrorist won a Nobel Peace Prize for his peace deal with Egypt's Anwar Sadat. He has secured israel's frontiers as never before-but the cost is still to be paid. For his population of the West Bank of the Jordan-the horneland of the Palestinians-ensures that Israel will not sleep easy in their beds for many years to come."

Weather forecast

Northern Ireland and Scotland from the Atlantic.

6am to midnight

London, SE, central S England, East Anglia, E Midflande: Surmy Intervals developing, dry: wind variable, mainly NE light; max temp 18 to 20C (54-88F).

E, SW, NW, central N England, W Midflands, Walest Surmy periods, dry; wind variable, light; max temp 20 to 25C (68-73F).

Chassel istands: Surmy intervals developing, dry; wind NE, moderate; max temp 20C (68F).

Lake District, late of Man, NE England, Bordera, Edinburgh, Dundes: Cloudy, some bright intervals, dry; wind SW, moderate; max temp 18 to 16C (61-64F).

Abendeen, SW Sootland, Gaesgow, central Hightlands: Rather cloudy, rain in

SW, moderate; max temp 18 to 18C [81-647].

Aberdeen, SW Scottend, Gleegow, central Highlands: Rather cloudy, rain in places later; wind SW, moderate or tresh; max temp 15 to 17C [59-637].

Morey Firth, NE, NW Scottend, Argyll, Orlosey, Northern Iraland; Cloudy, outbreets of rain and drizzle, hill and coastal fog; wind SW fresh or strong, locally gate in exposed places; max temp 14 to 16C [57-617].

Outdook for temorrow and Thuradey: Becoming unsettled with rain at times, heavy in places. Temperatures returning to near normal.

SEA PASSAGES S North Seet Word NE

to near normal.

SEA PASSAGES: S North See: Wind NE light, sea smooth. Straits of Dover: Wind NE moderate or fresh, sea slight or moderate, sea slight, locally moderate. St George's Channet: Wind variable light, sea smooth, becoming slight or moderate in extreme north.

Sun rises: Sun sets: 6.09am 7.53pm Moon risearhioc 10.42pm 1.28 Last Quarter Tomorrow. Lighting-up time

London 8.25 pm to 5.40 pm Bristol 8.32 pm to 5.50 am Edinburgh 8.44 pm to 5.44 am Ratchester 8.35 pm to 5.45 am Petizance 8.42 pm to 6.04 am

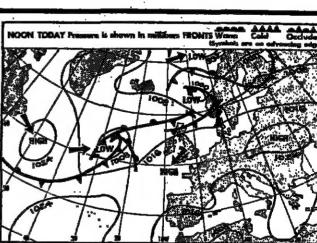
Yesterday

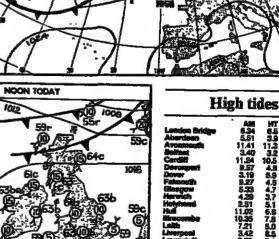
London

Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 19C (69F); min 6 pm to 6 imn, 14C (67F). Humidity: 6 pm, 54 per cent. Rain: 24th to 6 pm, nil, Sun: 24th to 6 pm, nil, Sun: 24th to 6 pm, 4.4th. Ber, mean sea level, 6 pm, 1623.3 millioura, telling (1,000 millioura ≈ 29,53in).

Highest and lowest

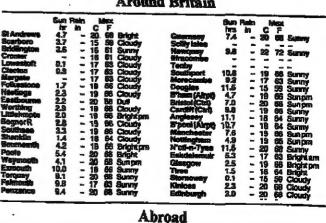
(2) TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED. 1983. Printed and published by Times Newspapers Limited, P.O. Box. 7, 200 Cray's Ian Road, London, WCIX 8EZ, Engined, Telephone; 01-837 1234. Telex: 264971. Thesisty Angust 30 1983. Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office.

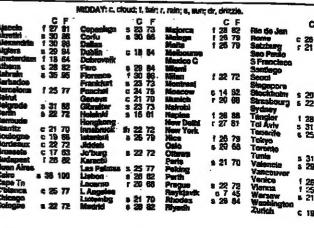


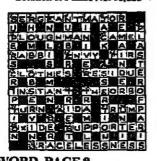


SIGN TO b-blue sty; bc-blue sky and cloud; c-cloudy; o-overcast; i-log; d-drizzle; h-halt; m-met; r-nin; s-snow; bi-bunderston; p-showers. Arrows show wind direction, wind speed (mph) circled, temperatures fahrenhelt.

Around Britain







5 Take on to enter into conflic

6 It lasts the course, like the man

8 One taking part in the social or

covered by conveyances (9). 16 Football field with one man threatening two with a hay-

Compensation where film actors

writer? (5).

25 Money one might charge in a wildlife park? (5).

Solution of Puzzle No. 16,220

who came to dinner (6).

7 Emergent woman (9).

maker (9).

the kitchen whirl (5), 14 They determine the ground to be

17 Roger says this works (8). 18 One of the short list on the governing body (8).

4 Muscular Oldham follower (8). CONCISE CROSSWORD, PAGE 8

ground with rash intent (4-4).

23 Camelford replanned as protected area for shooting (4-5).

24 It sections are by Contraction for the contraction of the contractio

24 It secures seat by curious right
(5)

